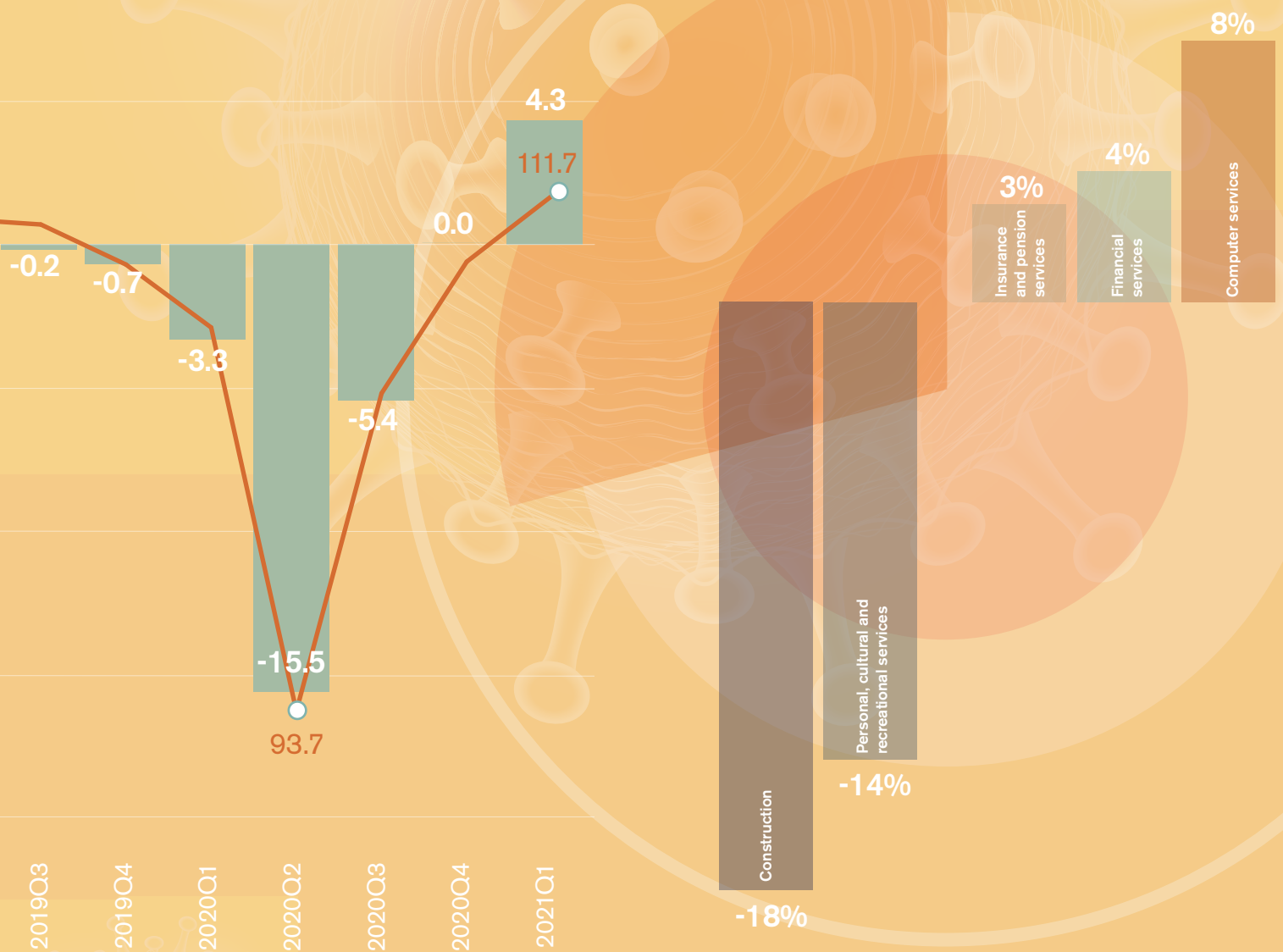




WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION

# World Trade Statistical Review 2021



Merchandise trade volume

## **About the WTO**

The World Trade Organization deals with the global rules of trade between nations. Its main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible.

## **About this publication**

World Trade Statistical Review provides a detailed analysis of the latest developments in world trade. It is the WTO's flagship statistical publication and is produced on an annual basis.

## **For more information**

All data used in this report, as well as additional charts and tables not included, can be downloaded from the WTO web site at [www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

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## Chapter I

# Introduction

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Finally, we wish to thank the users of WTO statistics for their constructive suggestions on how to improve our statistical output. This regular feedback allows us to constantly refine the data we provide.

# A message from Director-General Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala



The COVID-19 pandemic has had devastating consequences across the world. Millions of people have lost their lives, and large sections of the world's population, particularly in developing and least developed countries, remain unvaccinated. The worst economic downturn since the 1930s has disrupted livelihoods and businesses everywhere. Extreme poverty and hunger are on the rise, and employment is well below the pre-crisis trend.

This publication presents recent trends in world trade and seeks to provide statistical insights on the trade impact of COVID-19.

In 2020, the value of world merchandise exports declined by 8 per cent while services trade contracted by 21 per cent. The most severe impacts of the pandemic were felt in the second quarter of the year, when services trade dropped by a record 30 per cent as travel and transport were severely affected, while goods trade fell by 23 per cent, both in value terms.

Trade began to recover as of mid-2020, but the effects of COVID-19 have varied significantly across countries and regions. In volume terms, which strip out the effects of fluctuating prices, Asia's merchandise trade was down by only 0.5 per cent in 2020, compared to the global decline of 5.3 per cent. Asia's resilience was due to the relative success of many countries at containing the virus's spread in early 2020, together with the region's role as a leading global supplier of consumer goods and medical products. In the first quarter of 2021, merchandise export volumes were up in Asia and Europe. They were down slightly in South and Central America and North America, and more substantially in Africa and the Middle East. Across manufacturing sectors, the automotive sector suffered the most, with world exports dropping by 16 per cent in 2020. Meanwhile global exports of textiles grew by 16 per cent, driven by an increase in the production of personal protective equipment (PPE). Exports of medical products, including medicines, medical equipment and PPE, rose by more than 16 per cent, underscoring how trade has been a lifeline for access to critical goods through the pandemic, after the initial disruptions.

Global value chains were severely disrupted during the first half of 2020. World exports of intermediate goods decreased by 10 per cent year-on-year. Trade was more resilient in value chains for high-tech goods and pharmaceutical/medical products. Trade in intermediate goods across countries started to recover in the third quarter of 2020.

As of the first quarter of 2021, global trade in commercial services remained 9 per cent lower than in the same period in 2020. The travel sector was the most affected, as border closures, quarantine requirements, lockdowns, and other restrictions caused global travel exports to decline by 62 per

cent in 2020. In contrast, demand for computer services was buoyant, reflecting the shift to remote work and the growth in digital platforms.

Exports from least-developed countries (LDCs) were severely affected by the first wave of the pandemic in 2020. They suffered in particular from the drop in fuel prices (-60 per cent between January and April 2020) and the impact of restrictions on the travel industry. These two sectors represent the largest source of LDCs' export earnings. LDCs' fuel exports have started to slowly stabilize since early 2021 but services trade continues to be weighed down by persisting weakness in the travel and transport sectors.

Leading indicators confirm positive signs of recovery in goods trade during the second quarter of 2021, but purchasing managers' indices suggest weaker growth in services trade. As of May 2021, the number of international flights was just over half their pre-pandemic level. A full recovery for international travel, and for global trade in general, depends on rapid, equitable access to COVID-19 vaccines around the world. Indeed, with much of the world still unvaccinated, the emergence of new coronavirus variants is one of the leading threats to the economic and trade recovery.

The COVID-19 pandemic has accelerated digital transformation, including with regard to the international exchange of goods and services. This trend increases potential trading opportunities for micro, small and medium-sized enterprises (MSMEs) and women, provided they can overcome supply-side barriers. It also emphasizes the need to tackle the digital divide. From a statistical standpoint, there is a strong need to improve the measurement of digital trade.

Finally, I would like to thank the statistical team and the other divisions across the WTO who worked on this report. We hope it provides useful insights to assist trade analysts and policymakers.

**Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala**  
Director-General

## Chapter II

# Highlights of world trade in 2020 and the impact of COVID-19

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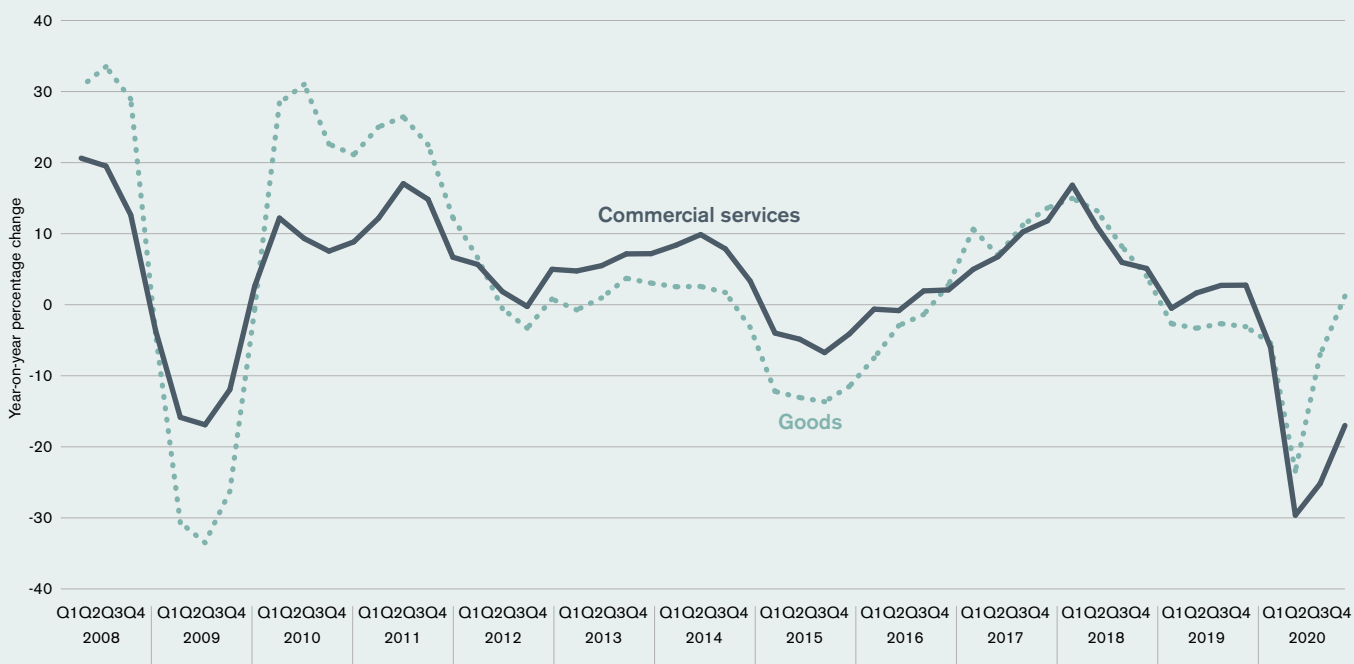
# World trade overview

## Trade in goods and services experienced a deep slump in 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic

Chart 2.1

### World trade in goods and commercial services, 2010-2020, quarterly

(Year-on-year percentage change)



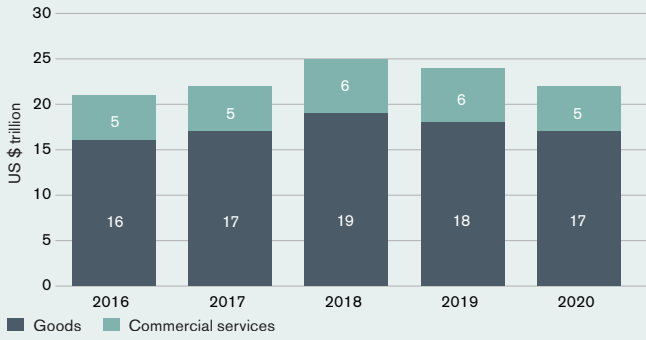
Source: WTO-UNCTAD-ITC.

Note: Trade as average of exports and imports.

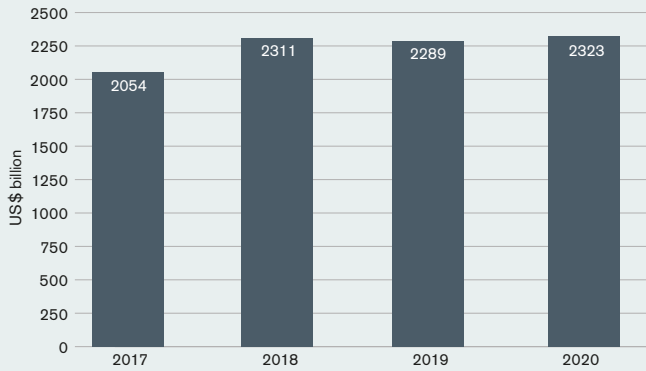
- The COVID-19 pandemic led to merchandise trade declining by **8 per cent** and trade in commercial services contracting by **21 per cent** year-on-year in 2020.
- The effect of COVID-19 on goods and services differed, with services more severely affected. Services declined by **30 per cent** in the second quarter of 2020 compared with a fall of **23 per cent** for goods in the same period. While lockdowns led to the cancellation of flights, holidays abroad, restaurant meals, and cultural/recreational activities, the

demand for essential goods held up in all major economies. Unlike goods, services cannot be stockpiled, which means that most of the revenue losses are likely to be permanent.

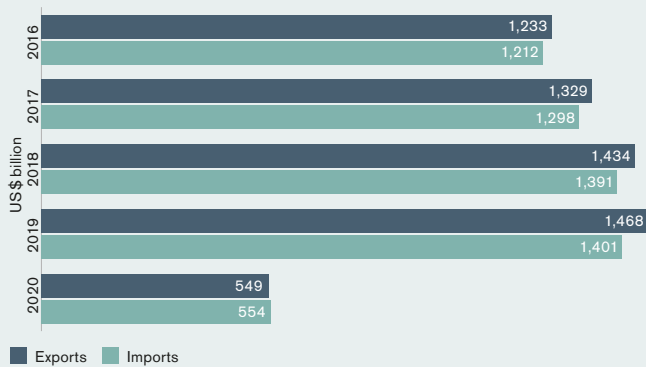
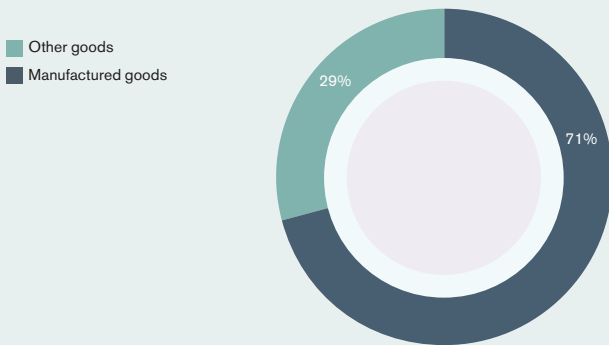
- As businesses adjusted to new working conditions and vaccines began to be rolled out in the last quarter of 2020, trade in goods saw a recovery of **1 per cent** compared with its pre-pandemic level in Q4 of 2019.



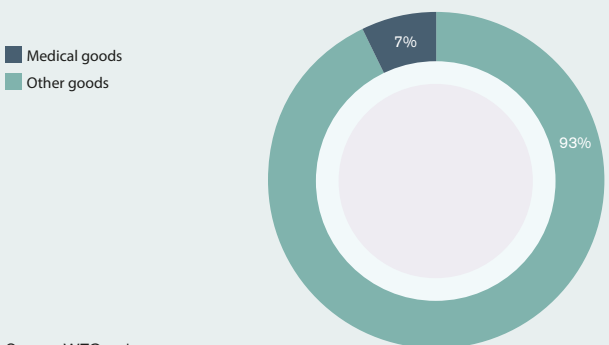
Source: WTO-UNCTAD in cooperation with ITC and UNSD.  
Note: Average of exports and imports.



Source: WTO-UNCTAD estimates.



Source: WTO-UNCTAD estimates.



Source: WTO estimates.

## Trade in goods and services

World trade in goods and services amounted to **US\$ 22 trillion** in 2020, a 12 per cent decline compared with 2019.

## China

China, the top exporter of merchandise trade in 2020, accounted for 13 per cent of the world's total (up from 12 per cent in 2019), totalling **US\$ 2,323 billion**.

## Manufactured goods

Trade in manufactured goods represented **71 per cent** of world merchandise exports in 2020, with a value of **US\$ 12.1 trillion**.

## Travel

Travel - including tourism and related services - plunged in 2020 as travel restrictions were imposed due to the pandemic. World travel exports dropped to **US\$ 549 billion** compared with **US\$ 1,468 billion** in 2019.

## Medical goods

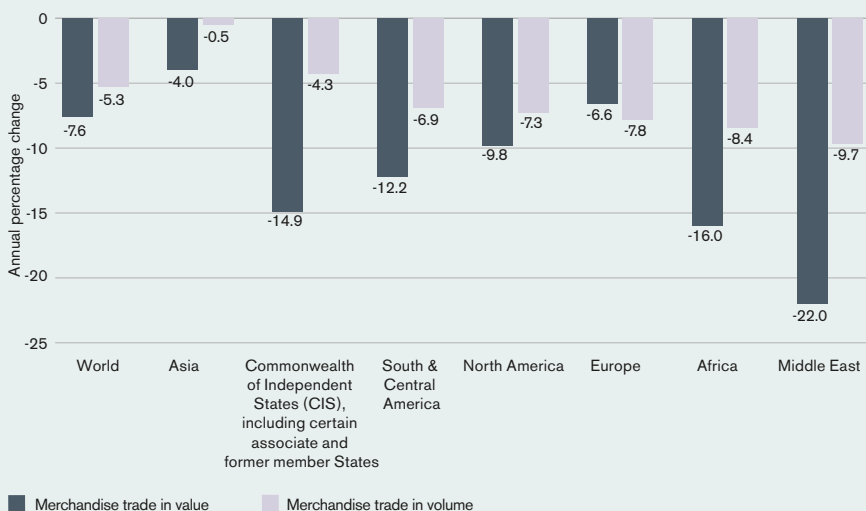
The share of medical goods in world merchandise trade grew from 5.3 per cent in 2019 to **6.6 per cent** in 2020.

# Merchandise trade

## World merchandise trade

All regions recorded declines in merchandise trade in 2020. Trade in nominal US dollar terms fell more sharply than trade in volume terms. The impact of the pandemic on merchandise trade differed across regions.

Chart 2.2  
World merchandise trade by region, 2020  
(Annual percentage change)



**-0.5%**

A decline of only 0.5 per cent in Asia in 2020 was due to COVID-19 having an earlier impact than in other regions, Asia's rigorous management of the crisis and its role as a global supplier of consumer goods and medical products.

## Merchandise exports

World exports of manufactured goods decreased by 5.2 per cent in 2020 while total merchandise exports declined by 7.7 per cent overall.

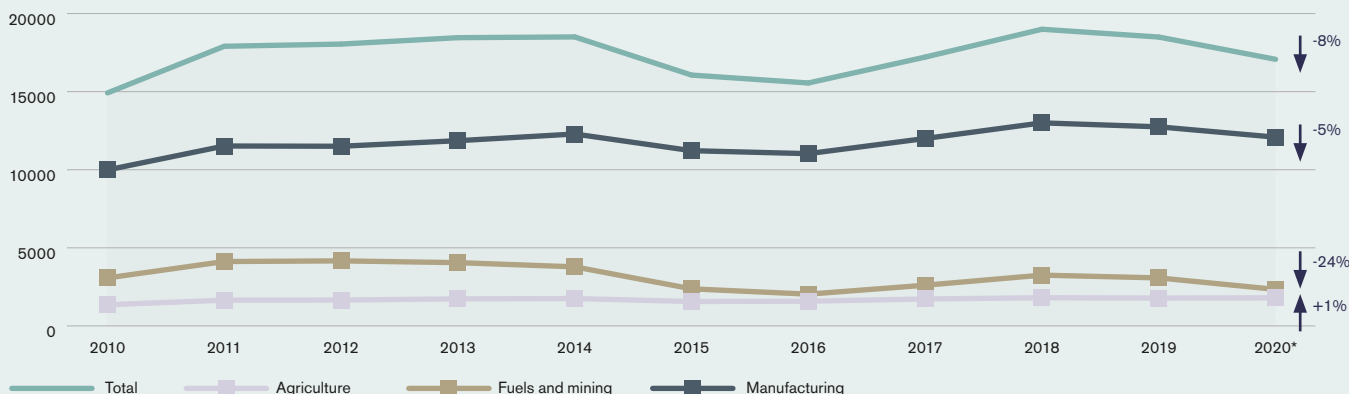
Chart 2.3  
Merchandise exports by major product group, 2010-2020  
(US\$ billion, annual percentage change)

**-23.9%**

Fuels and mining products declined by 23.9 per cent in 2020, due to a big drop in energy prices and a fall in demand.

**+0.9%**

Exports of agricultural products increased by 0.9 per cent in 2020 as many countries depended on food exports during the COVID-19 crisis.



\* Estimate of product break-down.

Source: WTO estimates.

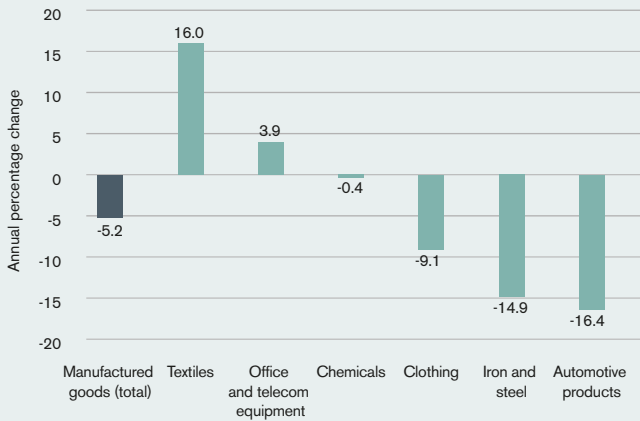
Note: Data including intra-trade of the European Union, excluding re-exports of Hong Kong, China

## World exports of manufactured goods

World exports of automotive products were the most affected, among manufactured goods, by the pandemic while textiles saw a strong increase.

Chart 2.4

**World merchandise exports of manufactured goods, 2020**  
(Annual percentage change)



Source: WTO estimates.

Note: Data including intra-trade of the European Union, excluding re-exports of Hong Kong, China.

**+16.0%**

Due to demand for protective personal equipment, world exports of textiles increased the most among manufactured goods in 2020, growing by 16.0 per cent.

**-16.4%**

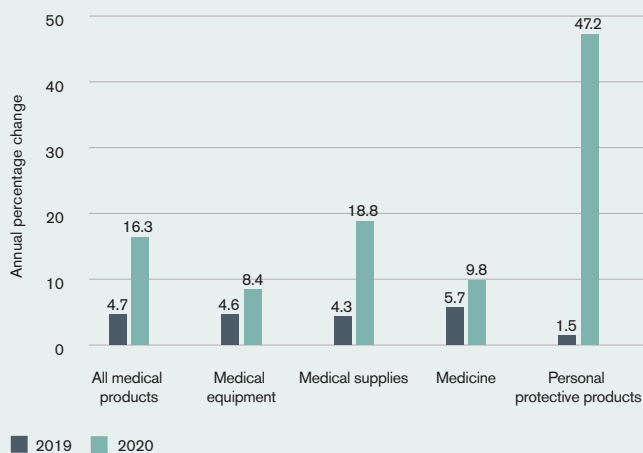
Exports of automotive products suffered from disruptions to production lines and weak demand in 2020, declining by 16.4 per cent.

## Trade in medical goods

Trade in medical goods registered growth of 16.3 per cent in 2020 - compared with 4.7 per cent growth in 2019 when the pandemic was just starting.

Chart 2.5

**World merchandise trade in medical goods, by product group, 2019 and 2020**  
(Annual percentage change)

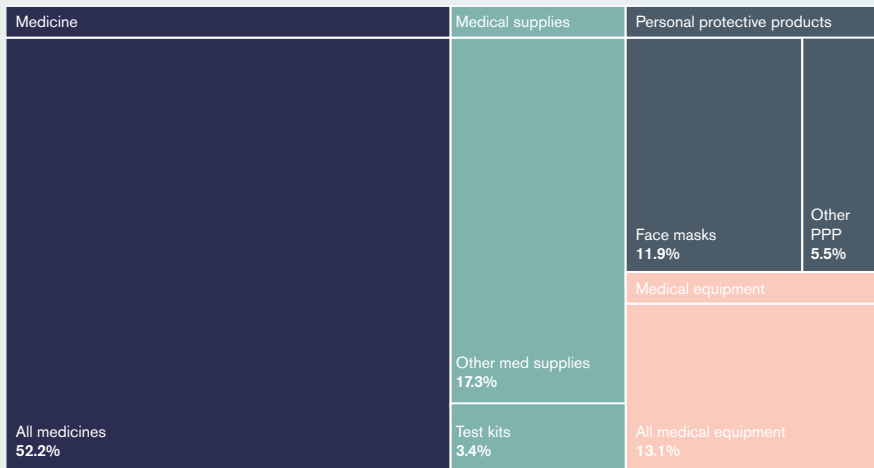


Source: WTO estimates.

**+47.2%**

Trade in medical goods increased significantly in 2020, with trade in personal protective products growing the most (+47.2 per cent).

Chart 2.6  
**World merchandise trade in medical goods, by product group, 2020**  
 (Percentage share)



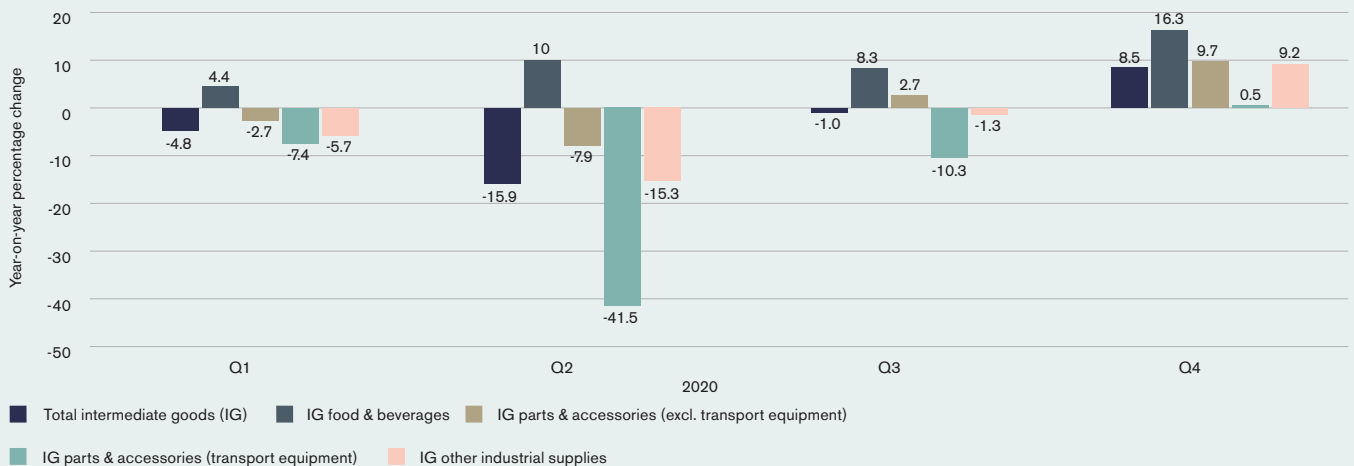
**52%**  
 Medicine represented 52 per cent of world trade in medical goods in 2020.

Source: WTO estimates.

### World exports of intermediate goods

After three successive negative quarters, world exports of intermediate goods rose by 8.5 per cent year-on-year in Q4 of 2020, a sign of strong recovery in supply chains.

Chart 2.7  
**World exports of intermediate goods, total and by main category**  
 (Year-on-year percentage change)



Source: WTO estimates.

**+16.3%**  
 Exports of food and beverage intermediate goods increased by 16.3 per cent in Q4 of 2020 as food supply chains remained resilient and continued to meet demand.

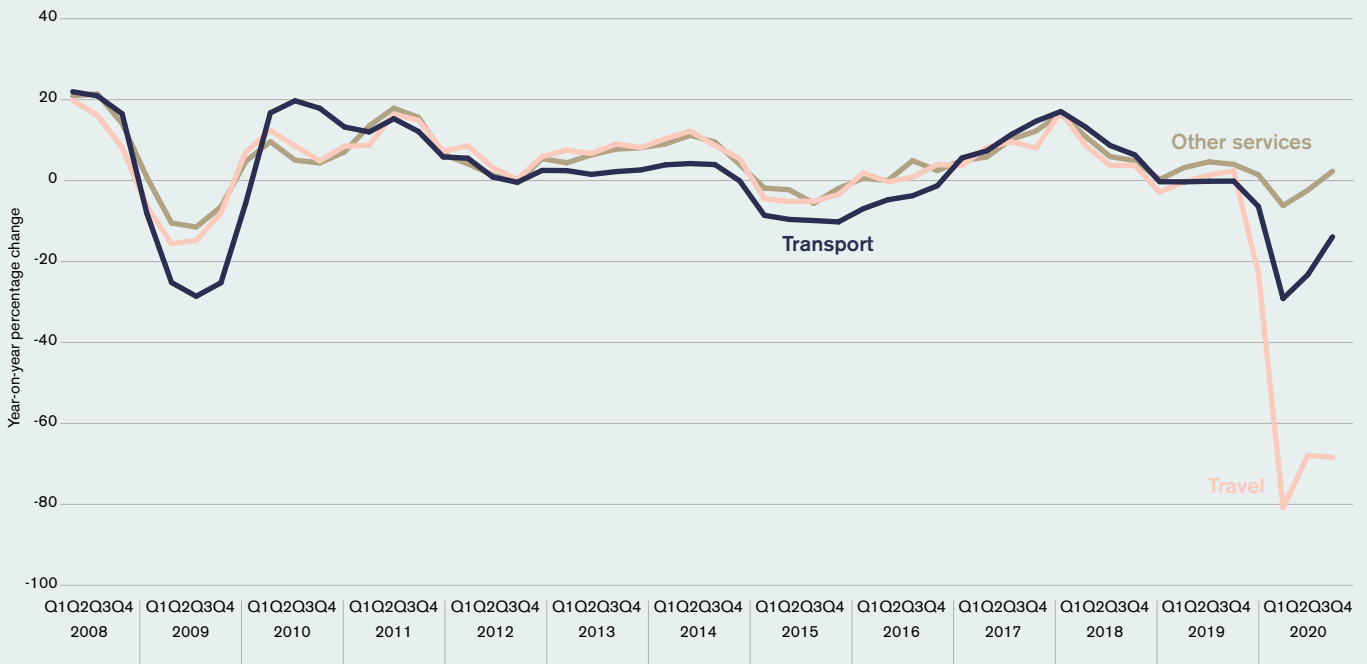
**+0.5%**  
 Exports of transport equipment saw a slight recovery in Q4 of 2020, increasing by 0.5 per cent year-on-year. The automotive sector was severely affected by COVID-19, with a decline in sales and supply chain disruption.

# Commercial services

## Trade in commercial services by sector

Travel and transport were the hardest hit by COVID-19 and associated travel restrictions.

Chart 2.8  
**World trade in commercial services by sector quarterly, 2008-2020**  
 (Year-on-year percentage change)



Source: WTO-UNCTAD-ITC.  
 Note: Trade as average of exports and imports.

# -81%

International travellers' expenditure was down by 81 per cent and transport by 29 per cent in Q2 of 2020. The decline in transport was similar to the drop in the financial crisis of 2009. However, unlike in 2009, the decrease in transport services trade was driven predominantly by restrictions to passenger transport and a fall in demand for international travel rather than by sharp declines in freight shipping.

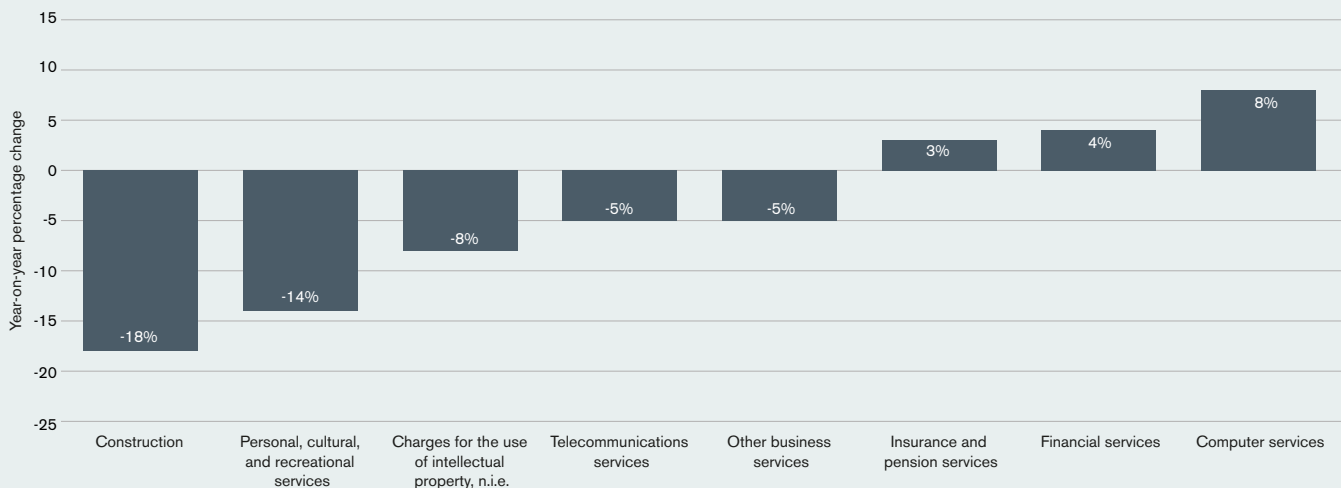
## Other commercial services

Other commercial services were affected unevenly by the pandemic. Sectors requiring physical proximity, such as construction, and personal, cultural and recreational services, fell steeply. Financial services, in contrast, continued to grow.

Chart 2.9

### Other commercial services by subsector, 2020

(Year-on-year percentage change)



Source: WTO-UNCTAD estimates.

# 8%

Computer services, the fastest growing services sector over the past 10 years, grew by 8 per cent in 2020, boosted by a shift towards remote working and increased digitalization.

# -18%

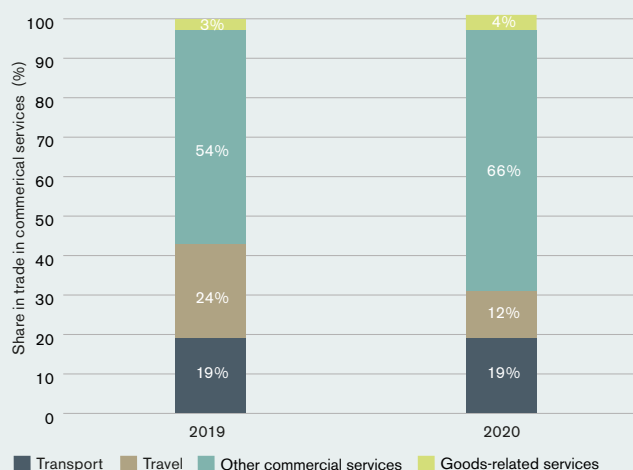
With building projects delayed or postponed in many countries due to the pandemic, global construction exports were down 18% in 2020.

## Composition of commercial services

Chart 2.10

### Change in composition of commercial services between 2019-2020

(Percentage share)



- The share of transport and travel in total services trade declined from 43 per cent to 31 per cent in 2020.
- Other commercial services - including financial services, legal services, computer services and professional services - increased their share from 54 per cent to 66 per cent.

Source: WTO-UNCTAD estimates.

Note: Trade as average of exports and imports

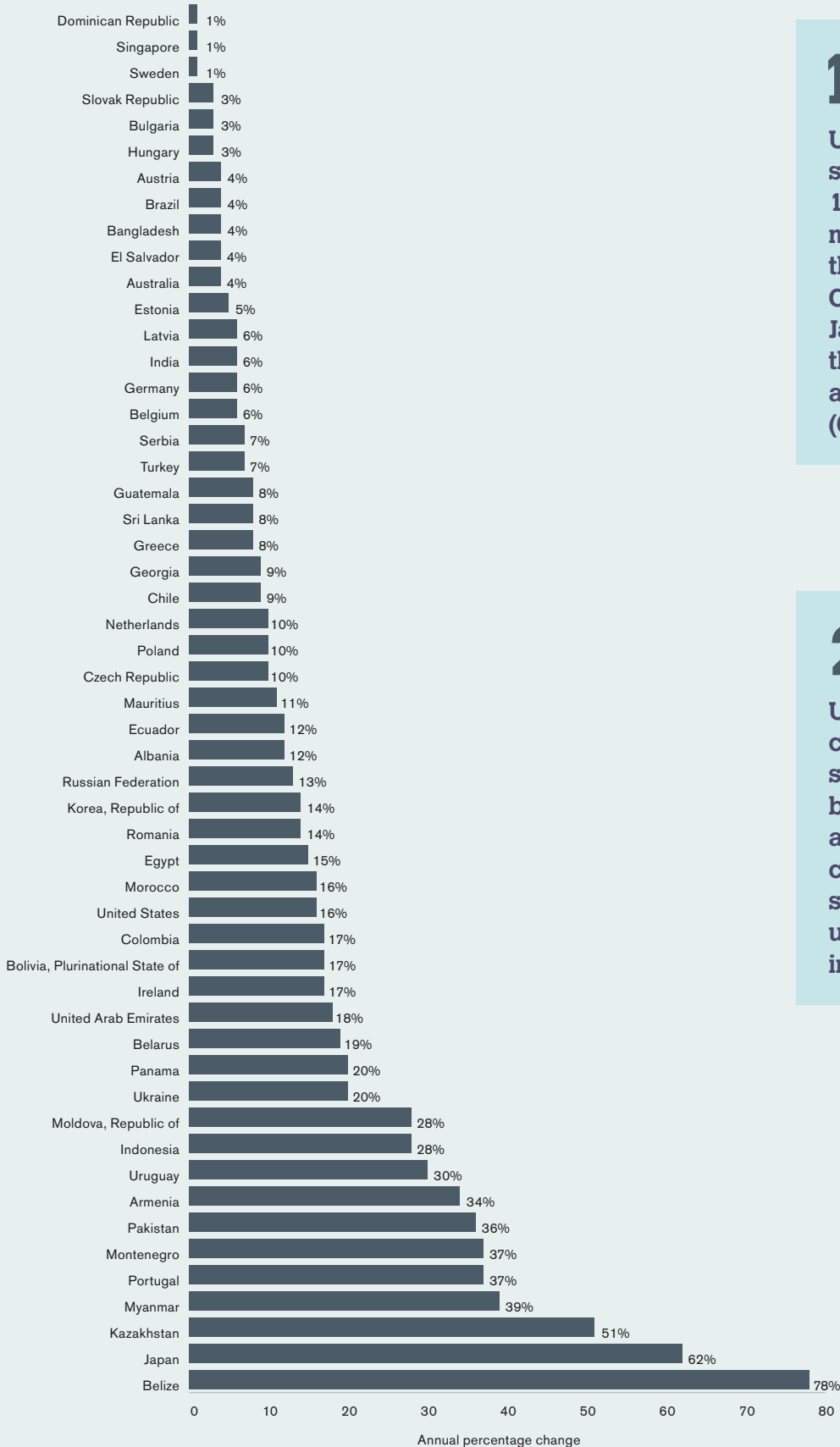


## Exports of computer services

Exports of computer services saw double-digit growth in many economies across various regions in 2020. Rapid growth was recorded in most economies, in marked contrast with declines in other services sectors.

Chart 2.11

**Exports of computer services, selected economies, 2020**  
(Year-on-year percentage change)



**13%**

US exports of computer software increased by 13 per cent in 2020, mostly destined for the EU (22 per cent), Canada (12.6 per cent), Japan (10.9 per cent), the UK (9.1 per cent) and Switzerland (6 per cent).

**25%**

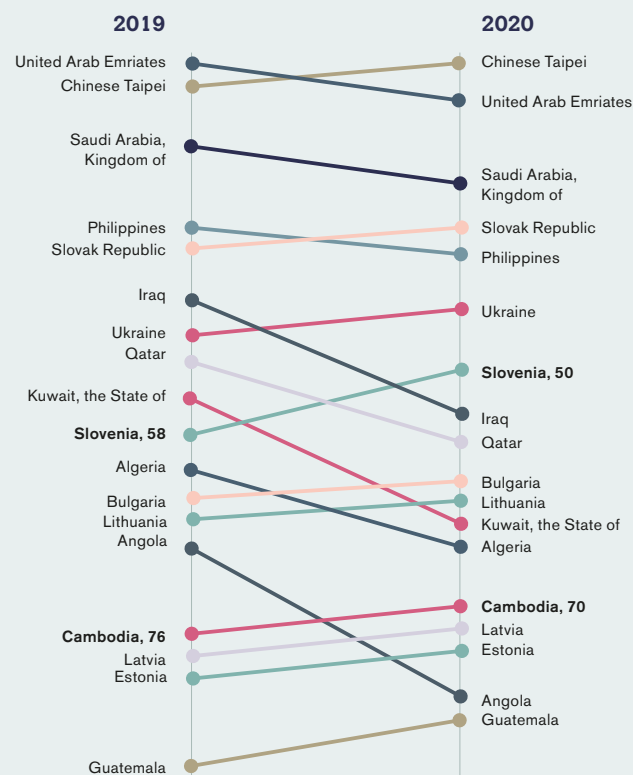
US exports of cloud computing and data storage services rose by 25 per cent in 2020, accounting for 16.8 per cent of US computer services exports, up from 7.8 per cent in 2015.

# Leading traders

Among the world's top 100 traders, Slovenia and Cambodia rose many places in the world rankings for merchandise trade in 2020, mostly due to their manufacturing sectors, which are well integrated into regional supply chains.

Economies where commercial services trade mostly consists of tourism and travel services witnessed a big decline in their ranking in 2020. Examples include Macao, China and the Lebanese Republic.

Chart 2.12  
**Merchandise traders changing their rankings among the world's top 100, 2019-2020**  
 (Rank)



Source: WTO-UNCTAD.

Chart 2.13  
**Commercial services traders changing their rankings among the world's top 100, 2019-2020**  
 (Rank)



Source: WTO-UNCTAD estimates.

## 50

Slovenia recorded one of the largest increases in world ranking for merchandise trade, improving from 58th place in 2019 to 50th in 2020.

## 64

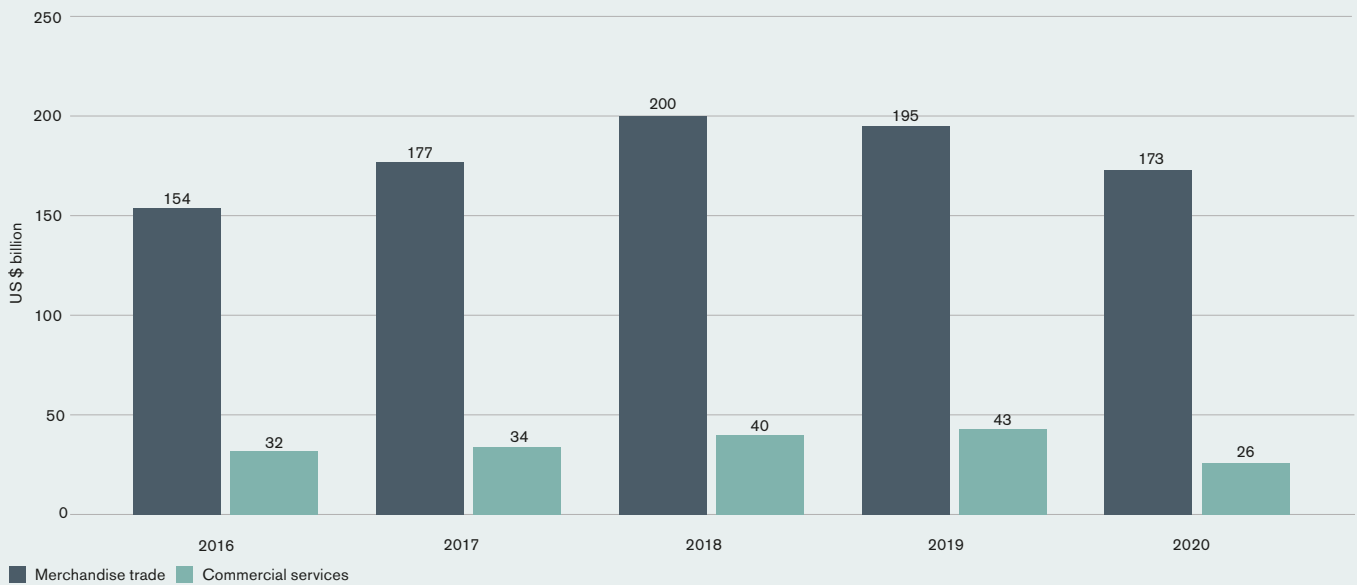
Macao, China experienced the sharpest fall in the ranking for services trade, dropping from 44th position in 2019 to 64th in 2020.

# Least-developed countries (LDCs)

LDCs' exports of goods amounted to US\$ 173 billion in 2020, a 12 per cent decrease from 2019, while LDC commercial services exports totalled US\$ 28 billion, collapsing by 35 per cent. Goods exports suffered particularly from a 30 per cent drop in fuel prices, with fuels and mining products

representing around half of LDCs' merchandise exports. In services, LDCs were hit by travel restrictions, with travel receipts representing the largest source of services export earnings for LDCs.

Chart 2.14  
Exports of Least Developed Countries, 2016-2020  
(US\$ billion)



Source: WTO-UNCTAD estimates.

**-12%**

LDCs' goods exports declined by 12 per cent in 2020, compared with 9 per cent for the rest of the world.

**-35%**

The value of LDCs' commercial services exports declined by 35 per cent in 2020, a sharper decline than in the rest of the world (-20 per cent).

# World trade and economic growth, 2020-21

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World merchandise trade volume and real GDP fell sharply in the first half of 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic before rebounding in the second half. Consequently, trade and output declined less than initially expected for the year. The volume of merchandise trade dropped by 5.3 per cent in 2020 while real GDP at market exchange rates declined by 3.6 per cent.



Merchandise trade and commercial services trade in current US dollar terms plunged in the early stages of the pandemic. Merchandise trade rebounded strongly in the second half of 2020 but services continued to be weighed down by travel restrictions. The value of merchandise exports fell by 8 per cent in 2020 to US\$ 17.58 trillion while commercial services exports dropped by 20 per cent to US\$ 4.91 trillion.



The decline in merchandise trade in 2020 was less severe than forecasters predicted for a number of reasons. These included proactive fiscal and monetary policies that boosted incomes and consumption, an increase in demand for technological innovation to facilitate remote work, and trade policy restraint that kept supply chains functioning.



The post-pandemic trade recovery is already showing signs of divergence across countries and regions. Merchandise export and import volumes in the first quarter of 2021 rose to new heights in Asia and reverted to pre-pandemic levels in Europe and North America but lagged behind in poorer, less industrialized regions, such as Africa and the Middle East.

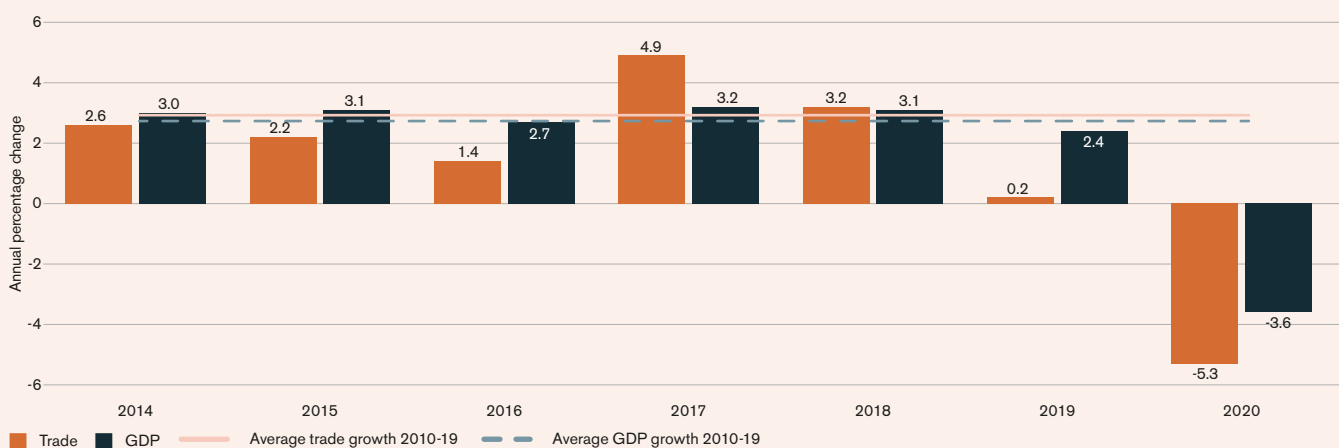
# Trade and GDP in 2020 and early 2021

**The volume of world merchandise trade declined significantly in 2020, with only the financial crisis of 2008-09 having seen a steeper decline. However, it could have been even greater in view of the contraction in GDP.**

Chart 3.1

## World merchandise trade volume and real GDP growth, 2014-20

(Annual percentage change)



Sources: WTO Secretariat for trade, consensus estimates for GDP.

Note: GDP growth is calculated with market exchange rate weights.

- The volume of world merchandise trade declined by 5.3 per cent in 2020 as the COVID-19 pandemic severely jolted the global economy. This followed a sharp decline in trade the previous year, with volume growth of just 0.2 per cent as trade tensions between leading nations remained high.
- The decline in merchandise trade in 2020 was even larger when measured in nominal US dollar terms, with the value of exports falling by nearly 8 per cent to US\$ 17.58 trillion. The dollar value of commercial services exports declined even more, dropping by 20 per cent to US\$ 4.91 trillion.
- The large decline in services trade is mostly due to travel restrictions and lockdowns, which prevented the delivery of services requiring physical proximity. Some income not spent on services may have been diverted to goods, supporting merchandise imports.
- The 5.3 per cent decline in merchandise trade volume in 2020 was accompanied by a 3.6 per cent contraction in world real GDP at market exchange rates. The trade decline was therefore 1.5 times larger than the decline in output. This is smaller than in 2009 following the global financial crisis, when trade volumes fell 12.6 per cent, six times more than the 2.0 per cent slump in GDP.

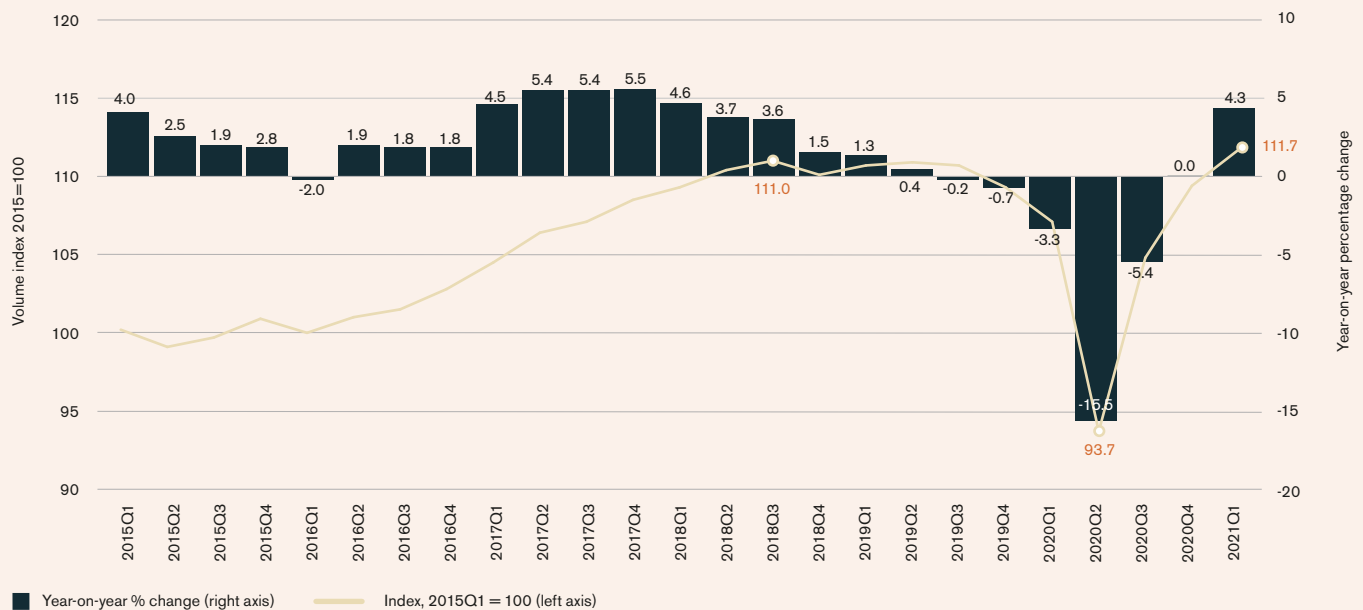
# Merchandise trade volume

The 2020 contraction in the volume of merchandise trade started in the first quarter and accelerated in the second. The subsequent rebound in the third and fourth quarters was strong enough to return merchandise trade to its pre-pandemic level by the end of the year.

Chart 3.2

## World merchandise trade volume, 2015Q1-2021Q1

(Volume index 2015=100 and year-on-year percentage change)



Sources: WTO Secretariat and UNCTAD.

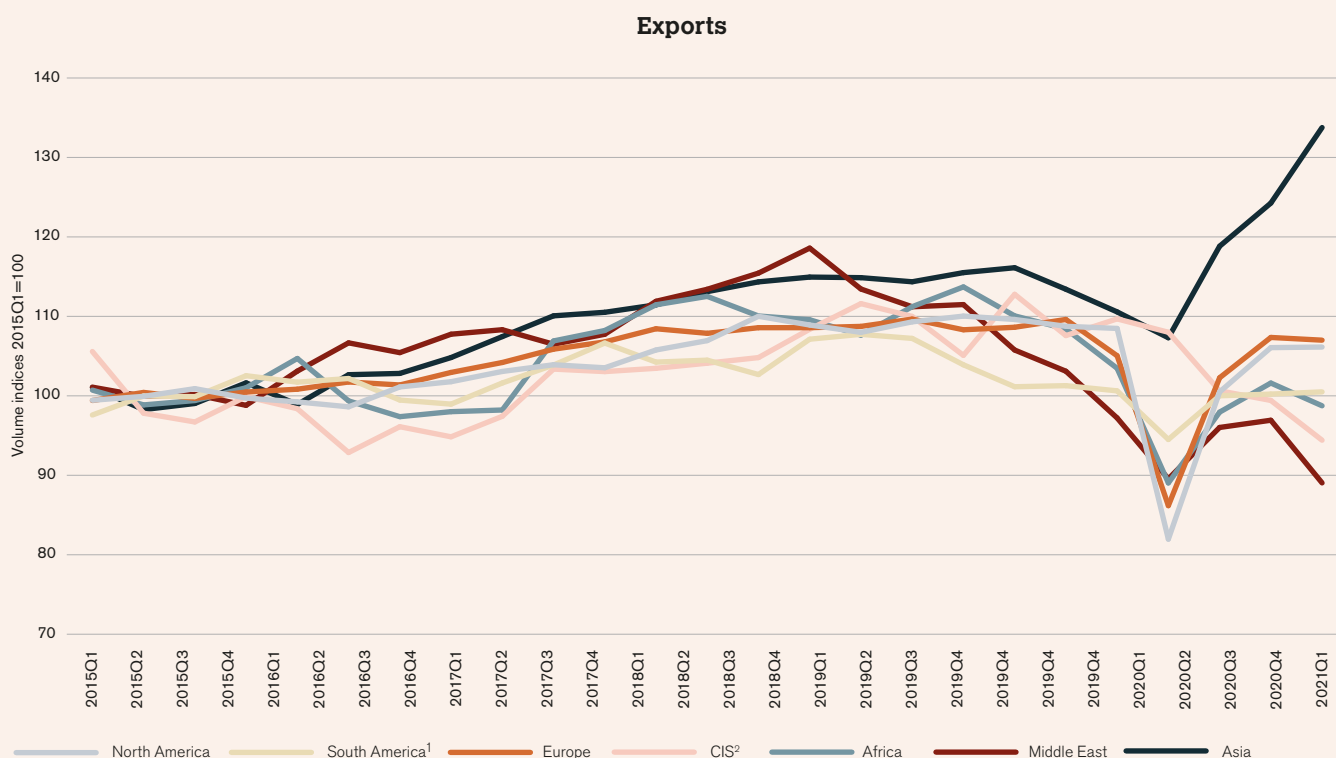
- World merchandise trade volume fell by 2.0 per cent in the first quarter of 2020 compared with the previous quarter and a further 12.5 per cent in the second quarter. By the end of the second quarter, merchandise trade was down 15.5 per cent compared to the same period in 2019.
- Merchandise trade jumped 11.4 per cent in the third quarter of 2020 compared with the previous quarter and another 4.4 per cent in the final quarter, bringing the volume of trade back to its level in the fourth quarter of 2019. By comparison, merchandise trade took more than two years to recover to its pre-crisis level after the financial crisis.
- Trade growth slowed to 2.1 per cent in the first quarter of 2021 compared with the previous quarter while year-on-year growth picked up to 4.3 per cent. Year-on-year growth is expected to be very strong in the second quarter of 2021, mostly due to the downturn in the second quarter of 2020.

## The recovery of merchandise trade since the third quarter of 2020 has been strong but uneven, with exports and imports growing faster in some regions than in others.

Chart 3.3

### Merchandise exports by region, 2015Q1-2021Q1

(Volume indices 2015Q1=100)



<sup>1</sup> Refers to South and Central America and the Caribbean.

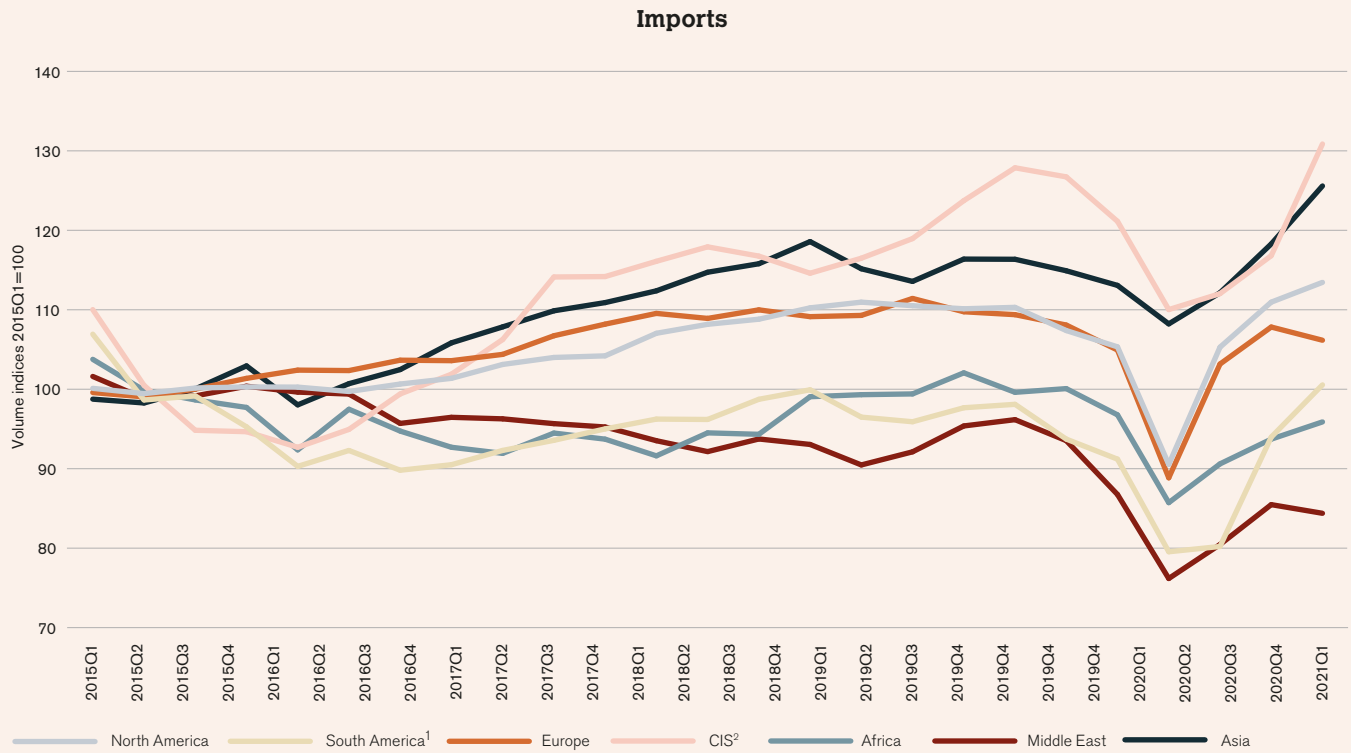
<sup>2</sup> Refers to Commonwealth of Independent States, including certain associate and former member States.

Sources: WTO and UNCTAD.

- All regions recorded year-on-year declines in merchandise trade volumes in the second quarter of 2020 except the Commonwealth of Independent States (including certain former and associate members), which saw a 2.8 per cent rise in its exports. North American exports declined the most (-25.5 per cent), followed by Africa (-21.7 per cent), Europe (-20.4 per cent) and the Middle East (-19.7 per cent). Smaller declines were seen in South and Central America (-9.0 per cent) and Asia (-7.1 per cent).
- All regions have seen merchandise exports and imports recover to varying degrees since trade bottomed out in the second quarter of 2020. In the first quarter of 2021, merchandise export volumes were up in Asia (21.0 per cent year-on-year) and Europe (1.9 per cent). They were down slightly in South and Central America (-0.1 per cent) and North America (-2.2 per cent). They were also down more substantially in Africa (-4.6 per cent), the Middle East (-8.4 per cent) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (-13.9 per cent).



Chart 3.4  
**Merchandise imports by region, 2015Q1-2021Q1**  
 (Volume indices 2015Q1=100)



<sup>1</sup> Refers to South and Central America and the Caribbean.  
<sup>2</sup> Refers to Commonwealth of Independent States, including certain associate and former member States.  
 Sources: WTO and UNCTAD.

- All regions had large year-on-year import contractions for merchandise trade volumes in the second quarter of 2020, including the Middle East (-20.1 per cent), Europe (-19.0 per cent), South and Central America (-18.6 per cent), North America (17.8 per cent), Africa (-16.0 per cent), the Commonwealth of Independent States (-11.1 per cent), and Asia (-7.0 per cent).
- Merchandise import volumes were up year-on-year in all regions in the first quarter of 2021 except in Africa (-0.9 per cent) and the Middle East (-2.7 per cent). Overall, it appears that the trade recovery has been strongest in Asia and weakest in regions that rely on exports of natural resources.

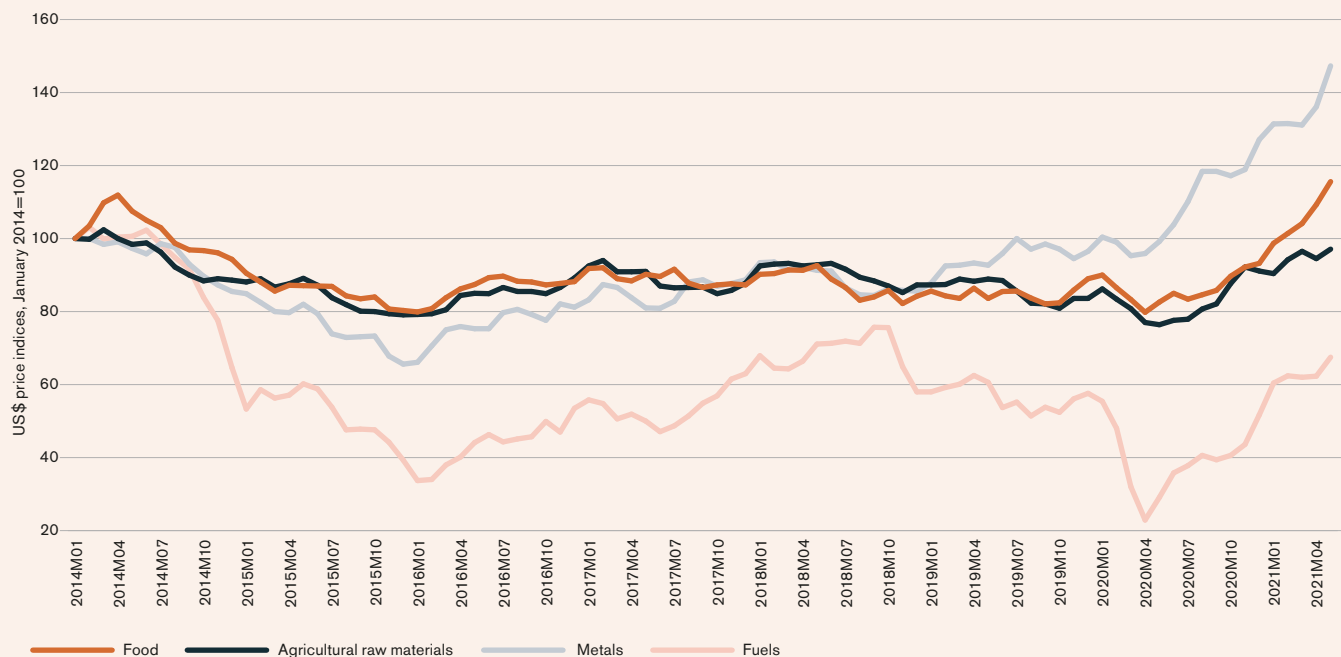
# Commodity prices

## Prices of energy commodities fell sharply during the first wave of the pandemic but have risen steadily since then.

Chart 3.5

### Prices of primary commodities, January 2014 - May 2021

(US\$ price indices, January 2014=100)



Source: IMF primary commodity prices.

- Fuel prices fell by 60.1 per cent between January and April 2020 as the pandemic resulted in a decline in domestic and international travel. Smaller declines over the same period were recorded for other commodities, such as food (-10 per cent), agricultural raw materials (-8 per cent) and metals (1 per cent).
- Fuel prices rose steadily after April 2020 as economic growth picked up and travel restrictions were eased in

the summer. Successive waves of COVID-19 do not appear to have had as strong an impact on fuel prices. Other commodity prices have also risen since April 2020, raising concerns about a build-up in inflationary pressures.

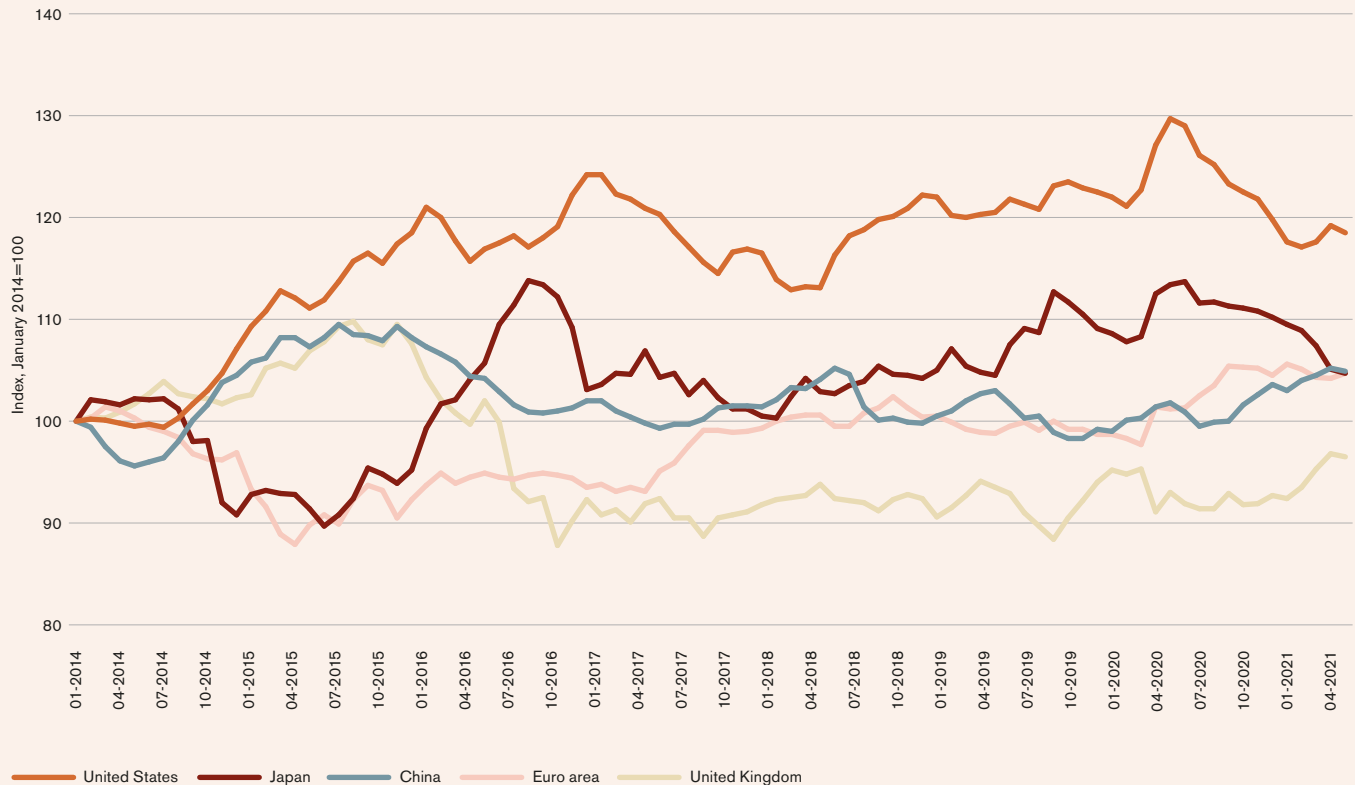
- In May 2021, fuel prices were up 194 per cent year-on-year. Prices were also up 54 per cent for metals, 45 per cent for food and 26 per cent for agricultural raw materials.

# Exchange rates

**The US dollar appreciated sharply early in the pandemic but has fallen in value against other currencies since its peak in April 2020.**

Chart 3.6

**Exchange rate indices for selected economies, January 2014 – May 2021<sup>a</sup>**  
(Index, January 2014=100)



<sup>a</sup> Nominal effective exchange rate indices against a broad basket of currencies.  
Source: Bank for International Settlements (BIS).

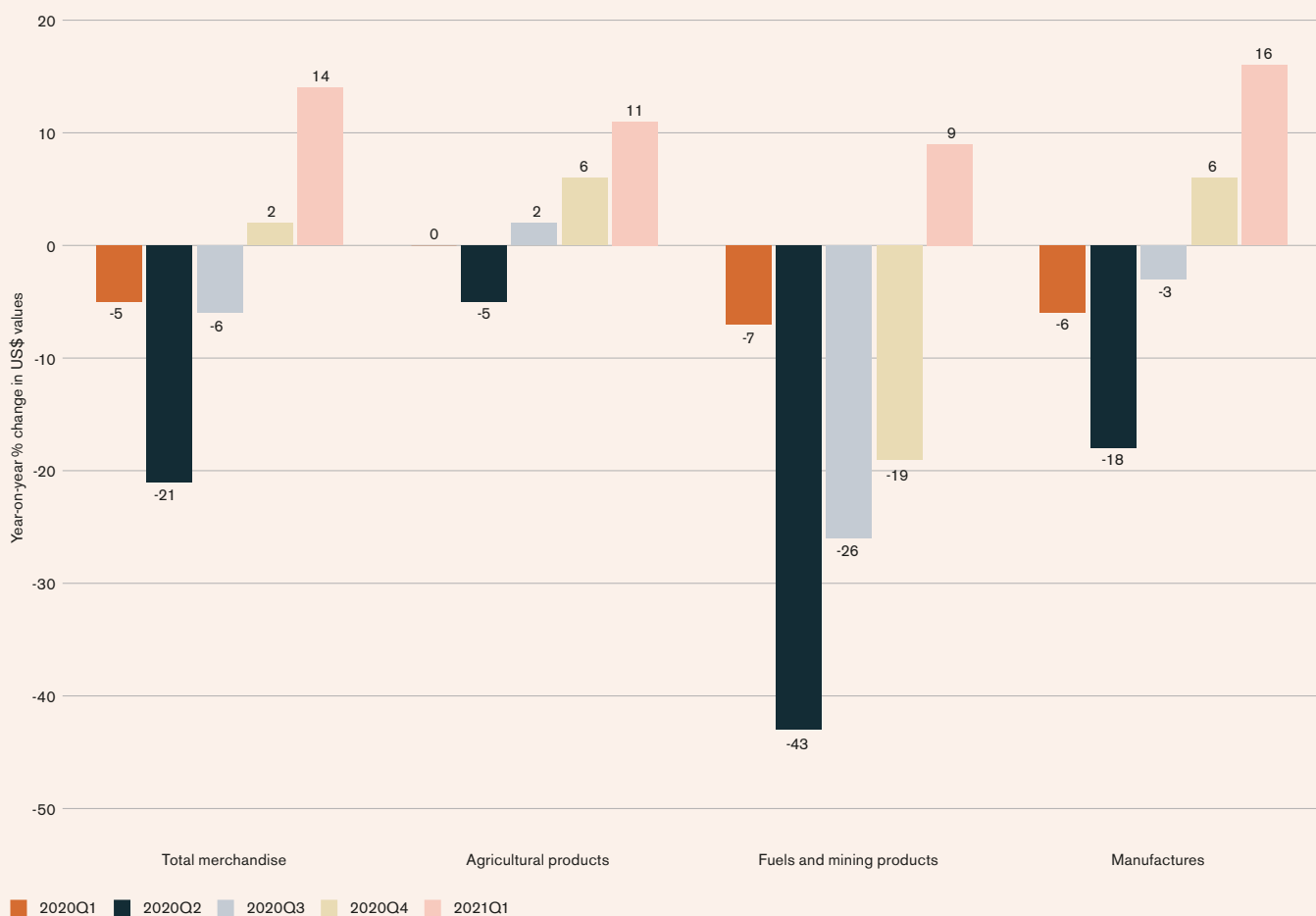
- The US dollar appreciated 7 per cent on average against currencies of trading partners between January and April 2020, reflecting the traditional safe-haven status of the currency.
- The appreciation of the dollar probably contributed to the fall in fuel prices denominated in dollars over the same period since these variables tend to move in opposite directions. However, the appreciation would only account for a small fraction of the 60 per cent drop in fuel prices over the same period.
- The dollar fell in value by 9 per cent between April and December 2020 as global economic growth picked up and expansionary monetary and fiscal policy put downward pressure on the currency. The nominal effective exchange rate of the US dollar was relatively stable between January and May 2021.
- Exchange rates of other major currencies fluctuated less than the dollar exchange rate during the pandemic.

# Merchandise and services trade values

**The sharp decline and subsequent recovery of merchandise trade in 2020 was mostly due to trade in manufactured goods.**

Chart 3.7

**Growth in world merchandise trade by sector, 2020Q1-2021Q1**  
(Year-on-year percentage change in US\$ values)



Sources: WTO estimates and UNCTAD.

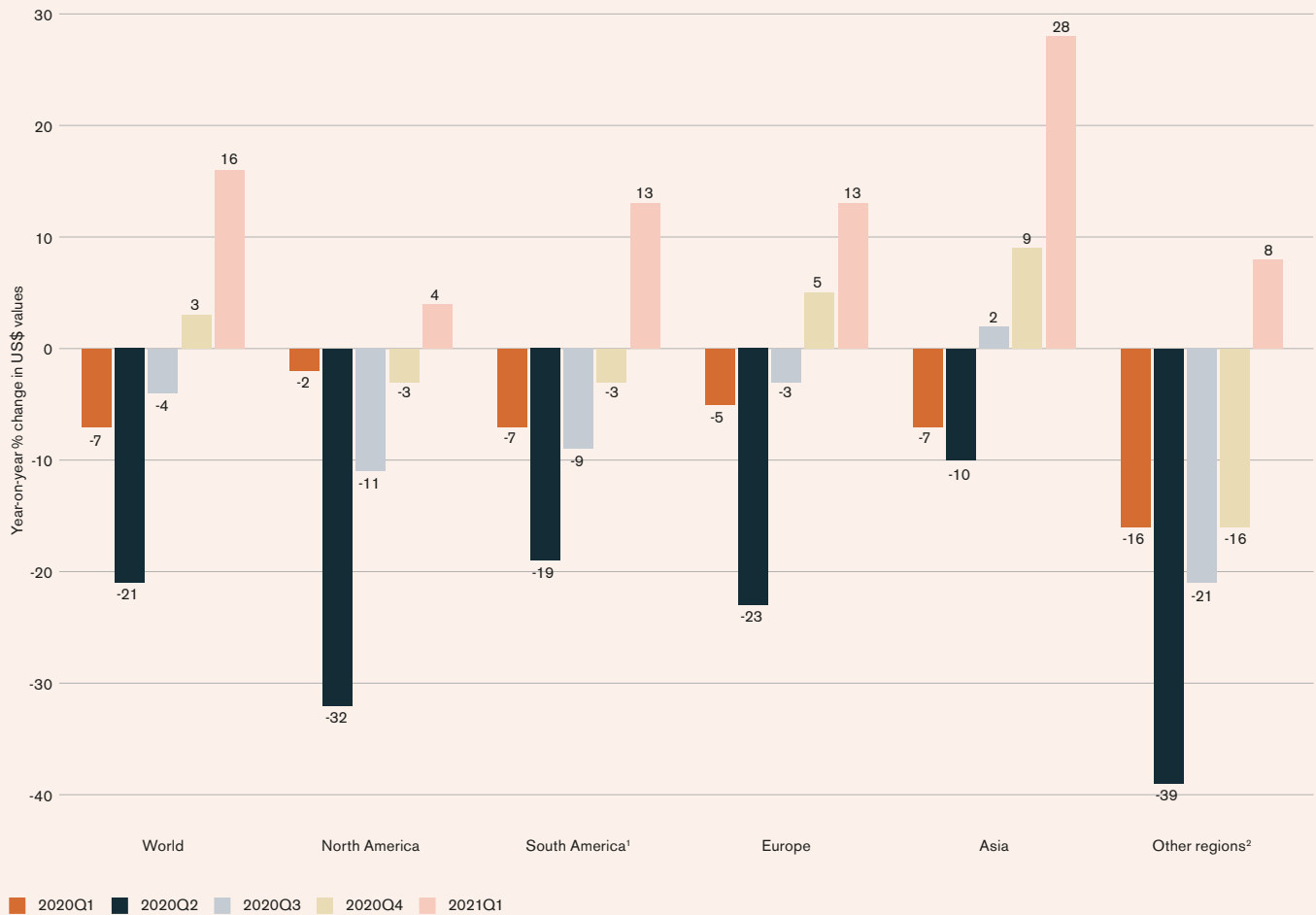
- The US dollar value of world trade in manufactured goods was down 18 per cent year-on-year in the second quarter of 2020 but by the first quarter of 2021 trade had risen by 16 per cent above its level from the same period the previous year.
- The growth rates are similar to those for total merchandise trade since manufactured goods account for the vast majority of this trade (73 per cent in 2020).
- Trade in agricultural products declined less than trade in manufactured goods during the second quarter of 2020 (-5 per cent) and by the first quarter of 2021 it was up substantially (+11 per cent). The lower decline for agricultural products trade in the second quarter is mostly due to the ongoing need for vital food supplies.
- The sharp 43 per cent decline in fuels and mining products trade in the second quarter of 2020 and the partial recovery since then reflect both falling prices and the availability of reduced quantities.
- Most types of manufactured goods saw significant gains in the second half of 2020, notably textiles, pharmaceuticals, computers and telecommunications equipment.

## Export revenues fell most in oil-exporting regions during the pandemic but by the start of 2021 all regions were recording year-on-year growth.

Chart 3.8

### Growth of merchandise trade by region, 2020Q1 - 2021Q1

(Year-on-year percentage change in US\$ values)



<sup>1</sup> Refers to South and Central America and the Caribbean.

<sup>2</sup> "Other regions" comprise Africa, Middle East and the Commonwealth of Independent States, including certain associate and former member states.

Sources: WTO and UNCTAD.

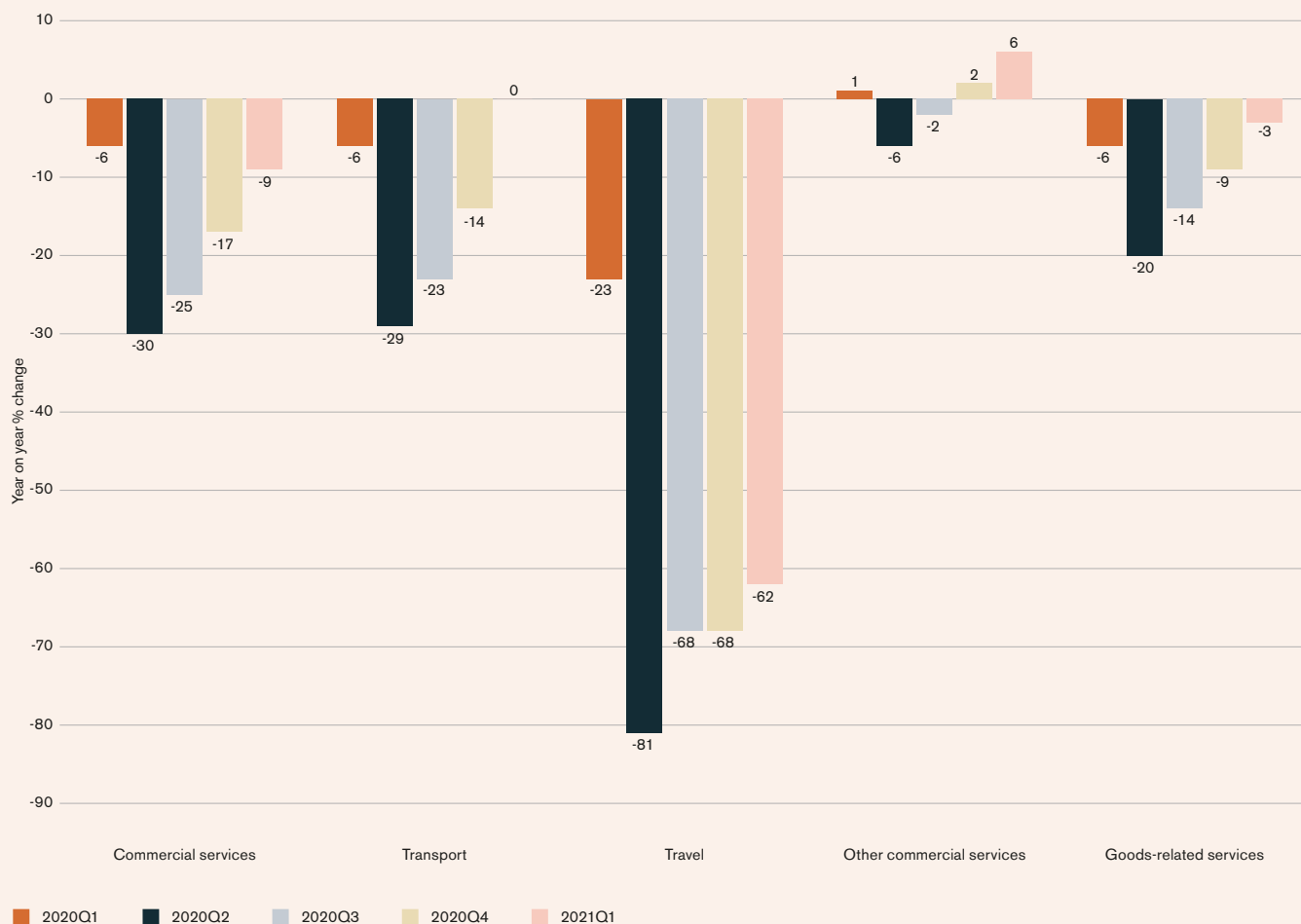
- Merchandise exports of Asia in current US dollar terms declined by 10 per cent year-on-year in the second quarter of 2020 but by the first quarter of 2021 they were up 28 per cent. In contrast, Europe recorded a larger decline in the second quarter of 2020 (23 per cent) and a smaller increase in the first quarter of 2021 (13 per cent).
- North America's merchandise exports were down heavily in the second quarter of 2020 (32 per cent) and were only up slightly (+4 per cent) in the first quarter of 2021. In South and Central America, exports were down 19 per cent in the second quarter of 2020 but up strongly (+13 per cent) in the first quarter of 2021.
- Merchandise exports of other regions, including Africa, the Middle East and the Commonwealth of Independent States, were collectively down 39 per cent in the second quarter of 2020, reflecting a persistent reduction in fuel consumption and a fall in prices during the pandemic but by the first quarter of 2021 exports were up 8 per cent.

## Services trade recovered only partially in the second half of 2020, weighed down by COVID-19-related travel restrictions.

Chart 3.9

### Growth in the value of world commercial services trade by category, 2020Q1-2021Q1

(Year-on-year percentage change)



Sources: WTO-UNCTAD-ITC estimates.

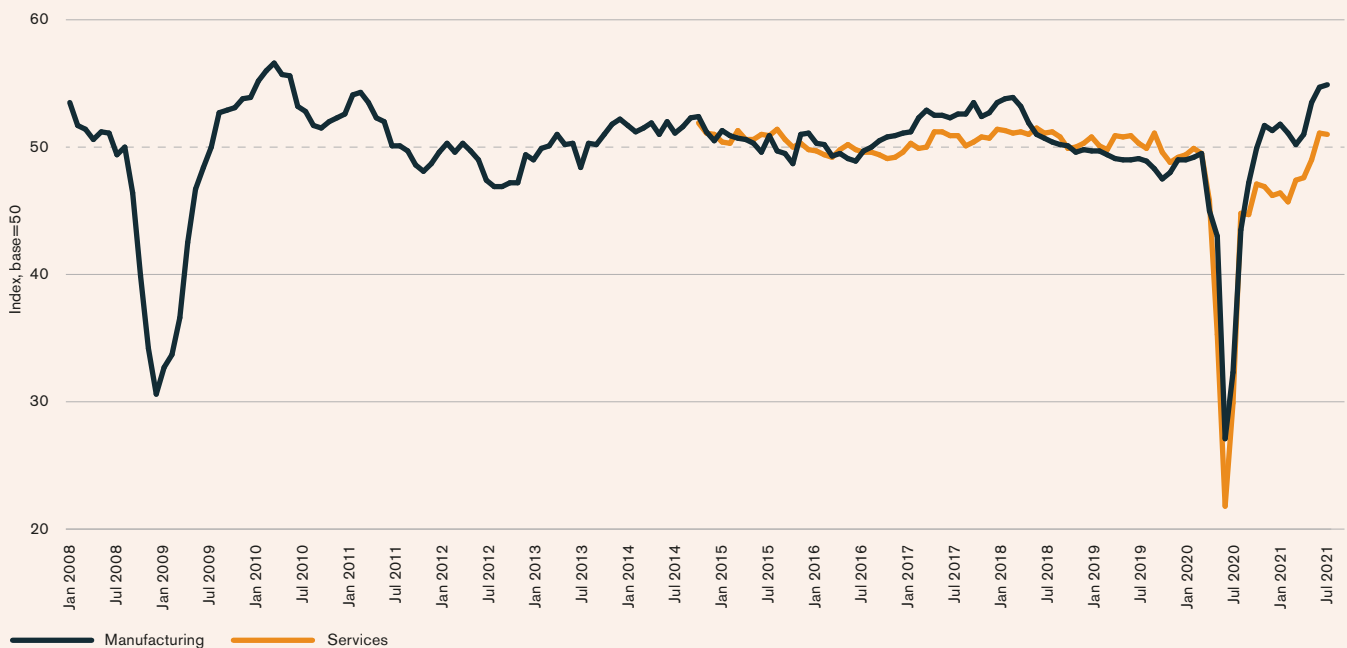
Note: Trade as average of exports and imports

- Services trade remained depressed in the first quarter of 2021 although the category of “other commercial services” - including financial services, business services and charges for the use of intellectual property - increased by 6 per cent.
- The biggest source of the decline was travel, which fell by 81 per cent in the second quarter. It was still down 62 per cent in Q1 2021, weighed down by pandemic related restrictions for cross-border movement of people.
- Transport also experienced a severe decline (-29 per cent in Q2 2020) due mostly to the reduction in international passenger flights, which were curtailed early in the pandemic. However, maritime transport held up relatively well, with a year-on-year decline in container throughput of around 7 per cent in Q2 of 2020. The sector recovered its year-on-year level in Q1 2021.
- Other commercial services, which includes financial and other business services, avoided large declines during the pandemic (down just 6 per cent in Q2 of 2020) due to the widespread adoption of technologies allowing remote work. These services sectors were the only ones having year-on-year positive growth since Q4 2020.

# Leading indicators of trade

**Leading indicators of trade provide clues about the strength of the global economy in the aftermath of the COVID-19 pandemic. These data continue to point to a strong but uneven recovery.**

Chart 3.10  
Global PMI new export orders indices, January 2010 - May 2021  
(Index, base=50)



Source: IHS Markit.

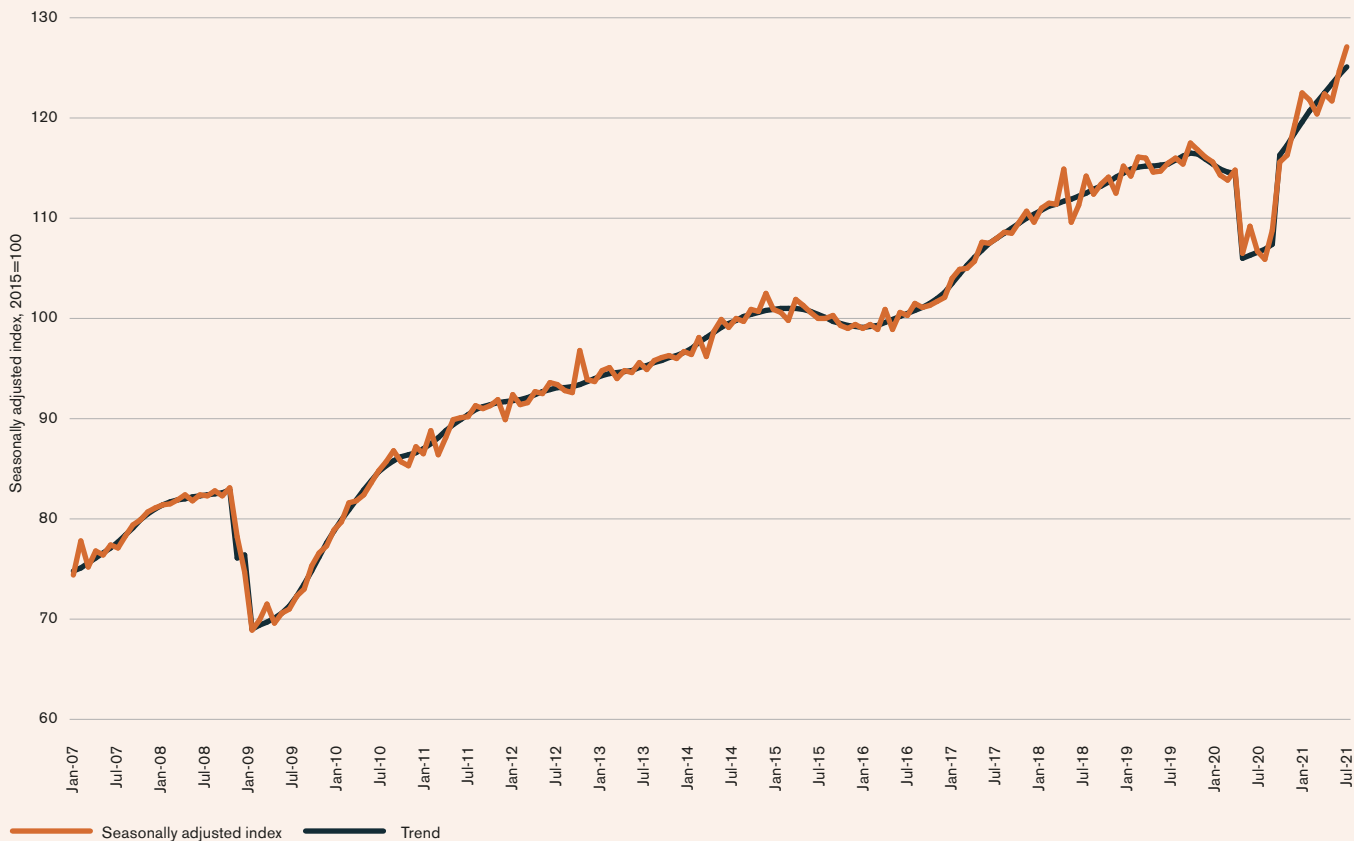
Note: Values greater than 50 indicate expansion while values less than 50 denote contraction. No available data for services before September 2014.

- Purchasing managers' indices (PMIs) showed new export orders of manufacturers and services providers falling sharply early in the pandemic but rebounding strongly afterwards.
- New export orders of services fell to 21.8 in April 2020 while new export orders of manufacturing bottomed out at 27.1.
- Services export orders surpassed the baseline value of 50 for the index in April 2021 compared with September 2020
- for manufacturing export orders, reflecting the weaker state of global services trade.
- As of May 2021, the manufacturing index continued to indicate a strong recovery in goods trade, with a value of 54.9. The services index suggested weaker growth in services trade, with a value of 51.0.

## Container shipping fell in 2020 as the pandemic disrupted the global economy but throughput quickly returned to and surpassed pre-pandemic levels.

Chart 3.11

**Global container throughput, January 2007 - April 2021**  
(seasonally-adjusted index, 2015=100)



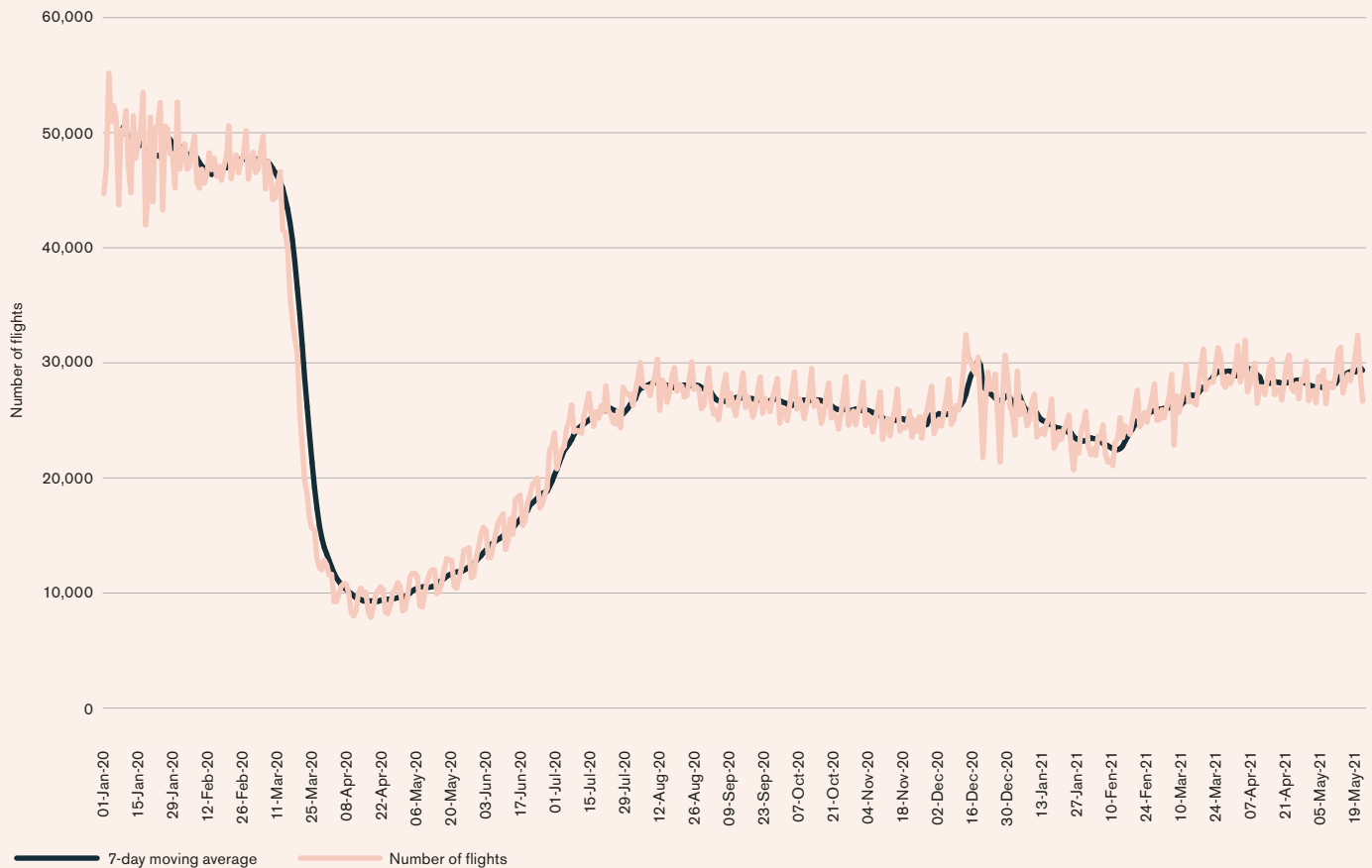
Source: Institute for Shipping Economics and Logistics.

- Container throughput of major ports dropped by 7 per cent between January and May 2020 as the pandemic hit international trade flows, according to the Institute for Shipping Economics and Logistics. However, by July the index had already risen above its level at the start of the year.
- For the whole of 2020, throughput was only down 1.3 per cent, reflecting the relative strength of goods trade and continued shipments of goods from Asia to the rest of the world.
- Throughput continued to increase in the first months of 2021. Average monthly growth between January and April was 0.7 per cent, which is equivalent to an annualized rate of 8.8 per cent.



**International commercial flights slumped in 2020 as travel restrictions were imposed to slow the spread of COVID-19. In August 2020 the number of flights returned to just over half their level before the pandemic, but more widespread vaccination is required to increase passenger numbers and to achieve full recovery.**

Chart 3.12  
International commercial flights per day, 1 January 2020 - 30 May 2021  
(Number of flights)



Source: Martin Strohmeier, et.al, "Crowdsourced air traffic data from the OpenSky Network 2019–2020", Earth System Science Data 13(2), 2021.

- International commercial flights per day fell to less than 10,000 in mid-April 2020, a decline of around 80 per cent from the start of the year. Many flights were devoted to cargo only as passenger flights were suspended.
- From mid-April 2020 until the end of the year, flights per day averaged 27,000, around 55 per cent of the level in January 2020.
- As of 30 May 2021, the number of daily flights remained below 30,000. Increased international travel will depend to a large extent on the success of vaccination programmes.

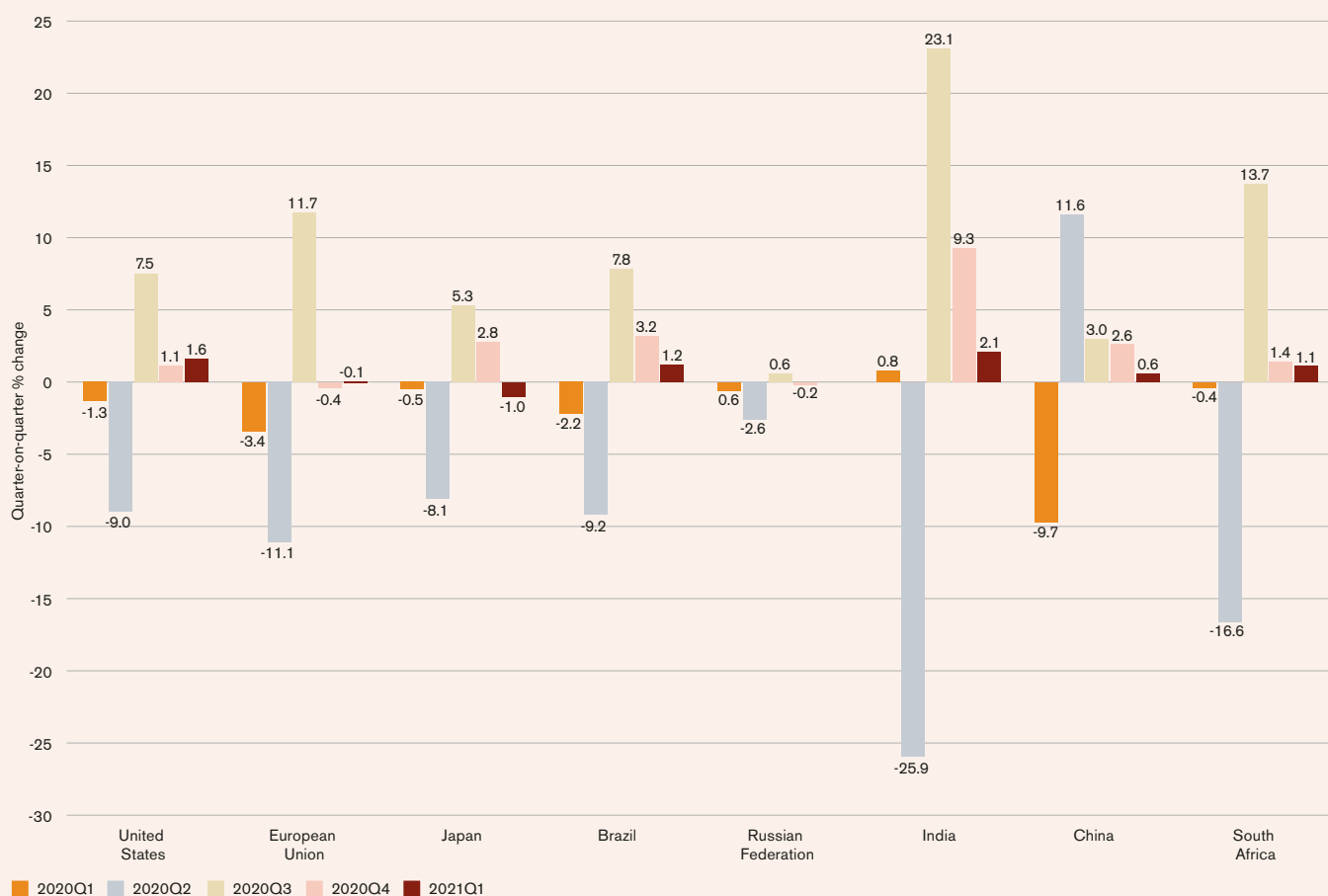
# Economic recovery from COVID-19

Since the second half of 2020, WTO economists have predicted a strong rebound in world trade, with outcomes heavily dependent on GDP growth and the evolution of the pandemic. Growth in 2021 could exceed expectations if universal access to vaccines is achieved or fall short if vaccination efforts falter.

Chart 3.13

## Real GDP growth of selected economies, 2020Q1 – 2021Q1

(Quarter-on-quarter percentage change)



Source: OECD National Accounts.

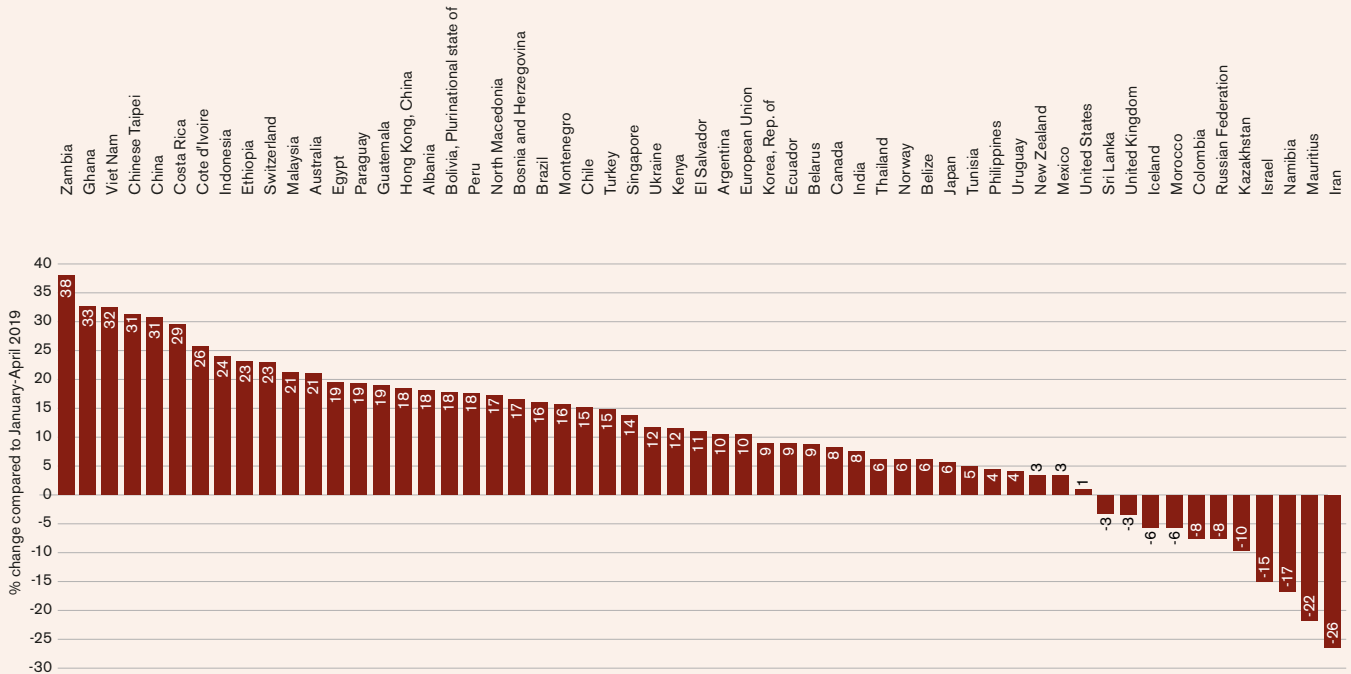
- GDP growth slowed in major economies in the first quarter of 2021 and is likely to remain slow in the second and third quarters as new waves of infection prompted new lockdowns and travel restrictions.
- GDP growth in the United States rose to 1.6 per cent in the first quarter of 2021 compared with the previous quarter. This is equivalent to around 6.5 per cent on an annualized basis. Meanwhile, EU GDP contracted by 0.1 per cent in the first quarter as the virus resurged in the region.
- China's economy grew by 0.6 per cent in the first quarter of 2021. This is equivalent to 2.4 per cent on an annualized basis. Excluding the sharp contraction in the first quarter of 2020 that coincided with the emergence of COVID-19, this is the weakest quarterly result for China since the country started reporting quarter-on-quarter GDP growth in 2011.

## Despite the strong recovery in merchandise trade in value terms in the first quarter of 2021, exports of many economies remained below their pre-pandemic peaks.

Chart 3.14

### Cumulative merchandise exports of selected economies, January-April 2021

(Percentage change compared to January-April 2019)



Sources: WTO and UNCTAD.

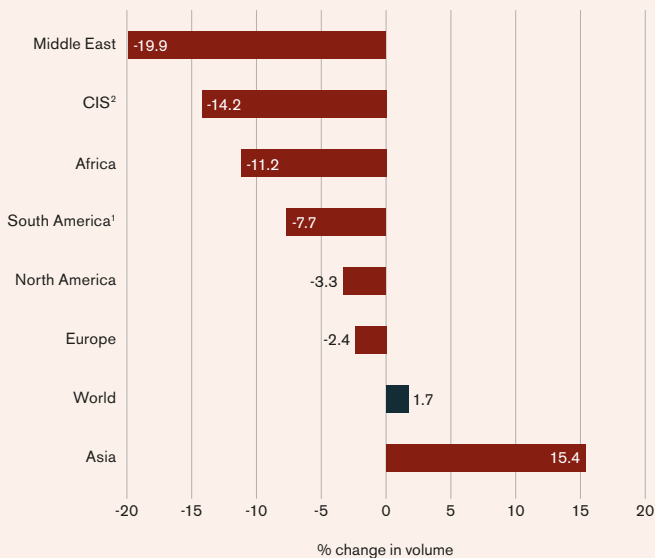
Note: Colombia, Egypt, Tunisia and Ukraine refer to January - March 2021

- Merchandise exports of the United States increased by only 1 per cent between January and April 2021 compared with the same period in 2019 while those of the European Union rose by 10 per cent.
- Russia's merchandise exports remained below their level of two years ago (-8 per cent) while those of China were up sharply (+31 per cent).
- Some African countries, such as Zambia (+38 per cent), benefitted from improved terms of trade in January-April 2021 as metals prices rose nearly 50 per cent whereas others, such as Namibia (-17 per cent), did not.

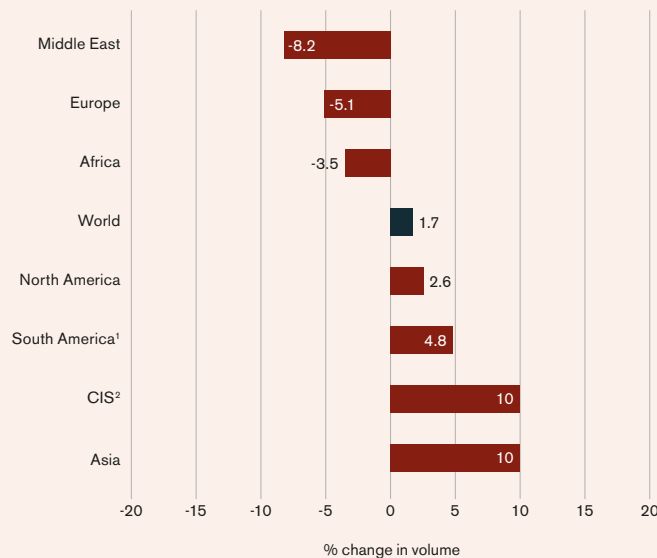
**Regional growth in merchandise trade volume has varied much more than it did before the pandemic, with Asia exceeding growth in other regions for both exports and imports.**

Chart 3.15  
**Change in merchandise trade volume by region, 2021Q1**  
 (Percentage change compared to 2019Q1)

**Exports**



**Imports**



<sup>1</sup> Refers to South and Central America and the Caribbean.  
<sup>2</sup> Refers to the Commonwealth of Independent States, including certain former and associate member states.  
 Source: WTO.

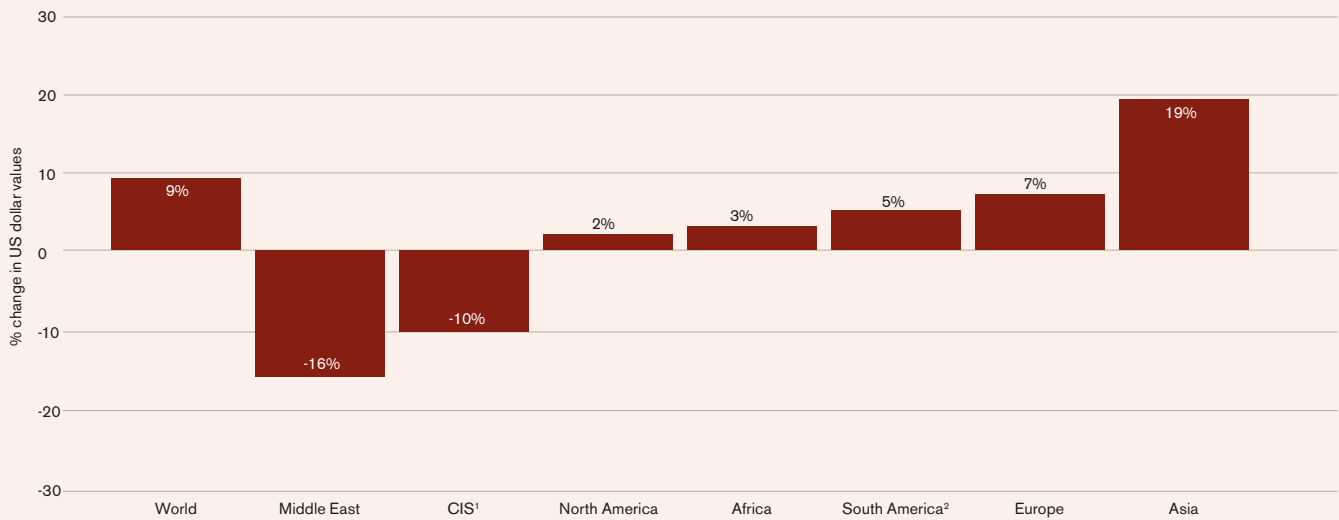
- Asian merchandise export volumes were up 15 per cent in the first quarter of 2021 compared to the same period in 2019 while exports of all other regions were down compared to two years ago.
- Merchandise exports of oil-producing regions were down the most in 2021 due to reduced demand for fuels as a result of COVID-19-related travel restrictions.
- Asia also led other regions in merchandise imports, which were up 10 per cent for the year-to-date in 2021 compared to 2019.
- The weakness of Europe's year-on-year growth in merchandise imports was partly due to the resurgence of COVID-19 in the first quarter of 2021.

## Regional disparities in nominal dollar-denominated merchandise growth in 2021 were similar to those in volume terms.

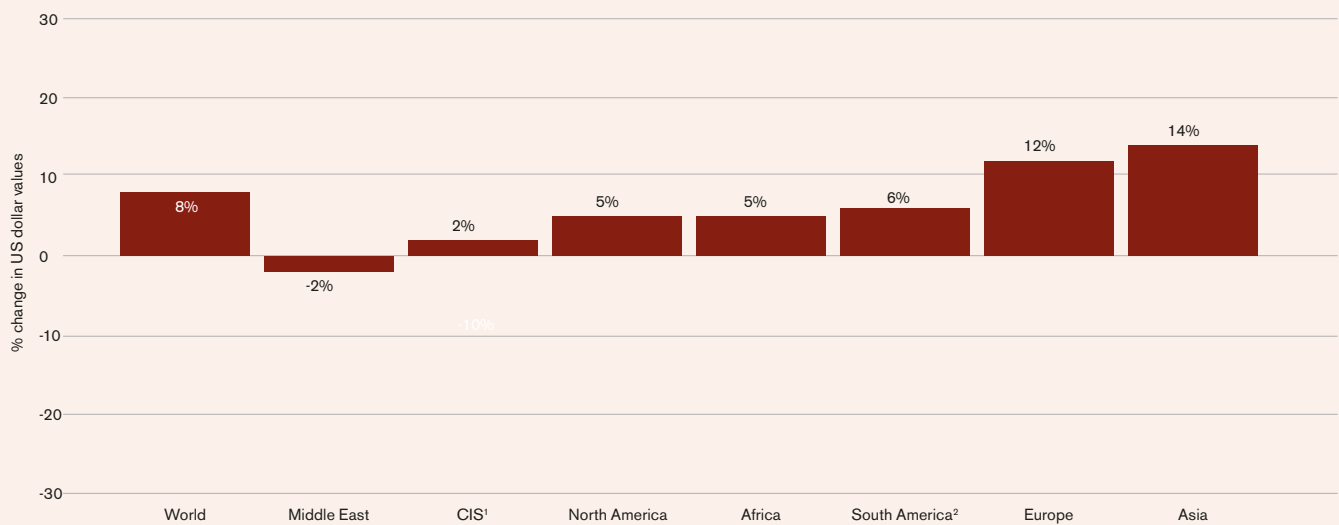
Chart 3.16

**Change in merchandise trade values by region, 2021Q1**  
(Percentage change in US dollar values compared to 2019Q1)

### Exports



### Imports



<sup>1</sup> Refers to South and Central America and the Caribbean.

<sup>2</sup> Refers to Commonwealth of Independent States, including certain former and associate member States.

Sources: WTO-UNCTAD.

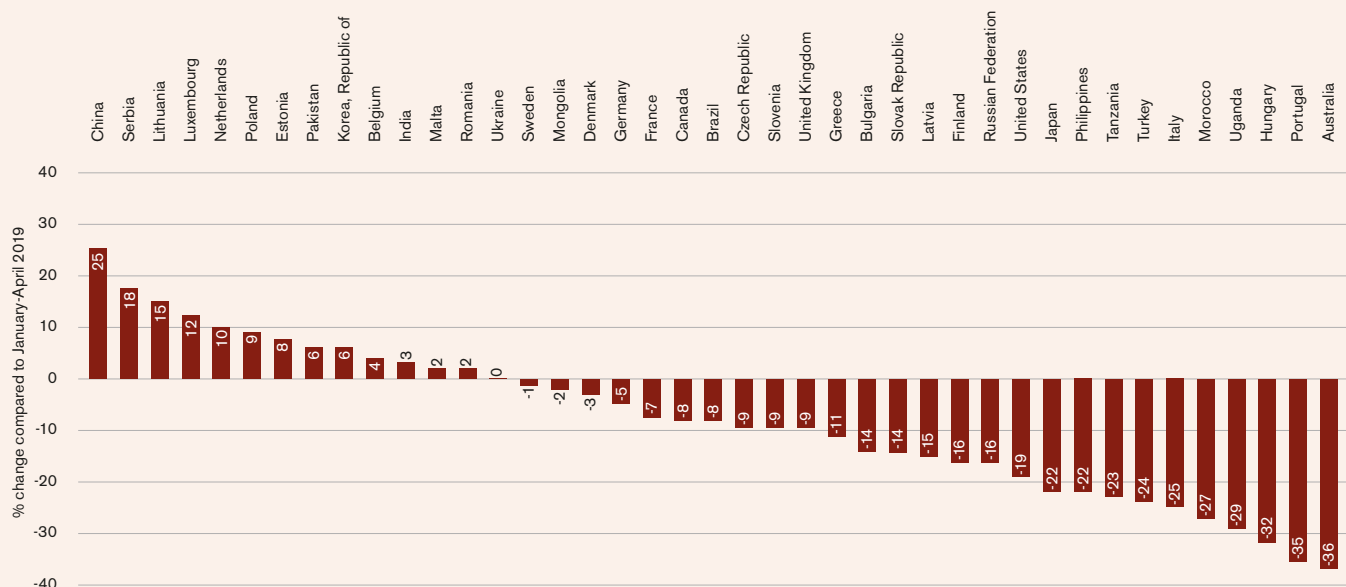
- The US dollar value of world merchandise trade was up 9 per cent for exports and 8 per cent for imports in the first quarter of 2021 compared to the first quarter of 2019.
- Asia's merchandise export and import values grew more than for all other regions over the last two years.
- Africa's merchandise export growth in value terms was stronger than in volume terms because of improved terms of trade. Metals prices were up nearly 50 per cent in the first quarter of 2021 compared to the first quarter of 2019.

## Services exports remained depressed in many economies in the first four months of 2021. China was the major exception, with exports up strongly compared to the previous year.

Chart 3.17

### Cumulative commercial services exports of selected economies, January-April 2021

(Percentage change compared to January-April 2019)



Source: WTO estimates.

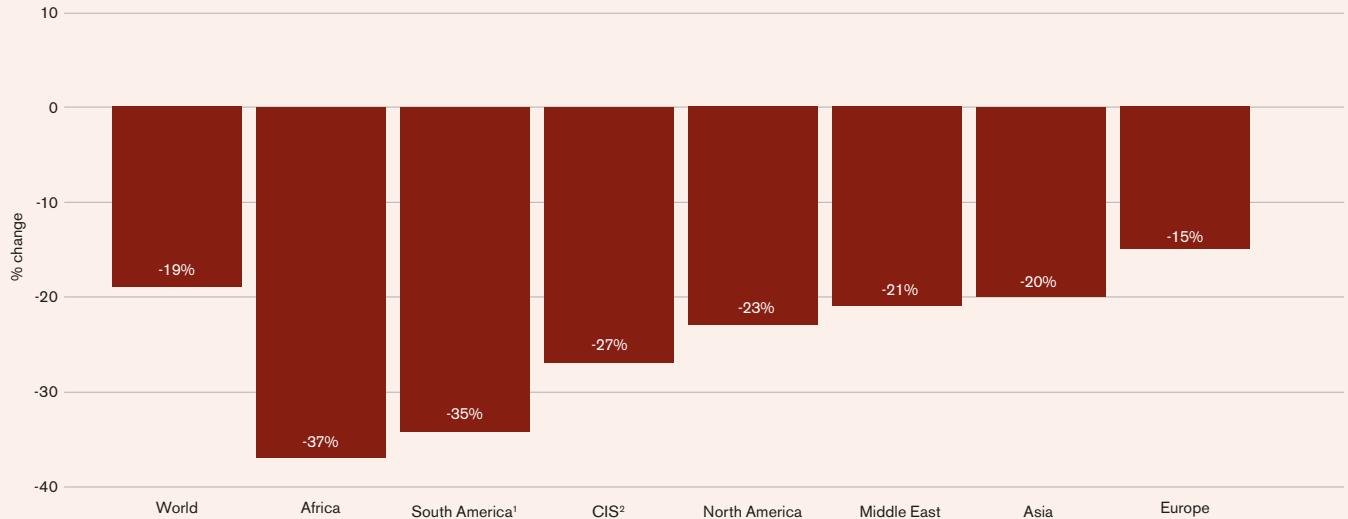
Note: Mongolia, Philippines, Portugal and Tanzania refer to January-March.

- China's cumulative exports of commercial services between January and April 2021 were up 25 per cent compared with the same period in 2019, more than any other major economy.
- India's exports were also up 3 per cent over the same period, while those of Germany, France and the United Kingdom were down 5 per cent, 7 per cent, and 9 per cent, respectively.
- Other major economies suffered double-digit declines, including the United States (-19 per cent), Italy (-25 per cent) and Australia (-36 per cent).

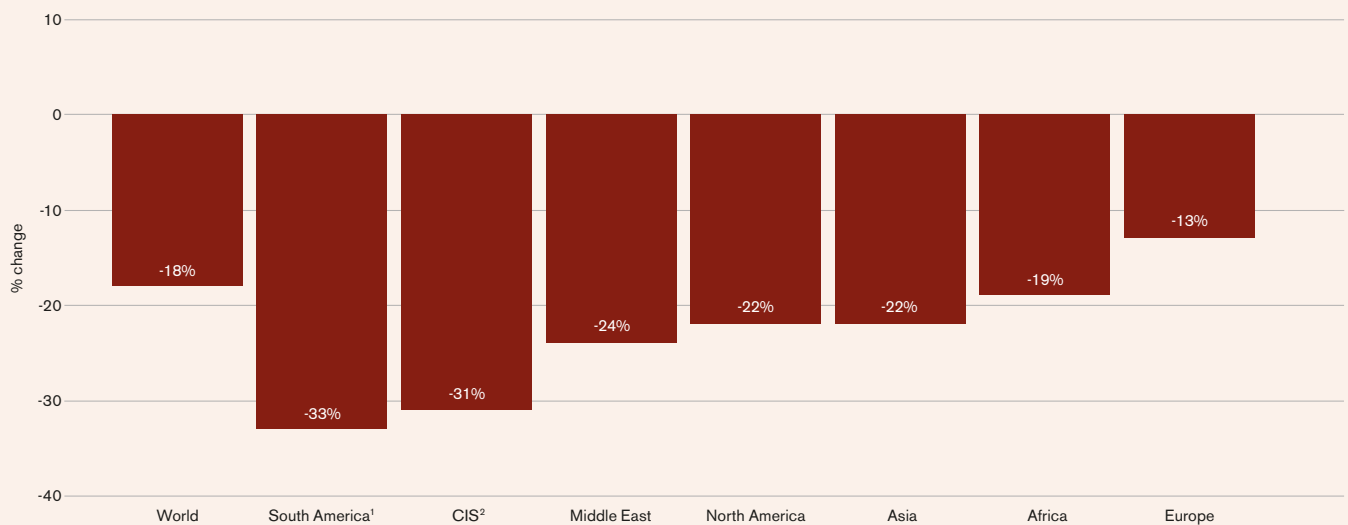
**Europe’s exports and imports of commercial services were down less than other regions in the first quarter of 2021 but growth for all regions remained deeply depressed compared to the pre-pandemic period.**

Chart 3.18  
**Change in commercial services trade values by region, 2021Q1**  
 (Percentage change in US dollar values compared to 2019Q1)

**Exports**



**Imports**



<sup>1</sup> Refers to South and Central America and the Caribbean.

<sup>2</sup> Refers to Commonwealth of Independent States, including certain former and associate member States.

Sources: WTO-UNCTAD-ITC estimates.

- World commercial services trade was down 19 per cent for exports and 18 per cent for imports in the first quarter of 2021 compared to the same period in 2019.
- Europe’s exports and imports of commercial services were down less than the world average in the first quarter of 2021, 15 per cent and 13 per cent respectively, while all other regions were down by more than the world average.
- Africa and South America and Central America, including the Caribbean, recorded the biggest declines in exports of commercial services due to continuing COVID-19 restrictions hampering travel exports.

## Chapter IV

# Composition, definition & methodology

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Definitions and methodology	42
Specific notes for selected economies	49
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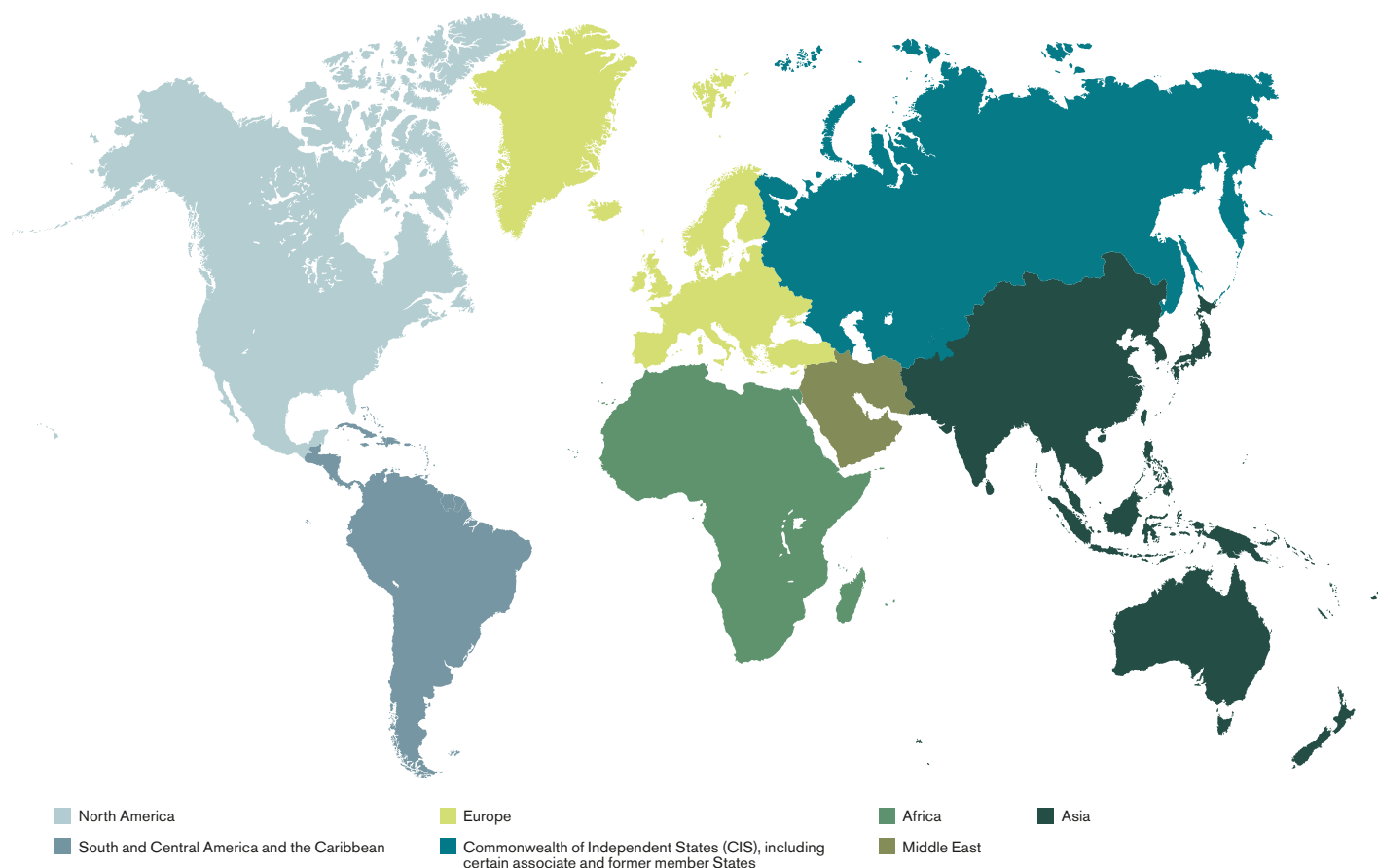
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# Composition of geographical and economic groupings

Refer to the WTO Data Portal's Technical Notes for country group definitions (at [data.wto.org](http://data.wto.org)).



## Definitions and methodology

### Merchandise trade

#### Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as general trade and special trade and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones. Goods include all merchandise

that either add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country or territory by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 3.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory ("free on board" valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory ("cost, insurance and freight" valuation).

## Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) and to Revision 4 of the Classification by Broad Economic Categories (BEC).

Throughout this report, other food products and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit are referred to as other food products; electronic data processing and office equipment is referred to as EDP and office equipment; and integrated circuits and electronic components is referred to as integrated circuits.

Agricultural products according to the AoA (WTO Agreement on Agriculture) definition refer to HS chapters 1 to 24 (excluding fish and fish products) and a number of manufactured agricultural products (for further information see "The Legal Texts, The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Negotiations", WTO). This definition does not correspond to the definition of agricultural products presented in the breakdown of merchandise trade by main product group, as indicated below.

## Product group definitions

### A. Primary products

(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28) of which,

- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) of which, of which,

0 - Food and live animals

1 - Beverages and tobacco

4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

-- Fish (SITC division 03)

-- Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)

- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29) of which,

21 - Hides, skins and fur skins, raw

23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)

24 - Cork and wood

25 - Pulp and waste paper

26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)

29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified

(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68) of which,

- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28) of which,

27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)

28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap

- Fuels (SITC section 3)

- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

### B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)

(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5) of which,

- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)

- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59) of which,

51 - Organic chemicals

52 - Inorganic chemicals

53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials

55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations

56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e. Fertilizers, crude)

57 - Plastics in primary forms

58 - Plastics in non-primary forms

59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified

<b>(iii)</b> Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69) of which,
61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed fur skins
62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified
<b>(iv)</b> Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776) of which,
- - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
- - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
- - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)
- Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79) of which,
78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
79 - Other transport equipment
- - Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783) of which,
781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars
782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles
783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified
784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors
7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
- - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132) of which,
79 - Other transport equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized
786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers
- Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783) of which,
- - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713) of which,
71 - Power generating machinery and equipment minus
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
- - Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74) of which,
72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries
73 - Metal working machinery
74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified
- - Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783) of which,
77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof minus
776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes
7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof
<b>(v)</b> Textiles (SITC division 65)
<b>(vi)</b> Clothing (SITC division 84)
<b>(vii)</b> Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891) of which,
- Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85) of which,
82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
85 - Footwear
- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)
- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891) of which,
81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified
88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks
89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified

**C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)**

9 - Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

891 - Arms and Ammunition

**D. Intermediate products include all parts and accessories as well as industrial primary and processed intermediate products.**

The "fuels and lubricants" category (BEC chapter 3) was excluded. BEC headings 42, 53, 111, 121, 21, 22

**Merchandise trade and the goods account in balance of payments statistics**

Merchandise trade statistics serve as an input for the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments (BOP) and the rest of the world account in the System of National Accounts (SNA).

The compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS) relies principally on customs records complemented, as appropriate, by additional sources to enhance their coverage (for instance, to include electricity, or trade in vessels and aircrafts). These statistics essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, while National Accounts and BOP statistics record transactions that involve change in ownership.

Goods for processing with or without change of ownership are recorded in merchandise statistics when they enter or leave the economic territory, irrespective of whether a change in ownership takes place. However, goods supplied to another economy for processing without a change of ownership and returned to the economy of the owner after processing are

not recorded in the balance of payments statistics compiled according to BPM6; further, if the goods are sold to a third economy after processing, then the value of the goods (including the value of processing) is recorded as an export of the economy of the owner and an import of the third economy; the value of the processing is recorded as an export of services of the processing economy and an import of services of the economy of the owner.

Differences between BOP (BPM6) and national accounts statistics and IMTS can be found in the International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Compilers Manual, Revision 1 (IMTS 2010-CM), Chapter XXIV Section B "Goods to be recorded differently in IMTS and BPM6/ national accounts" (p250). ([http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/publications/seriesf\\_87Rev1\\_e\\_cover.pdf](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/publications/seriesf_87Rev1_e_cover.pdf))

Refer to Table 11.1 (p177) in the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Compilation Guide ([http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2014/pdf/BPM6\\_11F.pdf](http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2014/pdf/BPM6_11F.pdf))

**Trade in commercial services between residents and non-residents of an economy (BPM6)**

Depending on the location of the supplier and the consumer, the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) defines four modes of supply. In addition to the cross-border supply (mode 1), where both the supplier and the consumer remain in their respective home territories, GATS also covers cases where consumers are outside their home territory to consume services (mode 2 – consumption abroad), or where service suppliers are in the territory of the consumers to provide their services, whether by establishing affiliates through direct investment abroad (mode 3 – commercial

presence), or through the presence of natural persons (mode 4). An economy's Balance of Payments, namely the services account, can be used to derive estimates covering trade in commercial services for modes 1, 2 and 4. The Balance of Payments does however not include most of the information on services supplied through foreign affiliates that is required to estimate the size of mode 3. A framework for collecting these data, the "Foreign Affiliates Statistics (FATS)" was adopted by the international statistical community for the first time in 2002, and then further developed in 2010.

## Trade in commercial services between residents and non-residents of an economy (BPM6), exports and imports

Exports (credits or receipts) and imports (debits or payments) of commercial services are included in balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the sixth (2009) edition of the IMF Balance

of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6) as well as the 2010 edition of the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services (MSITS 2010).

### Definition of commercial services in the Balance of Payments

In the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into goods, services (including government goods and services, n.i.e.), primary income, and secondary income. Commercial services comprise all services categories except government goods and services, n.i.e. Commercial services are sub-divided into goods-related services, transport, travel, and other commercial services.

The BPM6 contains the following 12 standard services components.

- (1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
- (2) Maintenance and repair services, n.i.e.
- (3) Transport
- (4) Travel
- (5) Construction
- (6) Insurance and pension services
- (7) Financial services
- (8) Charges for the use of intellectual property, n.i.e.
- (9) Telecommunications, computer and information services
- (10) Other business services
- (11) Personal, cultural and recreational services
- (12) Government goods and services, n.i.e.

Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others cover processing, assembly, labelling, packing, and similar activities undertaken by enterprises that do not own the goods concerned and are paid a fee by the owner. Only the fee charged by the processor, which may cover the cost of materials purchased, is included under this item. Examples include oil refining, liquefaction of natural gas, assembly of clothing and electronics, assembly, labelling, and packing.

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. cover maintenance and repair work – by residents – on goods that are owned by non-residents (and vice versa). The repairs may be performed at the site of the repairer or elsewhere. The value recorded for maintenance and repairs is the value of the work done – not the gross value of the goods before and after repairs.

Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others and Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. form a new WTO aggregate named “Goods-related services”.

Transport is the process of carriage of people and objects from one location to another as well as related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport can be classified according to: (i) mode of transport, namely, sea, air, or other (“other” may be further broken down into rail, road, internal waterway, pipeline, and space transport as well as electricity transmission); and (ii) what is carried – passengers or freight. Also included are postal and courier services.

Travel credits cover goods and services – for own use or to give away – acquired by non-residents from an economy during visits to that economy. Travel debits cover goods and services – for own use or to give away – acquired from other economies by residents of the reporting economy during visits to these other economies. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs. Travel is further subdivided into: (i) personal travel and (ii) business travel.

The aggregate category “Other commercial services” corresponds to the following components defined in BPM6: Construction covers the creation, renovation, repair, or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings, land improvements of an engineering nature, and other similar engineering constructions such as roads, bridges, dams, and so forth. It also includes related installation and assembly work, site preparation, specialized services such as painting, plumbing, and demolition, and management of construction projects. Construction also covers the acquisition of goods and services by the enterprises undertaking construction work from the economy of location of the construction work. Construction can be divided into (i) construction abroad and (ii) construction in the compiling economy.

Insurance and pension services include services of providing life insurance and annuities, nonlife insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, pensions, standardized guarantees, and auxiliary services to insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes.

Financial services cover financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance and pension fund services, provided by banks and other financial corporations. They include deposit taking and lending, letters of credit, credit card services, commissions and charges related to financial leasing, factoring, underwriting, and clearing of payments. Also included are financial advisory services, custody of financial assets or bullion, financial asset management, monitoring services, liquidity provision services, risk assumption services other than insurance, merger and acquisition services, credit rating services, stock exchange services, and trust services. Financial services may be charged for by: (i) explicit charges; (ii) margins on buying and selling transactions; (iii) asset management costs deducted from property income receivable in the case of asset-holding entities; or (iv) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured – FISIM).

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. include: (i) Charges for the use of proprietary rights (such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, industrial processes and designs including trade secrets, franchises); these rights can arise from research and development, as well as from marketing; and (ii) Charges for licenses to reproduce or distribute (or both) intellectual property embodied in produced originals or prototypes (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts, computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). For the purpose of this report, all references to intellectual property (IP) services or intellectual property related services refer only to "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.".

Telecommunications, computer and information services cover (i) Telecommunications services, which encompass the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, radio and television cable transmission, radio and television satellite, electronic mail, facsimile, and so forth, including business network services, teleconferencing, and support services; (ii) Computer services consisting of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services; (iii) Information services including news agency services, such as the provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media as well as database services.

Other business services include (i) Research and development services, (ii) Professional and management consulting services and (iii) Technical, trade-related and other business services. (i) Research and development services consist of services that are associated with basic and applied research, and experimental development of new products and processes. (ii) Professional and management consulting services include (a) legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, and public relations services; and (b) advertising, market research, and public opinion polling services. (iii) Technical, trade-related, and other business services include: (a) architectural, engineering, and other technical services; (b) waste treatment and depollution, agricultural, and mining services; (c) operating leasing services; (d) trade-related services; and (e) other business services n.i.e.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services consist of (i) Audio-visual and related services and (ii) other personal, cultural, and recreational services. (i) Audio-visual and related services cover services and fees related to the production of motion pictures (on film, videotape, disk, or transmitted electronically, etc.), radio and television programs (live or on tape), and musical recordings. (ii) Other personal, cultural, and recreational services include (a) health services, (b) education services, (c) heritage and recreational services, and (d) other personal services. Health services as well as education services are provided remotely or on-site. Data on exports and imports of total services (including government goods and services n.i.e), other services (including government goods and services n.i.e) as well as government goods and services n.i.e. are available as memorandum items in the WTO DATA Portal.

Memo items:

- Total services (Commercial services plus Government goods and services n.i.e)
- Other services (Other commercial services plus Government goods and services n.i.e)
- Government goods and services n.i.e

Government goods and services n.i.e. cover: (a) goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; (b) goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; (c) services supplied by and to governments and not included in other categories of services.

## Coverage and comparability

While many economies worldwide have fully implemented the BPM6 for the recording of their Balance of Payments services transactions, some are still compiling their statistics according to the BPM5 methodology. Consequently, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. It should be noted in particular that world and regional estimates of trade in new services items such as Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others and Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. may be underestimated, as some economies do not report these items yet.

While the coverage and comparability of trade in services statistics have improved significantly over the years, the data remain subject to recognized limitations, such as i) certain countries do not collect figures for all items, ii) statistically capturing some services items remains difficult (more notably on the imports side), iii) data can be reported on a net rather than gross basis, iv) certain transactions may prove complex

to classify appropriately, v) different sources, data collection and estimation methods lead to diverse results, etc. These distortions are more significant on detailed items levels and may lead to considerable asymmetries among countries' reported trade flows by origin and destination.

In June 2020, the United States Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has revised and expanded its statistics on trade in services for 1999 onwards. As a result, the classification of certain services transactions, such as audiovisual services, was amended to align them with international statistical guidelines. Thus, statistics contained in the 2020 and later editions are not comparable with earlier reports. For more information, consult <https://apps.bea.gov/scb/2020/04-april/0420-international-annual-revision-preview.htm#trade-services>.

Statistics on trade in services for the aggregate "European Union" reflect the sum of trade of individual member countries.

## Foreign Affiliates Statistics

The new statistical framework on Foreign Affiliates Statistics (FATS) is developed in the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services 2010, the OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment and the OECD Handbook on Economic Globalisation Indicators. The statistical framework covers both goods and services producing enterprises. It analyses the universe of affiliates for which foreign investors own more than 50 per cent of the voting power or equity interest. Depending on the compiler's view, one can distinguish inward FATS, that is, activities of foreign-owned affiliates in the compiling economy, or, outward FATS, that is, foreign affiliates of the compiling economy active abroad. Variables such as sales, value added, number of employees, etc. are used to describe the affiliates' activities. These variables are broken down by country of origin or destination of investments and also by type of primary activity of the affiliates. The United States

also provide a breakdown into total supply of goods and total supply of services products. In the case of services industries the concept of supply (or output) is based on measures that better capture service output (i.e. the margin). This mainly has an impact on the measurement of activities of wholesalers and retailers, insurers and financial intermediaries. From a GATS perspective, the size of mode 3 in a given country can be approximated through the value of the output (or supply) of services by foreign-owned affiliates. In the absence of data on output, sales of services are used. FATS are currently available mainly for OECD and a small number of non-OECD economies. Given the recent development of these statistics, comparability and coverage of individual economy data may not always be complete. Availability of detailed data and long-time series varies considerably between economies.

## Other definitions and methods

### Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 2010 and 2020, for example, data for calendar year 2010 were taken as the starting point, and data for calendar year 2020 as the end point.

### World merchandise trade indices

The volume indices and the deflators (i.e. price indices or unit values) are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported deflators and volume indices

may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices. Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. First, export and import deflators from national and international sources are complemented with WTO and UNCTAD estimates for missing data. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional deflator. Second, the total world merchandise volume index is obtained by deflating the world trade value with the aggregate of regional deflators. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.



### World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of individual economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of the economies' previous year GDP at 2005 constant prices converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies, can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate "anomalies" linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 2000-2011 period,

global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns.

### Re-exports and re-imports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade. However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its reexports, if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and Asia (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals

## Specific notes for selected economies

### Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with the 2002 report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced, starting 1993, with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 3. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member states of the EU have been collected through the "Intrastat" system (see GATT 1994, International Trade Trends and Statistics). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.).

### Major breaks in data continuity of merchandise trade

As of 2012, data on merchandise trade values for Switzerland includes trade in non-monetary gold.

Merchandise trade flows between the European Union member States include trade associated with fraudulent VAT declaration, which concerns mainly office and telecommunications equipment.

# Statistical sources

Most frequently used international data sources are:

**EIU**, The Economist Intelligence Unit  
**EUROSTAT**, Comext and on-line databases  
**FAO**, FAOSTAT Agriculture database  
**FAO**, Production Yearbook  
**IMF**, Balance of Payments Statistics  
**IMF**, International Financial Statistics  
**IMF**, World Economic Outlook database  
**OECD**, Main Economic Indicators  
**OECD**, Measuring Globalisation: The Role of Multinationals in OECD Economies  
**OECD**, Monthly Statistics of International Trade  
**OECD**, National Accounts  
**OECD**, Statistics on International Trade in Services  
**OECD/IEA**, Energy Prices & Taxes  
**TDM**, Trade Data Monitor  
**UNECE**, Economic Survey of Europe  
**UNECLAC**, Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean  
**UNIDO**, National Accounts Statistics Database  
**UNSD**, Comtrade database  
**UNSD**, International Trade Statistics Yearbook  
**UNSD**, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics  
**World Bank**, World Development Indicators

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from national sources, supplemented by international databases and Secretariat estimates. Data on merchandise trade by product are mainly obtained from Eurostat's Comext database, the Trade Data Monitor and UNSD's Comtrade database. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which data sources have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and different implementation of historical revisions.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF Balance of Payments Statistics and the Trade in Services by Partner Country dataset of the OECD. Data for European Union members are drawn from Eurostat's on-line database. European Union figures for partner 'World' are the aggregates of its 27 members (per 2020 membership) country data. European Union intra-trade and extra-trade are the aggregated statistics,

based on the quarterly BOP data set, published by Eurostat, and may not correspond to total EU aggregates, which are based on annual statistics of the individual countries. For other economies that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Chinese Taipei) data are drawn from national sources.

Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics.

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Closing date for merchandise trade statistics (Customs basis), commercial services (Balance of Payments basis) and foreign affiliates is 30 June 2021.

# Abbreviations and symbols

<b>ACP</b>	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States
<b>AfCFTA</b>	African Continental Free Trade Area
<b>ASEAN</b>	Association of South-East Asian Nations
<b>AFTA ASEAN</b>	Free Trade Area
<b>BOP</b>	Balance of Payments
<b>BPM6</b>	Balance of Payments Manual, sixth edition
<b>CACM</b>	Central American Common Market
<b>CARICOM</b>	Caribbean Common Market
<b>CEMAC</b>	Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
<b>CIS</b>	Commonwealth of Independent States, including associate and former member states
<b>COMESA</b>	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
<b>ECOWAS</b>	Economic Community of West African States
<b>EFTA</b>	European Free Trade Association
<b>EU</b>	European Union
<b>EUROSTAT</b>	Statistical Office of the European Communities
<b>FAO</b>	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
<b>FATS</b>	Foreign Affiliates Statistics
<b>FDI</b>	Foreign Direct Investment
<b>GCC</b>	Gulf Co-operation Council
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>GNP</b>	Gross National Product
<b>HS</b>	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
<b>IEA</b>	International Energy Agency
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>ITC</b>	International Trade Centre
<b>ISIC</b>	International Standard Industrial Classification
<b>LDCs</b>	Least-developed countries
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	Southern Common Market
<b>NAFTA</b>	North American Free Trade Agreement
<b>OECD</b>	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
<b>PA</b>	Pacific Alliance
<b>SAARC</b>	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
<b>SADC</b>	South African Development Community
<b>SAFTA</b>	South Asian Free Trade Area
<b>SITC</b>	Standard International Trade Classification
<b>TDM</b>	Trade Data Monitor
<b>WAEMU</b>	West African Economic and Monetary Union
<b>UNECE</b>	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
<b>UNECLAC</b>	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
<b>UNCTAD</b>	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
<b>UNIDO</b>	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
<b>UNSD</b>	United Nations Statistics Division

c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

## The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available or growth rates exceeding 500%
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
US\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4	1st quarter, 2nd quarter, 3rd quarter, 4th quarter
I	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

The statistical data in this publication are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant statistical authorities. In line with the practice of the WTO Secretariat, this publication uses the names of members as listed in the latest revision to document WT/INF/43. References to other geographical territories and groupings are based solely on terms provided to the WTO Secretariat by WTO members and observers or terms used by relevant international organizations.

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**Closing date 30 June 2021**

## Chapter V

# Statistical tables

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Table A1

**Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2010-2020**

(Annual percentage change)

	2010-20	2018	2019	2020 (1)
<b>World merchandise exports</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
Agricultural products	3.5	4.3	3.0	-2.3
Fuels and mining products	1.5	7.8	2.7	-3.1
Manufactures	2.8	3.5	0.2	-6.3
<b>World GDP</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-4.0</b>

(1) Preliminary data

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A2

**Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2010-2020**

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2010-20	2019	2020		2010-20	2019	2020
1.9	0.3	-5.0	<b>World</b>	1.8	0.0	-5.6
2.0	0.3	-8.5	North America	2.1	-0.6	-6.1
2.5	2.3	-6.1	Canada	1.3	0.3	-9.4
4.5	1.3	-4.4	Mexico	1.4	-1.9	-15.2
1.2	-0.5	-10.3	United States of America	2.4	-0.5	-3.9
0.6	-2.2	-4.5	South and Central America and the Caribbean	-0.3	-2.6	-9.3
2.4	-2.0	0.0	Brazil	-0.1	2.4	-1.7
1.0	0.6	-8.0	Europe	0.8	0.3	-7.6
1.1	0.2	-7.7	European Union	0.8	0.2	-7.2
0.5	4.6	-13.6	United Kingdom	0.6	2.1	-14.3
0.8	-0.7	9.8	Norway	1.2	0.9	-2.5
-0.2	-0.5	-12.7	Switzerland	-0.5	-0.5	-13.9
1.3	-0.3	-3.9	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	1.3	8.5	-4.7
-0.8	-0.5	-8.1	Africa	1.6	2.6	-8.8
1.4	-2.5	-8.2	Middle East	0.9	0.8	-11.3
3.4	0.8	0.3	Asia	3.4	-0.5	-1.3
2.6	0.5	-3.9	Australia	2.2	-1.4	-1.4
4.5	2.0	2.4	China	4.5	0.0	4.4
2.7	3.0	-11.6	India (1)	2.4	-0.8	-14.9
0.1	-1.9	-8.1	Japan	1.4	0.4	-4.0
3.0	-1.1	3.1	Six East Asian traders (2)	2.4	-2.1	-0.4

(1) Secretariat Estimates

(2) Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

Table A3

## World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2010-20	2019	2020		2010-20	2019	2020
Merchandise						
<b>1</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-8</b>
1	-1	-12	North America	2	-2	-8
1	-1	-13	United States of America	2	-2	-6
0	-1	-13	Canada	0	-1	-11
-1	-6	-10	South and Central America and the Caribbean	-1	-6	-14
0	-6	-7	Brazil	-1	-2	-10
0	-7	3	Chile	0	-7	-15
1	-3	-7	Europe	1	-3	-7
1	-3	-6	European Union	1	-4	-7
0	-3	-14	United Kingdom	1	4	-9
-2	-4	-20	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	0	5	-8
-2	-5	-21	Russian Federation	0	2	-6
-3	-6	-19	Kazakhstan	2	16	-1
-3	-5	-20	Africa	1	0	-13
-1	-4	-5	South Africa	-1	-6	-22
-9	3	-45	Nigeria	2	28	2
-2	-9	-28	Middle East	1	-1	-13
4	0	-21	United Arab Emirates	2	2	-16
-4	-11	-34	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2	12	-13
3	-1	-1	Asia	2	-4	-7
5	1	4	China	4	-3	-1
-2	-4	-9	Japan	-1	-4	-12
Commercial services						
<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-21</b>
2	2	-21	North America	0	4	-24
2	2	-20	United States of America	1	5	-23
1	1	-19	Canada	-1	0	-25
-1	0	-37	South and Central America and the Caribbean	-1	-3	-31
0	-3	-17	Brazil	-2	-2	-30
-3	-7	-34	Argentina	-2	-20	-39
2	1	-17	Europe	3	5	-18
3	2	-16	European Union	3	5	-17
2	-2	-16	United Kingdom	1	5	-26
0	-1	-28	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	-1	5	-33
0	-3	-24	Russian Federation	-1	5	-35
-2	10	-11	Ukraine	-2	8	-33
-1	4	-34	Africa	0	4	-25
-5	6	-41	Egypt	3	14	-16
3	3	-21	Nigeria	0	26	-49
...	13	-29	Middle East	...	5	-31
...	26	-31	United Arab Emirates	...	22	-33
8	10	-5	Israel	3	5	-22
...	3	-21	Asia	...	-1	-22
...	4	-1	China	...	-5	-24
6	5	-14	Singapore	6	4	-17

Note: Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table A4

**World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2020
	Value							
<b>World</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1838</b>	<b>3688</b>	<b>7382</b>	<b>17070</b>
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>
United States of America	21.6	14.6	14.3	12.2	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.4
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.4
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.3
<b>South and Central America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
Chile	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Europe</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>38.2</b>
Germany (1)	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.7	9.2	10.3	10.2	8.1
Netherlands	2.0	3.0	3.6	4.7	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.0
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	2.9
United Kingdom	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.2	2.4
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States (2)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
South Africa (3)	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	15.2
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.8	6.4	3.8
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.6
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.7
Six East Asian traders	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.8	9.6	9.6	10.1
Memorandum item:								
EU (4)	-	-	24.5	37.0	31.3	37.3	38.6	32.0
USSR, Former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members (5)	63.4	69.6	75.0	84.1	77.0	89.0	98.3	98.6

Note : Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

(1) Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

(2) Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

(3) Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

(4) Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003, and the European Union, excluding the United Kingdom, in 2020.

(5) Membership as of the year stated.



Table A5

**World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2020
	Value							
<b>World</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1883</b>	<b>3805</b>	<b>7599</b>	<b>17376</b>
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>18.5</b>
United States of America	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.4	14.3	15.9	17.1	13.9
Canada	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	3.2	2.4
Mexico	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	2.3	2.3
<b>South and Central America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0
Chile	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Europe</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>37.3</b>
Germany (1)	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	8.0	6.7
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.7
Netherlands	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	3.5	3.4
France	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.8	3.3	3.3	5.2	3.4
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States (2)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
South Africa (3)	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	11.8
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	3.7
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.1
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Six East Asian traders	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	10.2	8.7	9.3
Memorandum item:								
EU (4)	-	-	25.5	37.1	31.4	36.2	36.1	29.6
USSR, Former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members (5)	58.6	66.9	75.3	85.5	79.7	89.3	98.4	98.2

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

(1) Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

(2) Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

(3) Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

(4) Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003, and the European Union, excluding the United Kingdom, in 2020.

(5) Membership as of the year stated.

Table A6

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2020

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	2591	14.7	4	1	United States of America	2408	13.5	-6
2	United States of America	1432	8.1	-13	2	China	2056	11.5	-1
3	Germany	1380	7.8	-7	3	Germany	1171	6.6	-5
4	Netherlands	674	3.8	-5	4	United Kingdom	635	3.6	-9
5	Japan	641	3.6	-9	5	Japan	635	3.6	-12
6	Hong Kong, China	549	3.1	3	6	Netherlands	597	3.4	-6
	Domestic exports	35	0.2	131					
	Re-exports	513	2.9	-1					
7	Korea, Republic of	512	2.9	-5	7	France	582	3.3	-11
8	Italy	496	2.8	-8	8	Hong Kong, China	570	3.2	-1
						Retained imports (1)	133	0.7	-2
9	France	488	2.8	-14	9	Korea, Republic of	468	2.6	-7
10	Belgium	419	2.4	-6	10	Italy	423	2.4	-11
11	Mexico	418	2.4	-9	11	Canada	414	2.3	-11
12	United Kingdom	403	2.3	-14	12	Belgium	395	2.2	-8
13	Canada	391	2.2	-13	13	Mexico	393	2.2	-16
14	Singapore	363	2.1	-7	14	India	372	2.1	-23
	Domestic exports	158	0.9	-14					
	Re-exports	204	1.2	-1					
15	Chinese Taipei	347	2.0	5	15	Singapore	330	1.9	-8
						Retained imports (1)	125	0.7	-18
16	Russian Federation	332	1.9	-21	16	Spain	325	1.8	-13
17	Switzerland	319	1.8	2	17	Switzerland	291	1.6	5
18	Spain	307	1.7	-8	18	Chinese Taipei	288	1.6	0
19	United Arab Emirates (1)	306	1.7	-21	19	Viet Nam	263	1.5	4
20	Viet Nam	283	1.6	7	20	Poland	257	1.4	-3
21	India	276	1.6	-15	21	Russian Federation (2)	240	1.3	-6
22	Poland	271	1.5	2	22	United Arab Emirates (1)	226	1.3	-16
23	Australia	250	1.4	-8	23	Turkey	219	1.2	4
24	Malaysia	234	1.3	-2	24	Australia	208	1.2	-6
25	Thailand	231	1.3	-6	25	Thailand	207	1.2	-12
26	Brazil	210	1.2	-7	26	Malaysia	190	1.1	-7
27	Czech Republic	192	1.1	-4	27	Austria	172	1.0	-7
28	Ireland	179	1.0	5	28	Czech Republic	170	1.0	-5
29	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of (1)	173	1.0	-34	29	Brazil	166	0.9	-10
30	Turkey	169	1.0	-6	30	Sweden	149	0.8	-6
31	Austria	169	1.0	-5	31	Indonesia	142	0.8	-17
32	Indonesia	163	0.9	-3	32	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	133	0.7	-13
33	Sweden	156	0.9	-3	33	Hungary	115	0.6	-4
34	Hungary	120	0.7	-3	34	Ireland	98	0.6	-3
35	Denmark	108	0.6	-2	35	Denmark	97	0.5	-1
36	Slovak Republic	86	0.5	-4	36	Romania	92	0.5	-5
37	South Africa	86	0.5	-5	37	Philippines	91	0.5	-23
38	Norway	84	0.5	-18	38	Slovak Republic	84	0.5	-6
39	Chile	72	0.4	3	39	South Africa (1)	84	0.5	-22
40	Romania	71	0.4	-8	40	Norway	80	0.5	-6
41	Finland	66	0.4	-10	41	Portugal	78	0.4	-13
42	Philippines	64	0.4	-10	42	Israel	70	0.4	-9
43	Portugal	62	0.3	-8	43	Finland	68	0.4	-8
44	Argentina	55	0.3	-16	44	Egypt	61	0.3	-14
45	Iran	54	0.3	-17	45	Chile	59	0.3	-15
46	Qatar	51	0.3	-30	46	Nigeria	57	0.3	2
47	Israel	50	0.3	-15	47	Greece	56	0.3	-11
48	Ukraine	49	0.3	-2	48	Ukraine	54	0.3	-11
49	Kazakhstan	46	0.3	-19	49	Bangladesh	52	0.3	-11
50	Slovenia	45	0.3	0	50	Pakistan	46	0.3	-9
	Total of above (3)	16495	93.8	-		Total of above (3)	16434	92.3	-
	<b>World (3)</b>	<b>17583</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-8</b>		<b>World (3)</b>	<b>17812</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-8</b>

Note: For annual data 2010-2020, see Tables A58 and A59.

(1) Secretariat estimates.

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

(3) Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table A7

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU trade), 2020

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	2591	18.1	4	1	United States of America	2408	16.5	-6
2	Extra-EU Exports	2209	15.4	-7	2	China	2056	14.0	-1
3	United States of America	1432	10.0	-13	3	Extra-EU Imports	1958	13.4	-10
4	Japan	641	4.5	-9	4	United Kingdom	635	4.3	-9
5	Hong Kong, China	549	3.8	3	5	Japan	635	4.3	-12
	Domestic exports	35	0.2	131					
	Re-exports	513	3.6	-1					
6	Korea, Republic of	512	3.6	-5	6	Hong Kong, China	570	3.9	-1
						Retained imports (1)	133	0.9	-2
7	Mexico	418	2.9	-9	7	Korea, Republic of	468	3.2	-7
8	United Kingdom	403	2.8	-14	8	Canada	414	2.8	-11
9	Canada	391	2.7	-13	9	Mexico	393	2.7	-16
10	Singapore	363	2.5	-7	10	India	372	2.5	-23
	Domestic exports	158	1.1	-14					
	Re-exports	204	1.4	-1					
11	Chinese Taipei	347	2.4	5	11	Singapore	330	2.3	-8
						Retained imports (1)	125	0.9	-18
12	Russian Federation	332	2.3	-21	12	Switzerland	291	2.0	5
13	Switzerland	319	2.2	2	13	Chinese Taipei	288	2.0	0
14	United Arab Emirates (1)	306	2.1	-21	14	Viet Nam	263	1.8	4
15	Viet Nam	283	2.0	7	15	Russian Federation (2)	240	1.6	-6
16	India	276	1.9	-15	16	United Arab Emirates (1)	226	1.5	-16
17	Australia	250	1.7	-8	17	Turkey	219	1.5	4
18	Malaysia	234	1.6	-2	18	Australia	208	1.4	-6
19	Thailand	231	1.6	-6	19	Thailand	207	1.4	-12
20	Brazil	210	1.5	-7	20	Malaysia	190	1.3	-7
21	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of (1)	173	1.2	-34	21	Brazil	166	1.1	-10
22	Turkey	169	1.2	-6	22	Indonesia	142	1.0	-17
23	Indonesia	163	1.1	-3	23	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	133	0.9	-13
24	South Africa	86	0.6	-5	24	Philippines	91	0.6	-23
25	Norway	84	0.6	-18	25	South Africa (1)	84	0.6	-22
26	Chile	72	0.5	3	26	Norway	80	0.5	-6
27	Philippines	64	0.4	-10	27	Israel	70	0.5	-9
28	Argentina	55	0.4	-16	28	Egypt	61	0.4	-14
29	Iran	54	0.4	-17	29	Chile	59	0.4	-15
30	Qatar	51	0.4	-30	30	Nigeria	57	0.4	2
31	Israel	50	0.3	-15	31	Ukraine	54	0.4	-11
32	Ukraine	49	0.3	-2	32	Bangladesh	52	0.4	-11
33	Kazakhstan	46	0.3	-19	33	Pakistan	46	0.3	-9
34	Peru	42	0.3	-11	34	Morocco	44	0.3	-14
35	Iraq (1)	39	0.3	-52	35	Colombia	43	0.3	-17
36	New Zealand	39	0.3	-2	36	Iraq (1)	43	0.3	-6
37	Kuwait, the State of	36	0.3	-44	37	Argentina	42	0.3	-14
38	Nigeria	35	0.2	-45	38	Iran	39	0.3	-7
39	Bangladesh	34	0.2	-15	39	Kazakhstan	37	0.3	-1
40	Colombia	31	0.2	-21	40	New Zealand	37	0.3	-12
41	Oman (1)	31	0.2	-20	41	Peru	36	0.2	-15
42	Belarus	29	0.2	-12	42	Algeria	35	0.2	-16
43	Morocco	27	0.2	-7	43	Belarus	33	0.2	-17
44	Egypt	26	0.2	-10	44	Kuwait, the State of	29	0.2	-13
45	Pakistan	22	0.2	-6	45	Serbia	26	0.2	-2
46	Algeria	22	0.2	-40	46	Qatar	26	0.2	-12
47	Angola (1)	21	0.1	-40	47	Oman (1)	21	0.1	-11
48	Ecuador	20	0.1	-9	48	Uzbekistan	20	0.1	-8
49	Serbia	19	0.1	-1	49	Cambodia (1)	19	0.1	-5
50	Cambodia (1)	17	0.1	15	50	Tunisia	18	0.1	-15
	<b>Total of above (3)</b>	<b>13906</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above (3)</b>	<b>14013</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World excluding intra-EU exports (3)</b>	<b>14334</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-8</b>		<b>World excluding intra-EU imports (3)</b>	<b>14634</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-8</b>

Note: For annual data 2010-2020, see Tables A58 and A59.

(1) Secretariat estimates.

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

(3) Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table A8

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2020

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States of America	684	13.9	-20	1	United States of America	436	9.5	-23
2	United Kingdom	339	6.9	-16	2	China	378	8.2	-24
3	Germany	305	6.2	-11	3	Germany	307	6.7	-17
4	China	278	5.7	-1	4	Ireland	296	6.4	-11
5	Ireland	262	5.3	6	5	France	232	5.0	-14
6	France	245	5.0	-17	6	United Kingdom	201	4.4	-26
7	India	203	4.1	-5	7	Japan	183	4.0	-11
8	Singapore	187	3.8	-14	8	Singapore	172	3.8	-17
9	Netherlands	186	3.8	-32	9	Netherlands	169	3.7	-36
10	Japan	156	3.2	-23	10	India	153	3.3	-14
11	Belgium	113	2.3	-5	11	Belgium	115	2.5	-6
12	Switzerland	113	2.3	-13	12	Switzerland	114	2.5	-7
13	Luxembourg	110	2.2	-2	13	Korea, Republic of	102	2.2	-19
14	Spain	90	1.8	-43	14	Italy	92	2.0	-25
15	Italy	87	1.8	-28	15	Canada	90	2.0	-25
16	Korea, Republic of	86	1.8	-12	16	Luxembourg	86	1.9	-3
17	Canada	84	1.7	-19	17	Denmark	69	1.5	-8
18	Denmark	74	1.5	-10	18	Sweden	68	1.5	-9
19	Sweden	69	1.4	-7	19	Russian Federation	63	1.4	-35
20	Poland	67	1.4	-4	20	Spain	60	1.3	-29
21	Austria	64	1.3	-15	21	United Arab Emirates	58	1.3	-33
22	Hong Kong, China	64	1.3	-37	22	Austria	56	1.2	-14
23	United Arab Emirates	61	1.2	-31	23	Hong Kong, China	51	1.1	-37
24	Israel	53	1.1	-5	24	Brazil	47	1.0	-30
25	Australia	48	1.0	-32	25	Thailand	47	1.0	-18
26	Russian Federation	47	1.0	-24	26	Poland	40	0.9	-7
27	Chinese Taipei	41	0.8	-20	27	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	38	0.8	-31
28	Norway	35	0.7	-18	28	Chinese Taipei	37	0.8	-34
29	Turkey	35	0.7	-45	29	Australia	37	0.8	-47
30	Thailand	31	0.6	-61	30	Norway	37	0.8	-30
31	Philippines	31	0.6	-24	31	Malaysia	33	0.7	-24
32	Finland	29	0.6	-19	32	Qatar	33	0.7	-2
33	Brazil	28	0.6	-17	33	Finland	32	0.7	-15
34	Romania	27	0.6	-11	34	Mexico	25	0.5	-32
35	Czech Republic	26	0.5	-14	35	Israel	25	0.5	-22
36	Greece	26	0.5	-42	36	Turkey	25	0.5	-8
37	Portugal	25	0.5	-36	37	Indonesia	24	0.5	-38
38	Hungary	22	0.5	-26	38	Czech Republic	21	0.5	-16
39	Malaysia	22	0.4	-47	39	Nigeria	20	0.4	-49
40	Viet Nam	19	0.4	-32	40	Philippines	18	0.4	-36
<b>Total of above</b>		<b>4473</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Total of above</b>		<b>4090</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>World</b>		<b>4914</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>World</b>		<b>4596</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-21</b>

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For more annual data, see Tables A60 and A61.

Table A9

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU trade), 2020

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	European Union extra-trade Exports	983	24.7	-16	1	European Union extra-trade Imports	916	24.6	-16
2	United States of America	684	17.2	-20	2	United States of America	436	11.7	-23
3	United Kingdom	339	8.5	-16	3	China	378	10.1	-24
4	China	278	7.0	-1	4	United Kingdom	201	5.4	-26
5	India	203	5.1	-5	5	Japan	183	4.9	-11
6	Singapore	187	4.7	-14	6	Singapore	172	4.6	-17
7	Japan	156	3.9	-23	7	India	153	4.1	-14
8	Switzerland	113	2.8	-13	8	Switzerland	114	3.1	-7
9	Korea, Republic of	86	2.2	-12	9	Korea, Republic of	102	2.7	-19
10	Canada	84	2.1	-19	10	Canada	90	2.4	-25
11	Hong Kong, China	64	1.6	-37	11	Russian Federation	63	1.7	-35
12	United Arab Emirates	61	1.5	-31	12	United Arab Emirates	58	1.6	-33
13	Israel	53	1.3	-5	13	Hong Kong, China	51	1.4	-37
14	Australia	48	1.2	-32	14	Brazil	47	1.3	-30
15	Russian Federation	47	1.2	-24	15	Thailand	47	1.2	-18
16	Chinese Taipei	41	1.0	-20	16	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	38	1.0	-31
17	Norway	35	0.9	-18	17	Chinese Taipei	37	1.0	-34
18	Turkey	35	0.9	-45	18	Australia	37	1.0	-47
19	Thailand	31	0.8	-61	19	Norway	37	1.0	-30
20	Philippines	31	0.8	-24	20	Malaysia	33	0.9	-24
21	Brazil	28	0.7	-17	21	Qatar	33	0.9	-2
22	Malaysia	22	0.5	-47	22	Mexico	25	0.7	-32
23	Viet Nam	19	0.5	-32	23	Israel	25	0.7	-22
24	Qatar	18	0.5	0	24	Turkey	25	0.7	-8
25	Mexico	17	0.4	-46	25	Indonesia	24	0.7	-38
26	Ukraine	15	0.4	-11	26	Nigeria	20	0.5	-49
27	Egypt	14	0.4	-41	27	Philippines	18	0.5	-36
28	Indonesia	14	0.4	-54	28	Kuwait, the State of	17	0.5	-39
29	Morocco	13	0.3	-29	29	Egypt	17	0.5	-16
30	New Zealand	12	0.3	-33	30	Viet Nam	17	0.5	-9
31	Bahrain, Kingdom of	11	0.3	-3	31	Iraq	14	0.4	-40
32	Macao, China	11	0.3	-76	32	Argentina	12	0.3	-39
33	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10	0.2	-59	33	Chile	11	0.3	-21
34	Argentina	9	0.2	-34	34	New Zealand	11	0.3	-28
35	Belarus	9	0.2	-9	35	Ghana	10	0.3	-7
36	Panama	9	0.2	-38	36	Ukraine	10	0.3	-33
37	Ghana	8	0.2	-18	37	South Africa	10	0.3	-38
38	South Africa	7	0.2	-50	38	Bahrain, Kingdom of	9	0.2	15
39	Serbia	7	0.2	-9	39	Colombia	9	0.2	-34
40	Costa Rica	7	0.2	-29	40	Bangladesh	8	0.2	-14
<b>Total of above</b>		<b>3819</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Total of above</b>		<b>3518</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>World excluding intra-EU exports</b>		<b>3977</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>World excluding intra-EU imports</b>		<b>3729</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-22</b>

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For more annual data, see Tables A60 and A61.

Table A10

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2019

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2019	2010-19	2018	2019	2019	2019	2010-19	2018	2019	
European Union											
<b>World</b>	<b>2288707</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2138482</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>
European Union	1115924	48.8	6	14	3	European Union	1043767	48.8	6	13	2
United Kingdom	249941	10.9	5	13	2	United States of America	247345	11.6	5	8	6
United States of America	227703	9.9	6	11	5	United Kingdom	201239	9.4	5	15	3
Switzerland	126578	5.5	4	7	-1	Switzerland	72769	3.4	3	5	-8
China	58586	2.6	11	21	4	China	36457	1.7	7	9	1
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1778732</b>	<b>77.7</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1601576</b>	<b>74.9</b>	...	...	...
Japan	34491	1.5	6	14	4	Singapore	29040	1.4	11	18	7
Singapore	34486	1.5	13	28	-7	India	19831	0.9	8	20	4
Russian Federation	30305	1.3	2	3	-3	Japan	18137	0.8	2	10	4
Norway	29343	1.3	2	0	1	Norway	16452	0.8	3	6	2
Canada	24331	1.1	6	18	7	Turkey	15514	0.7	-1	12	2
Australia	20268	0.9	6	14	-4	Canada	15363	0.7	4	39	-13
Hong Kong, China	17526	0.8	8	52	4	Russian Federation	14036	0.7	-1	13	-6
Brazil	16745	0.7	-1	3	-1	Hong Kong, China	12809	0.6	4	16	3
India	16532	0.7	5	15	-6	Brazil	8892	0.4	2	4	0
Mexico	15489	0.7	9	27	3	Australia	8873	0.4	4	23	3
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>2018247</b>	<b>88.2</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1760524</b>	<b>82.3</b>	...	...	...
United States of America											
<b>World</b>	<b>853842</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>567121</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>
European Union (28)	275006	32.2	...	...	3	European Union (28)	200184	35.3	4	2	6
Canada	69035	8.1	2	6	1	Canada	38476	6.8	4	6	1
China	58854	6.9	...	4	2	Japan	31269	5.5	4	0	1
Switzerland	45256	5.3	8	6	8	Mexico	30374	5.4	8	3	8
Mexico	32330	3.8	4	4	0	India	29651	5.2	8	5	0
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>480481</b>	<b>56.3</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>329954</b>	<b>58.2</b>	...	...	...
Singapore	25266	3.0	...	16	3	Switzerland	24821	4.4	2	-28	17
Brazil	24048	2.8	3	0	-9	China	19732	3.5	...	5	5
India	23965	2.8	11	...	...	Hong Kong, China	11287	2.0	5	9	1
Korea, Republic of	23655	2.8	...	-5	4	Singapore	10920	1.9	...	13	16
Australia	21485	2.5	3	1	-5	Australia	8153	1.4	...	4	1
Chinese Taipei	10217	1.2	1	-1	0	Israel	7303	1.3	5	...	-1
Argentina	7531	0.9	5	-3	-9	Brazil	6438	1.1	1	-17	1
Colombia	7139	0.8	...	10	-3	Philippines	5559	1.0	9	...	12
Bermuda	6785	0.8	-6	-15	-17	Dominican Republic	5485	1.0	8	...	...
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6131	0.7	3	-7	-6	Colombia	4805	0.8	...	...	2
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>636703</b>	<b>74.6</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>434457</b>	<b>76.6</b>	...	...	...
China (1)											
<b>World</b>	<b>208320</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	<b>0</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>449223</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
Hong Kong, China	60051	28.8	...	...	-10	Hong Kong, China	87921	19.6	...	...	3
European Union (28)	35498	17.0	...	...	...	United States of America	86911	19.3	...	...	9
United States of America	31220	15.0	...	...	-6	European Union (28)	76005	16.9	...	...	...
Japan	11439	5.5	...	...	-2	Japan	29678	6.6	...	...	3
Singapore	11400	5.5	...	...	...	Canada	25920	5.8	...	...	...
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>149608</b>	<b>71.8</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>306435</b>	<b>68.2</b>	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	10606	5.1	...	...	-2	Australia	24780	5.5	...	...	...
Chinese Taipei	6691	3.2	...	...	9	Korea, Republic of	19533	4.3	...	...	5
Macao, China	4075	2.0	...	...	-20	Chinese Taipei	11098	2.5	...	...	-14
Australia	1930	0.9	...	...	...	Singapore	10710	2.4	...	...	...
Malaysia	1910	0.9	...	...	...	Thailand	8010	1.8	...	...	...
Canada	1690	0.8	...	...	...	Russian Federation	6678	1.5	...	...	20
Russian Federation	1442	0.7	...	...	22	Macao, China	5987	1.3	...	...	12
Thailand	1150	0.6	...	...	...	Malaysia	4070	0.9	...	...	...
Viet Nam	1100	0.5	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates	3890	0.9	...	...	...
Turkey	1080	0.5	...	...	...	Brazil	3433	0.8	...	...	-3
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>181282</b>	<b>87.0</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>404624</b>	<b>90.1</b>	...	...	...

Table A10 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2019

(Million dollars and percentage)

						Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2019	2010-19	2018	2019	2019	2019	2010-19	2018	2019	
Japan											
<b>World</b>	<b>202891</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>204384</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>
United States of America	43903	21.6	...	-4	8	United States of America	62255	30.5	...	3	2
European Union (28)	38435	18.9	...	6	17	European Union (28)	47553	23.3	...	14	12
China	28709	14.1	...	15	11	Singapore	13970	6.8	...	6	-22
Singapore	13253	6.5	...	16	-1	China	11923	5.8	...	12	7
Hong Kong, China	8455	4.2	...	-1	8	Korea, Republic of	7144	3.5	...	2	-1
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>132754</b>	<b>65.4</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>142846</b>	<b>69.9</b>	...	...	...
Thailand	8194	4.0	...	9	7	Chinese Taipei	6295	3.1	...	3	8
Chinese Taipei	8143	4.0	...	2	-4	Hong Kong, China	5487	2.7	...	-5	-12
Korea, Republic of	8053	4.0	...	3	-15	Switzerland	4500	2.2	...	-11	10
Switzerland	5017	2.5	...	17	5	Thailand	3619	1.8	...	8	-2
Viet Nam	3679	1.8	...	-5	27	United Arab Emirates	2437	1.2	...	7	-8
Indonesia	3679	1.8	...	5	0	Australia	2333	1.1	...	7	-3
Australia	3035	1.5	...	2	5	Canada	2223	1.1	...	3	17
India	2434	1.2	...	5	-5	Philippines	2062	1.0	...	-9	5
Malaysia	2239	1.1	...	-17	-5	India	1994	1.0	...	3	7
Canada	2028	1.0	...	3	6	Viet Nam	1971	1.0	...	-2	17
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>179255</b>	<b>88.4</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>175767</b>	<b>86.0</b>	...	...	...
Singapore (2), (3), (4)											
<b>World</b>	<b>217187</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>208198</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>
European Union	23621	10.9	10	22	-8	United States of America	36054	17.3	8	11	4
Japan	20137	9.3	17	28	15	European Union	28345	13.6	11	19	-5
United States of America	19464	9.0	6	28	-6	China	11526	5.5	13	18	10
China	18771	8.6	15	44	0	Japan	10788	5.2	12	53	7
Australia	17980	8.3	12	15	16	Hong Kong, China	9875	4.7	14	15	9
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>99972</b>	<b>46.0</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>96587</b>	<b>46.4</b>	...	...	...
United Kingdom	9800	4.5	6	35	-6	United Kingdom	6692	3.2	2	7	20
Switzerland	8287	3.8	18	33	19	Switzerland	5978	2.9	14	12	8
Hong Kong, China	7836	3.6	9	29	6	India	5575	2.7	12	23	15
Malaysia	5465	2.5	8	20	3	Australia	4511	2.2	8	4	-9
Indonesia	4591	2.1	7	6	12	Chinese Taipei	4452	2.1	11	5	14
India	4406	2.0	4	13	4	Korea, Republic of	4030	1.9	12	17	7
Viet Nam	3551	1.6	20	30	28	Thailand	2647	1.3	12	18	11
Thailand	3549	1.6	8	20	5	Malaysia	2508	1.2	5	4	-12
Korea, Republic of	2931	1.3	6	26	4	Indonesia	1861	0.9	4	13	2
Chinese Taipei	2625	1.2	6	26	5	United Arab Emirates	1839	0.9	10	11	3
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>153014</b>	<b>70.5</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>136681</b>	<b>65.6</b>	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China (5)											
<b>World</b>	<b>101864</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>80773</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-1</b>
China	36559	35.9	5	9	-16	China	29984	37.1	-1	3	-1
European Union (28)	17602	17.3	...	8	-2	European Union (28)	11095	13.7	...	6	3
United States of America	14504	14.2	0	8	-5	United States of America	8701	10.8	1	5	-2
Japan	4304	4.2	-1	6	-5	Japan	6499	8.0	5	3	-2
Singapore	4108	4.0	6	6	-6	Singapore	3470	4.3	1	6	0
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>77076</b>	<b>75.7</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>59748</b>	<b>74.0</b>	...	...	...
Chinese Taipei	3575	3.5	-1	10	-9	Australia	3222	4.0	2	3	-4
Australia	2439	2.4	0	9	-8	Chinese Taipei	3217	4.0	4	2	-3
Korea, Republic of	1412	1.4	-4	2	-16	Thailand	1658	2.1	7	16	2
Canada	1205	1.2	0	12	-4	Canada	1594	2.0	2	6	0
Philippines	1170	1.1	5	4	-7	Korea, Republic of	1409	1.7	5	5	-7
Thailand	1138	1.1	5	6	-15	Macao, China	1181	1.5	4	3	13
India	1081	1.1	0	8	-9	Malaysia	1177	1.5	5	11	-3
Switzerland	1058	1.0	2	8	-5	India	833	1.0	0	4	-4
Malaysia	1044	1.0	-2	11	-12	Viet Nam	623	0.8	14	12	14
Macao, China	914	0.9	4	7	-3	United Arab Emirates	557	0.7	4	5	-1
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>92112</b>	<b>90.4</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>75220</b>	<b>93.1</b>	...	...	...

# World Trade Statistical Review 2021

Table A10 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2019  
(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2019	2010-19	2018	2019	2019	2019	2010-19	2018	2019	
Canada (2)											
<b>World</b>	<b>105010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>121222</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>
United States of America	56316	53.6	3	8	0	United States of America	65652	54.2	2	7	1
European Union (28)	15873	15.1	2	16	-1	European Union (28)	19510	16.1	3	4	-3
China	6102	5.8	13	11	3	Hong Kong, China	3991	3.3	3	13	-3
India	3150	3.0	22	47	27	Mexico	3188	2.6	5	22	0
Mexico	1493	1.4	7	25	6	China	2520	2.1	4	16	6
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>82934</b>	<b>79.0</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>94860</b>	<b>78.3</b>	...	...	...
Japan	1421	1.4	1	0	3	Japan	2344	1.9	5	22	7
Hong Kong, China	1413	1.3	4	16	1	India	1883	1.6	14	25	22
Australia	1409	1.3	2	0	-2	Singapore	1751	1.4	1	10	0
Switzerland	1396	1.3	0	1	-1	Barbados	1649	1.4	5	18	-3
Bermuda	1348	1.3	-3	-4	0	Switzerland	1339	1.1	-5	1	-3
Korea, Republic of	980	0.9	-1	-13	-1	Australia	988	0.8	4	17	-3
Brazil	815	0.8	7	13	4	Bermuda	934	0.8	-2	6	-2
Singapore	690	0.7	2	19	1	Chinese Taipei	669	0.6	3	16	4
Chinese Taipei	498	0.5	6	6	3	Philippines	544	0.4	5	49	10
Barbados	427	0.4	-3	6	-1	Russian Federation	543	0.4	4	-3	-5
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>93331</b>	<b>88.9</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>107504</b>	<b>88.7</b>	...	...	...
Russian Federation (2)											
<b>World</b>	<b>62786</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>99000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>
European Union (28)	22555	35.9	3	6	-5	European Union (28)	47043	47.5	4	3	9
United States of America	4091	6.5	1	22	-5	Turkey	7606	7.7	5	34	16
China	3907	6.2	15	31	25	United States of America	3989	4.0	0	-2	-1
Switzerland	3855	6.1	1	4	-5	China	3652	3.7	11	15	33
Kazakhstan	2292	3.7	3	5	10	Switzerland	3240	3.3	4	17	-7
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>36700</b>	<b>58.5</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>65529</b>	<b>66.2</b>	...	...	...
Belarus	1653	2.6	11	15	-5	Belarus	2147	2.2	7	6	-5
United Arab Emirates	1366	2.2	18	24	8	Thailand	2102	2.1	9	16	-1
Ukraine	1207	1.9	-6	4	-7	United Arab Emirates	1790	1.8	8	7	-1
Turkey	1202	1.9	-4	32	-18	Panama	1354	1.4	3	8	4
Korea, Republic of	971	1.5	6	29	24	Korea, Republic of	1102	1.1	5	13	12
India	928	1.5	0	-10	56	Viet Nam	1092	1.1	27	-8	-4
Hong Kong, China	863	1.4	19	31	-17	Kazakhstan	1015	1.0	3	12	-7
Singapore	682	1.1	23	28	38	Israel	981	1.0	5	11	-1
Uzbekistan	680	1.1	-4	10	6	Tunisia	944	1.0	13	34	-1
Panama	632	1.0	3	9	7	Norway	669	0.7	6	1	13
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>46883</b>	<b>74.7</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>78726</b>	<b>79.5</b>	...	...	...
Australia											
<b>World</b>	<b>70148</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>70725</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-2</b>
China	13385	19.1	10	10	0	European Union (28)	17220	24.3	2	6	-2
European Union (28)	9618	13.7	1	7	2	United States of America	12585	17.8	3	6	-3
United States of America	6911	9.9	4	9	-2	New Zealand	4677	6.6	6	9	-2
India	5260	7.5	6	25	26	Singapore	4097	5.8	3	9	-4
New Zealand	4359	6.2	3	6	9	Japan	3247	4.6	5	10	5
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>39533</b>	<b>56.4</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>41826</b>	<b>59.1</b>	...	...	...
Singapore	3262	4.6	3	-12	-5	Indonesia	3114	4.4	5	11	6
Hong Kong, China	2209	3.1	4	0	-3	Hong Kong, China	2438	3.4	3	9	-2
Japan	1852	2.6	0	9	0	China	2254	3.2	4	14	-9
Malaysia	1830	2.6	1	-2	-6	India	1873	2.6	10	9	2
Korea, Republic of	1539	2.2	-3	0	-6	Thailand	1728	2.4	-2	3	-22
Viet Nam	1246	1.8	3	8	-1	Canada	1628	2.3	4	0	2
Indonesia	1228	1.8	1	3	-2	Fiji	1116	1.6	2	14	-2
Chinese Taipei	1011	1.4	7	7	-13	Viet Nam	1057	1.5	4	9	-19
Philippines	828	1.2	9	9	21	Malaysia	863	1.2	-3	2	14



Table A10 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2019

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2019	2019	2010-19			2018	2019	2019	2019
Korea, Republic of (6)											
<b>World</b>	<b>97957</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>127300</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>
China	18650	19.0	4	-24	20	United States of America	29653	23.3	2	9	-3
United States of America	16090	16.4	3	3	12	European Union (28)	24165	19.0	4	15	1
European Union (28)	11360	11.6	3	2	-2	China	17356	13.6	4	7	6
Japan	8671	8.9	-2	-2	12	Japan	11450	9.0	2	24	0
<b>Above 4</b>	<b>54770</b>	<b>55.9</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 4</b>	<b>82625</b>	<b>64.9</b>	...	...	...
New Zealand											
<b>World</b>	<b>17236</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>15503</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>
Australia	3494	20.3	2	0	-1	Australia	4133	26.7	2	0	6
United States of America	2853	16.6	8	8	15	European Union (28)	2533	16.3	7	5	-1
European Union (28)	2411	14.0	3	-2	-3	United States of America	2269	14.6	9	10	2
China	2197	12.7	13	11	-6	Singapore	1768	11.4	13	37	42
India	612	3.6	11	-15	-15	Switzerland	606	3.9	16	23	68
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>11568</b>	<b>67.1</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>11309</b>	<b>72.9</b>	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	345	2.0	-2	18	-20	China	519	3.3	10	-2	2
Singapore	338	2.0	5	3	7	Fiji	265	1.7	7	9	-8
Canada	308	1.8	5	4	6	Hong Kong, China	190	1.2	-1	-1	-6
Hong Kong, China	295	1.7	5	23	-18	United Arab Emirates	179	1.2	2	6	12
Chinese Taipei	184	1.1	8	25	12	India	174	1.1	7	-11	6
Malaysia	159	0.9	4	5	-28	Japan	169	1.1	-10	12	-1
Switzerland	152	0.9	1	5	-4	Thailand	145	0.9	4	15	-2
Thailand	151	0.9	4	11	-17	Indonesia	124	0.8	19	39	0
Philippines	146	0.8	14	-1	-19	Philippines	110	0.7	15	26	-1
Brazil	125	0.7	4	14	-16	Chinese Taipei	53	0.3	7	49	21
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>13770</b>	<b>79.9</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>13236</b>	<b>85.4</b>	...	...	...
Malaysia (7)											
<b>World</b>	<b>40905</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>43366</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-2</b>
Singapore	9743	23.8	...	-13	-2	Singapore	9171	21.1	...	11	0
United States of America	5450	13.3	...	5	8	China	5468	12.6	...	21	-8
China	4218	10.3	...	34	6	United States of America	5432	12.5	...	1	19
Indonesia	3522	8.6	...	26	10	Japan	1973	4.6	...	1	-24
India	1846	4.5	...	-3	39	Thailand	1946	4.5	...	2	-5
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>24779</b>	<b>60.6</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>23990</b>	<b>55.3</b>	...	...	...
Thailand	1266	3.1	...	-5	0	Indonesia	1793	4.1	...	2	-3
Japan	1245	3.0	...	31	-6	Chinese Taipei	1389	3.2	...	10	-7
Australia	1242	3.0	...	36	-12	Hong Kong, China	1350	3.1	...	-3	11
Korea, Republic of	1038	2.5	...	32	-5	Australia	1051	2.4	...	6	-16
Brunei Darussalam	947	2.3	...	4	-1	Korea, Republic of	1040	2.4	...	7	-37
Hong Kong, China	905	2.2	...	77	-27	India	701	1.6	...	-3	-15
Chinese Taipei	769	1.9	...	33	19	Philippines	618	1.4	...	24	-9
Philippines	456	1.1	...	-9	15	Brunei Darussalam	404	0.9	...	-15	-16
Pakistan	117	0.3	...	21	31	New Zealand	101	0.2	...	-11	-17
New Zealand	113	0.3	...	-49	13	Pakistan	63	0.1	...	-33	27
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>32877</b>	<b>80.4</b>	...	...	...	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>32501</b>	<b>74.9</b>	...	...	...

(1) Refers to 2016.

(2) Refers to total services.

(3) The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services; exports and imports of financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) and, insurance on goods imports.

(4) In 2019, ASEAN countries accounted for 9 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

(5) Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) are not allocated geographically.

(6) Refers to 2018.

(7) In 2019, ASEAN countries accounted for 41 per cent of total commercial services exports and 34 per cent of imports.

Table A11

## Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2020

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value				Ratio to GDP					
	GDP	Goods and commercial services			Goods			Commercial services		
		2020	2010	2019	2020	2010	2019	2020	2010	2019
Least-developed countries	1122050	26.3	21.6	17.9	23.2	17.7	15.4	3.1	3.9	2.5
Afghanistan	19132	16.5	7.2	7.2	2.8	4.6	4.1	13.7	2.7	3.1
Angola	62440	61.4	39.3	33.6	60.4	38.8	33.5	1.0	0.5	0.1
Bangladesh	329120	17.7	13.9	10.9	16.7	12.8	9.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
Benin	15193	17.1	24.7	17.9	13.4	21.2	15.2	3.6	3.5	2.7
Bhutan	2503	42.1	31.2	31.4	37.3	24.5	26.0	4.8	6.7	5.3
Burkina Faso	16541	18.4	28.1	28.8	15.7	24.9	26.3	2.6	3.1	2.5
Burundi	3011	5.3	7.5	5.8	5.0	6.8	5.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Cambodia	25953	51.8	78.0	74.3	34.7	56.1	67.3	17.1	21.9	7.0
Central African Republic	2366	8.0	8.3	6.1	7.2	6.0	4.6	0.8	2.3	1.5
Chad	10742	39.1	27.7	21.8	34.9	25.2	19.9	4.1	2.6	1.9
Comoros	1222	8.6	11.6	8.4	2.5	3.4	3.1	6.1	8.2	5.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	49077	40.7	30.1	28.3	39.4	29.8	28.1	1.3	0.3	0.2
Djibouti	3408	15.2	143.1	110.3	5.5	119.4	92.3	9.7	23.7	18.0
Eritrea	2086	6.4	27.7	24.2	2.5	15.3	13.4	3.9	12.4	10.8
Ethiopia	96611	16.3	8.0	7.8	9.2	3.0	3.4	7.1	5.0	4.5
The Gambia	1913	17.5	19.7	9.5	9.1	7.9	3.5	8.5	11.8	6.1
Guinea	15455	22.3	29.3	31.5	21.5	28.6	31.2	0.9	0.7	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	1434	18.0	20.1	15.7	13.5	17.3	13.8	4.5	2.8	1.8
Haiti	14286	8.3	11.8	7.6	4.8	8.4	6.2	3.5	3.4	1.4
Kiribati	200	11.0	11.2	8.8	4.2	6.2	4.3	6.7	4.9	4.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	19078	29.8	37.1	34.0	23.3	30.9	32.2	6.5	6.3	1.8
Lesotho	2068	39.0	47.6	43.4	37.3	46.5	42.9	1.8	1.2	0.5
Liberia	3033	11.0	18.1	20.6	10.1	17.7	20.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
Madagascar	13837	21.1	28.0	19.2	11.5	18.0	14.7	9.6	10.0	4.5
Malawi	8488	17.5	15.1	11.6	16.4	12.8	9.7	1.1	2.3	1.9
Mali	17639	22.5	25.1	25.3	19.2	21.2	22.2	3.3	3.9	3.1
Mauritania	8176	38.8	30.8	30.7	36.9	29.2	29.3	1.9	1.6	1.3
Mozambique	14385	22.6	36.9	30.3	20.4	30.7	24.9	2.1	6.1	5.3
Myanmar	81257	20.1	25.1	17.3	19.3	15.8	12.0	0.9	9.4	5.3
Nepal	34465	8.1	7.7	5.0	4.9	3.2	2.6	3.2	4.4	2.4
Niger	13698	16.2	10.6	8.8	14.7	8.7	7.3	1.5	1.8	1.5
Rwanda	10372	9.1	19.5	17.4	4.8	12.2	14.5	4.3	7.4	2.8
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	418	12.2	14.6	9.0	5.6	3.1	3.3	6.6	11.5	5.7
Senegal	24448	19.2	24.2	18.9	13.4	19.0	15.8	5.8	5.2	3.1
Sierra Leone	4204	16.2	17.7	15.2	14.0	16.2	14.2	2.2	1.5	1.0
Solomon Islands	1567	37.0	37.1	26.9	26.4	29.2	24.2	10.5	7.9	2.8
Somalia	4920	...	23.8	14.4	...	15.4	9.0	...	8.4	5.4
South Sudan	4074	...	72.6	69.9	...	70.1	67.5	...	2.5	2.4
Sudan	34370	17.7	15.2	15.0	17.4	11.1	11.4	0.3	4.0	3.6
Tanzania	63244	20.1	15.9	13.8	13.7	8.8	10.2	6.3	7.0	3.6
Timor-Leste	1791	6.5	5.0	2.8	3.1	1.3	1.0	3.5	3.8	1.9
Togo	7495	27.4	22.6	19.5	21.1	14.6	13.5	6.3	8.0	6.0
Tuvalu	48	42.6	21.6	14.4	32.3	1.1	0.2	10.3	20.5	14.2
Uganda	37613	13.0	15.5	10.9	8.8	10.8	8.6	4.2	4.6	2.3
Yemen	20140	29.5	5.7	3.6	24.7	4.6	2.8	4.8	1.1	0.8
Zambia	18529	39.7	35.4	46.2	36.9	31.1	43.2	2.8	4.3	3.0
Memorandum item:										
<b>World</b>	<b>84537688</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Note: Most 2020 data are preliminary Secretariat estimates. Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. See the Metadata.

Table A12

## Merchandise imports and exports of least-developed countries, 2020

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Least-developed countries</b>	<b>172650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>247274</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-11</b>
Oil Exporters (1)										
Angola	20978	-8	18	-15	-40	9716	-5	9	-11	-31
Myanmar	16795	7	20	8	-7	17951	14	1	-4	-4
Sudan	3775	-10	-15	7	1	9204	-1	-14	18	-1
Chad	2155	-5	21	1	-33	2491	0	38	5	-7
Yemen	927	-19	10	6	-35	7368	-2	16	27	-29
Bhutan	433	-4	6	-2	-27	768	-1	2	-6	-22
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exporters of manufactures (2)										
Bangladesh	33605	6	9	0	-15	52410	7	14	-2	-11
Cambodia	17069	13	13	17	15	19173	...	22	16	-5
Madagascar	1987	6	9	-13	-26	3224	2	11	-3	-18
Lesotho	934	1	19	-13	-12	1884	-2	6	-8	-7
Nepal	818	0	6	23	-15	10679	8	23	-3	-13
Haiti	721	2	10	11	-40	2971	-1	24	-6	-34
Exporters of agriculture										
Burkina Faso	4491	11	13	0	39	3886	7	11	-3	-7
Uganda	3636	8	6	12	5	7480	5	20	12	0
Ethiopia	3476	4	-11	3	25	14135	5	-3	-5	-3
Benin	2606	7	51	-9	-15	3560	6	25	-10	-9
Rwanda	1400	17	8	4	20	3410	9	9	11	26
Malawi	788	-3	0	4	-14	2643	2	6	9	-10
Afghanistan	783	7	21	-1	-9	6475	2	5	-9	-4
Togo	638	-4	6	-3	-39	2026	2	13	1	-5
Liberia	411	6	44	2	-22	728	0	5	-24	-16
Solomon Islands	366	5	14	-19	-21	477	2	5	-2	-19
Burundi	205	7	5	0	14	914	6	5	12	3
Guinea-Bissau	171	3	0	-27	-31	343	6	-2	18	2
Central African Republic	120	-2	17	-10	-18	560	6	24	0	-7
The Gambia	100	4	13	-5	-25	695	9	24	-8	12
Vanuatu	69	4	35	-8	19	295	0	-5	-5	-12
Timor-Leste	43	10	93	240	-72	499	7	-6	14	-15
Comoros	26	2	6	-5	-34	217	-1	-4	-5	-6
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	16	4	6	-18	20	136	2	1	0	-8
Kiribati	12	12	-46	49	-2	184	10	-7	8	40
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exporters of non-fuel minerals										
Democratic Republic of the Congo	9200	6	40	-36	33	6400	4	31	6	-6
Zambia	7805	1	13	-22	11	5316	0	19	-24	-26
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6050	13	11	7	4	5240	10	11	-1	-16
Tanzania	4964	2	-2	24	-1	8419	1	10	4	-11
Guinea	4900	13	-13	-1	24	3255	9	-3	2	-6
Mali	4212	8	24	3	14	5142	4	10	5	4
Mozambique	3585	2	6	-7	-23	6471	3	21	7	-13
Mauritania	2396	1	10	22	3	3037	5	-10	11	-14
Niger	925	-2	0	-6	-18	2252	-1	17	2	-3
Eritrea	556	46	15	15	-28	965	4	4	8	-16
Sierra Leone	367	1	-2	12	-41	1256	5	4	16	-20
Others										
Senegal	4091	7	21	15	-2	7881	5	20	1	-3
Djibouti	2837	...	11	13	-29	3314	...	1	15	-20
Tuvalu	0	-16	-11	51	-70	47	8	-4	28	43
Memorandum item:										
<b>World (3)</b>	<b>17582919</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>17812107</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-8</b>

Note: Data for 2020 are largely estimated.

(1) Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

(2) Includes exporters of gold (normally classified in n.e.s. according to the UN Standard International Trade Classification) and diamonds (normally included in manufactures according to the UN classification).

(3) Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table A13

## Exports and imports of commercial services of least-developed countries, 2020

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
Least-developed countries	27942	3	15	10	-35	57789	1	7	-3	-15
Afghanistan	597	-12	98	-19	18	1042	0	10	-12	-10
Angola	66	-23	-36	-28	-85	5415	-10	-24	-18	-32
Bangladesh	3451	11	31	7	9	8049	7	12	1	-14
Benin	410	2	50	5	-20	578	1	11	5	-28
Bhutan	133	7	13	-8	-20	215	5	9	-6	3
Burkina Faso	413	5	11	-3	-16	1572	7	10	-3	8
Burundi	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Cambodia	1815	-1	20	12	-69	2045	7	12	7	-37
Central African Republic	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
Chad	201	-8	81	3	-28	1523	-4	95	5	-13
Comoros	65	2	20	-4	-33	96	0	15	3	-13
Democratic Republic of the Congo	115	-9	50	42	-9	2496	0	73	-20	17
Djibouti	...	...	7	11	...	...	...	-20	7	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	4318	8	38	3	-7	5375	8	22	-1	-12
The Gambia	117	-1	45	9	-46	102	3	-17	-5	6
Guinea	40	-4	93	-6	-58	1011	10	6	7	19
Guinea-Bissau	26	-5	17	8	-35	148	4	7	0	-11
Haiti	201	-7	36	-26	-59	566	-3	15	-11	-44
Kiribati	9	-2	-30	25	-8	55	3	-10	-1	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	346	-3	27	20	-71	444	6	12	0	-64
Lesotho	10	-14	-3	-10	-64	341	-2	0	-7	-15
Liberia	10	-5	-53	6	-2	224	-4	-8	9	3
Madagascar	626	-4	2	8	-57	650	-5	5	-9	-36
Malawi	162	8	16	9	-7	275	3	11	12	-18
Mali	542	4	10	38	-19	1605	5	5	10	5
Mauritania	110	0	-15	9	-11	789	2	-8	16	6
Mozambique	764	12	19	19	-18	2384	7	46	-36	-14
Myanmar	4332	29	19	46	-33	3421	16	18	6	-5
Nepal	830	4	7	2	-45	1074	2	11	-5	-36
Niger	206	6	10	5	-13	1157	3	11	-2	9
Rwanda	295	1	9	15	-61	543	2	-1	-3	-40
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	24	6	3	-34	-51	41	7	-1	-2	-30
Senegal	758	-2	7	-1	-37	2327	8	12	10	29
Sierra Leone	...	...	-1	-31	...	...	...	-3	9	...
Solomon Islands	43	-7	14	-10	-65	129	-3	-3	18	-44
Somalia	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	2	5	...
South Sudan	99	...	-28	-26	-5	1118	...	37	37	7
Sudan	1226	19	-15	-9	-9	1198	-7	-20	22	-8
Tanzania	2287	1	5	7	-47	1144	-5	-5	-9	-31
Timor-Leste	33	1	6	-7	-56	209	-7	9	-7	-35
Togo	451	5	11	-2	-22	407	0	8	-4	-9
Tuvalu	7	8	1	15	-29	21	-2	12	-8	-35
Uganda	882	-2	16	9	-50	3004	5	24	5	13
Yemen	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	37	...
Zambia	554	0	10	6	-45	1150	3	14	-9	-22
Memorandum item:										
<b>World</b>	<b>4913807</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>4596398</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-21</b>

Table A14

**Top 10 exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2020	2000	2005	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union	653	38.9	41.9	37.4	36.3	3	6	-1	2
Extra-EU Exports	231	12.6	13.0	11.9	12.9	4	6	1	3
United States of America	170	13.0	9.8	10.5	9.5	2	2	-4	3
Brazil	93	2.8	4.1	5.1	5.2	3	6	-5	5
China	78	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.3	4	6	-1	-4
Canada	70	6.3	4.9	3.8	3.9	3	4	-6	7
Indonesia	46	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.6	3	-7	-7	7
Thailand	41	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	2	1	-3	-4
Mexico	41	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	8	6	11	4
India	39	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.2	5	0	-4	4
Argentina	37	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.0	1	-3	14	-6
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1269</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>70.5</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union	597	36.3	39.2	35.7	32.4	2	6	-3	0
Extra-EU Imports	178	13.0	12.5	11.1	9.6	1	6	-4	-1
China	216	3.3	5.0	7.8	11.7	7	8	3	8
United States of America	186	11.6	10.7	8.4	10.1	5	6	1	3
Japan	77	10.5	7.3	5.6	4.2	0	5	0	-7
United Kingdom	71	5.8	5.9	4.6	3.9	1	6	-3	0
Canada (1)	41	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	3	3	1	1
Korea, Republic of	37	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	3	10	-3	-2
Russian Federation (1)	30	1.3	1.9	2.6	1.6	-2	3	1	-4
Mexico (1)	28	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	2	7	3	-12
India	26	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.4	4	-14	-1	-6
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1309</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>71.0</b>	-	-	-	-

(1) Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table A15

**Top 10 exporters and importers of food, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2020	2000	2005	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union	570	40.6	43.4	38.4	36.3	3	5	-1	3
Extra-EU Exports	199	13.3	13.3	12.0	12.6	4	5	2	4
United States of America	144	12.6	9.1	10.1	9.2	3	1	-2	6
Brazil	81	3.0	4.5	5.5	5.2	3	4	-5	7
China	70	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	5	5	-2	-2
Canada	55	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.5	4	3	-1	10
Indonesia	38	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.4	4	-6	-8	12
Mexico	38	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.4	8	6	9	3
Argentina	36	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.3	1	-4	14	-6
India	35	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.2	7	-1	-1	5
Thailand	33	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	3	6	0	-3
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1100</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union	523	36.7	40.2	36.2	33.0	2	5	-2	2
Extra-EU Imports	154	12.3	12.3	10.9	9.7	2	4	-3	1
United States of America	163	11.1	10.1	8.5	10.3	5	6	2	3
China	160	2.0	3.0	5.2	10.1	10	9	11	17
Japan	67	10.6	7.5	5.6	4.2	0	5	0	-5
United Kingdom	63	6.3	6.4	4.9	4.0	1	5	-2	1
Canada (1)	38	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	3	3	1	2
Korea, Republic of	31	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	5	10	0	1
Russian Federation (1)	28	1.5	2.2	3.0	1.8	-2	2	1	-4
Hong Kong, China	25	...	...	...	...	3	5	-7	-10
Retained imports (2)	19	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	...	4	-4	-3
Mexico (1)	23	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	2	5	1	-9
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1115</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

(1) Imports are valued f.o.b.

(2) Secretariat estimates.

Table A16

**Top 10 exporters and importers of fuels and mining products, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2020	2000	2005	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union	358	14.5	15.4	14.3	15.3	-2	19	-9	-23
Extra-EU Exports	126	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.4	-2	18	-10	-24
United States of America	201	3.2	2.8	4.2	8.6	5	34	2	-17
Russian Federation	171	7.2	9.1	9.2	7.3	-5	26	-6	-31
United Arab Emirates (1)	155	3.5	3.0	2.5	6.6	7	83	69	-31
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of (1)	135	8.3	8.9	7.0	5.8	-5	36	-13	-34
Australia	132	3.1	2.8	4.2	5.6	0	18	8	-28
Canada	99	5.6	5.1	4.0	4.2	-2	16	-3	-23
China (2)	61	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.6	2	27	-1	-22
Brazil	59	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.5	0	26	4	-5
United Kingdom	51	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	-3	26	-11	-12
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1421</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union	574	30.4	31.8	27.6	23.7	-4	23	-11	-27
Extra-EU Imports	335	21.0	21.1	18.4	13.8	-5	26	-12	-32
China (2)	528	3.8	6.4	11.8	21.8	3	26	3	-9
United States of America	186	18.5	18.2	12.9	7.7	-8	17	-12	-30
Japan	151	10.9	8.8	8.0	6.2	-5	21	-10	-25
India	124	2.4	2.8	4.0	5.1	0	34	-11	-30
Korea, Republic of	120	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	-3	28	-11	-25
United Kingdom	58	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.4	-4	23	-11	-25
Singapore	53	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.2	-5	19	-14	-33
United Arab Emirates (1)	45	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.9	22	47	173	-29
Chinese Taipei	45	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	-4	20	-11	-25
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1884</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

(1) Secretariat estimates.

(2) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

Table A17

**Top 10 exporters and importers of manufactures, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2020	2000	2005	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union	4359	38.0	41.0	37.2	36.1	2	10	-3	-6
Extra-EU Exports	1792	15.5	16.4	15.3	14.8	2	8	-2	-8
China (1)	2423	4.7	9.6	14.8	20.0	5	10	0	4
United States of America	915	13.8	9.2	8.7	7.6	0	4	-1	-12
Japan	552	9.6	7.5	6.8	4.6	-2	6	-5	-10
Hong Kong, China	489	...	...	...	...	3	7	-4	0
Domestic exports	4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	-6	3	8	3
Re-exports	486	...	...	...	...	3	7	-4	0
Korea, Republic of	458	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.8	1	3	-11	-3
Mexico (1)	325	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	4	9	1	-11
Chinese Taipei	323	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	3	5	-1	7
Singapore	290	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	1	9	-4	0
United Kingdom	280	4.7	4.0	2.9	2.3	0	4	-1	-17
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>9928</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union	3897	33.1	34.8	31.7	29.9	2	10	-2	-5
Extra-EU Imports	1402	12.6	12.2	11.3	10.8	2	10	-1	-4
United States of America	1892	19.9	16.2	13.2	14.5	3	8	-1	-5
China (1)	1289	3.5	6.5	8.6	9.9	4	13	-5	4
Hong Kong, China	505	...	...	...	...	3	8	-7	-1
Retained imports (3)	93	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	...	12	-16	-5
United Kingdom	400	5.7	5.1	4.0	3.1	0	4	-3	-13
Japan	395	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.0	1	8	-1	-7
Korea, Republic of	309	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	3	5	-3	2
Canada (2)	308	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.4	1	5	-1	-12
Mexico (1),(2)	296	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2	8	-2	-14
Singapore	241	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2	12	1	-3
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>9119</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>70.0</b>	-	-	-	-

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

(3) Secretariat estimates.



Table A18

**Top 10 exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2020	2000	2005	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union	125	44.3	41.5	37.0	35.2	-2	13	-12	-17
Extra-EU Exports	32	13.1	13.0	11.4	9.1	-4	10	-8	-22
China (1)	46	3.1	6.1	9.4	13.1	2	12	-12	-16
Japan	24	10.5	8.7	9.9	6.8	-5	6	-10	-14
Korea, Republic of	22	4.7	4.5	5.8	6.3	-1	8	-7	-15
Russian Federation	17	4.3	5.4	4.4	4.7	-1	24	-21	-13
India	13	0.9	1.7	2.5	3.5	2	-13	-1	4
Indonesia	11	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.2	20	70	23	43
United States of America	11	4.5	3.6	4.1	3.1	-5	-4	-14	-18
Turkey	10	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.8	0	38	-13	-12
Brazil	9	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.6	0	12	-9	-21
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union	123	38.1	36.3	33.3	33.3	-2	16	-14	-17
Extra-EU Imports	31	9.1	9.5	8.6	8.4	-2	21	-17	-23
China (1)	39	6.4	7.9	5.8	10.6	5	7	5	54
United States of America	24	12.7	9.1	7.2	6.4	-3	7	-19	-30
Korea, Republic of	11	3.5	4.5	5.3	2.9	-7	-4	-3	-27
Thailand	10	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	-1	20	-12	-14
Turkey	10	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.6	0	6	-16	-6
Viet Nam (2)	9	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.5	3	10	-4	-12
Mexico (1),(3)	8	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	0	3	-12	-20
Indonesia	8	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.1	0	29	1	-29
Canada (3)	8	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	-3	11	-18	-18
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Secretariat estimates.

(3) Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table A19

**Top 10 exporters and importers of chemicals, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2020	2000	2005	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union	1036	47.6	50.0	46.0	47.4	3	13	-1	3
Extra-EU Exports	470	19.9	19.8	18.9	21.5	4	10	3	3
United States of America	212	13.7	10.9	11.2	9.7	1	8	1	-5
China (1)	169	2.1	3.2	5.2	7.7	7	19	-5	6
Switzerland	125	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.7	6	7	8	8
Japan	79	6.0	4.8	4.6	3.6	0	11	-1	0
Korea, Republic of	74	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.4	4	14	-8	-1
United Kingdom	66	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.0	-1	0	-4	-3
India	53	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.4	8	22	6	-1
Singapore	51	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	3	16	-7	-6
Canada	36	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	1	14	-2	-2
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1901</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>87.0</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union	834	38.6	41.4	37.9	36.2	2	12	-3	2
Extra-EU Imports	266	12.7	12.3	11.6	11.5	3	7	1	1
United States of America	283	12.2	11.4	10.1	12.3	5	17	3	4
China (1)	212	4.9	6.7	8.5	9.2	4	16	-2	-3
Japan	73	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	2	15	-3	-2
United Kingdom	68	5.0	4.7	4.0	2.9	0	1	-5	-6
Switzerland	57	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	4	8	3	3
India	53	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.3	4	22	-1	-11
Korea, Republic of	51	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2	13	-6	-2
Canada (2)	50	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	2	7	1	0
Mexico (1),(2)	43	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	2	11	-6	-6
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1723</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>74.7</b>	-	-	-	-

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table A20

**Top 10 exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2020	2000	2005	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>									
China (1)	690	4.5	17.7	27.8	33.3	4	11	-5	9
European Union	368	24.1	25.2	21.4	17.7	1	8	-2	1
Extra-EU Exports	116	10.2	10.0	7.4	5.6	0	5	0	-1
Hong Kong, China	310	...	...	...	...	6	10	-3	6
Domestic exports	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-20	-35	22	18
Re-exports	310	...	...	...	...	6	10	-3	6
Chinese Taipei	169	6.0	4.4	5.4	8.1	7	3	2	20
United States of America	141	15.9	9.8	8.3	6.8	0	1	-2	-5
Korea, Republic of	131	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.3	3	17	-21	-3
Singapore	128	7.7	8.0	7.9	6.1	0	2	-6	10
Viet Nam (2)	109	0.1	0.1	0.4	5.3	34	15	12	19
Malaysia	78	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.8	2	21	-6	-1
Mexico (1)	66	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.2	1	4	-1	-3
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1880</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
China (1)	510	4.4	11.8	15.7	21.8	6	15	-4	12
European Union	479	26.1	27.6	25.6	20.5	1	9	-2	3
Extra-EU Imports	248	14.5	14.7	13.4	10.6	0	9	-2	4
United States of America	351	21.3	17.1	16.1	15.0	2	3	-6	3
Hong Kong, China	321	...	...	...	...	6	10	-7	5
Retained imports (2)	57	1.3	0.4	0.6	2.5	...	9	-22	2
Singapore	109	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	2	11	-2	10
Japan	91	6.0	4.9	4.7	3.9	1	3	0	1
Chinese Taipei	84	3.8	2.8	2.6	3.6	6	11	4	17
Korea, Republic of	79	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	5	4	7	0
Viet Nam (2)	78	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.3	27	8	15	23
Mexico (1),(3)	62	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.6	1	11	3	-11
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1899</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Secretariat estimates.

(3) Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table A21

**Top 10 exporters and importers of automotive products, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2020	2000	2005	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union	609	45.4	49.5	46.4	48.5	2	6	-4	-13
Extra-EU Exports	234	16.0	17.8	18.8	18.6	1	2	-6	-13
Japan	125	15.3	13.3	13.7	9.9	-2	6	-4	-18
United States of America	110	11.7	9.4	9.1	8.8	1	0	3	-21
Mexico (1)	104	5.3	3.8	5.1	8.3	6	13	2	-16
China (1)	58	0.3	1.1	2.6	4.6	8	12	-2	-2
Korea, Republic of	56	2.6	4.1	5.0	4.4	0	-1	3	-14
Canada	46	10.5	7.3	4.6	3.7	-1	-4	0	-24
United Kingdom	37	4.5	4.2	3.6	2.9	-1	2	-8	-29
Thailand	22	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.8	2	7	-15	-15
Turkey	22	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	5	10	0	-18
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1189</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union	483	36.7	38.8	33.9	37.5	2	10	-1	-15
Extra-EU Imports	100	7.4	7.4	6.5	7.8	3	9	2	-16
United States of America	260	29.5	21.9	17.0	20.2	3	4	1	-18
China (1)	78	0.7	1.4	4.8	6.1	4	4	-8	-2
Canada (2)	57	8.0	6.1	5.4	4.4	-1	0	-1	-25
United Kingdom	56	6.8	6.8	5.4	4.3	-1	2	-1	-24
Mexico (1),(2)	38	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3	7	-4	-24
Australia (2)	23	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	0	2	-11	-11
Russian Federation (2)	20	0.2	1.2	2.1	1.5	-2	12	1	-22
Japan	19	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	3	9	-5	-19
United Arab Emirates (3)	18	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	6	-6	-6	-4
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1051</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

(3) Secretariat estimates.

Table A22

**Top 10 exporters and importers of textiles, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2020	2000	2005	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>									
China (1)	154	10.3	20.2	30.4	43.5	7	8	1	29
European Union	64	33.4	32.5	25.3	18.1	0	7	-6	-3
Extra-EU Exports	22	11.5	11.3	9.0	6.1	0	8	-6	-9
India	15	3.6	4.1	5.1	4.2	2	6	-5	-12
Turkey	12	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3	4	-1	-1
United States of America	11	7.0	6.1	4.8	3.2	-1	1	-3	-15
Viet Nam (2)	10	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.8	13	14	10	11
Korea, Republic of	8	8.1	5.1	4.3	2.2	-3	0	-7	-15
Pakistan	7	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.0	-1	2	-4	-8
Chinese Taipei	7	7.6	4.8	3.8	2.0	-3	0	-8	-17
Japan	6	4.5	3.4	2.8	1.6	-2	3	-2	-14
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>83.0</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union	87	29.7	29.2	23.8	24.3	3	5	-5	29
Extra-EU Imports	50	9.6	9.8	9.6	14.1	7	7	-4	69
United States of America	45	9.7	10.5	8.7	12.6	7	8	-2	44
Viet Nam (2)	16	0.8	1.6	2.6	4.4	8	14	4	-8
China (1)	14	7.8	7.2	6.6	3.9	-2	3	-12	-10
Japan	12	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	5	6	-1	34
United Kingdom	11	4.4	3.5	2.7	3.0	4	2	-3	52
Bangladesh (2)	9	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.5	7	18	-7	-17
Canada	6	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	4	2	-3	41
Korea, Republic of	6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	2	8	-5	9
Indonesia	5	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.5	2	12	-2	-21
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>58.9</b>	-	-	-	-

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Secretariat estimates.

Table A23

**Top 10 exporters and importers of clothing, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2020	2000	2005	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>									
China (1)	142	18.2	26.6	36.6	31.6	1	0	-4	-7
European Union	125	26.4	29.3	26.9	27.9	3	11	1	-8
Extra-EU Exports	38	8.1	8.6	7.5	8.4	4	10	3	-13
Viet Nam (2)	29	0.9	1.7	2.9	6.4	11	15	7	-7
Bangladesh (2)	28	2.6	2.5	4.2	6.3	7	13	0	-15
Turkey	15	3.3	4.2	3.6	3.4	2	4	5	-6
India	13	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	1	-10	4	-24
Malaysia	10	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.2	10	14	-2	73
United Kingdom	8	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	4	6	0	-7
Hong Kong, China	8	...	...	...	...	-10	-4	-11	-33
Domestic exports	0	5.0	2.6	0.1	0.0	-12	-10	-9	240
Re-exports	8	...	...	...	...	-10	-4	-11	-34
Indonesia	8	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1	9	-4	-12
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>84.2</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union	168	32.7	37.4	37.6	34.1	2	9	-1	-7
Extra-EU Imports	86	16.4	19.4	21.2	17.6	1	8	-1	-9
United States of America	82	33.1	28.7	22.1	16.8	0	4	0	-14
Japan	26	9.7	8.1	7.2	5.3	0	8	-2	-12
United Kingdom	26	7.5	8.7	7.1	5.3	0	4	-1	-1
Canada (3)	10	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2	5	4	-6
Korea, Republic of	10	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.0	8	16	2	-12
China (1)	9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.9	14	14	8	6
Switzerland	8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	4	13	2	4
Hong Kong, China	8	...	...	...	...	-7	2	-11	-31
Retained imports (2)	1	0.9	...	...	0.2	...	562	-13	6
Russian Federation (3)	8	0.1	0.3	2.0	1.6	0	7	4	-5
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>71.0</b>	-	-	-	-

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Secretariat estimates.

(3) Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table A24

**World trade in commercial services by category, 2020**

(Annual percentage change)

	Value	Share				
	2020	2005	2010	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>						
Commercial services	4914	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Goods-related services	203	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.1
Transport	830	22.0	21.2	17.2	16.9	16.9
Travel	549	26.6	24.7	23.9	23.9	11.2
Other commercial services	3332	48.0	50.9	55.1	55.4	67.8
<b>Imports</b>						
Commercial services	4596	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Goods-related services	143	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.1
Transport	996	27.1	26.5	21.9	21.2	21.7
Travel	554	25.6	23.2	24.5	23.9	12.1
Other commercial services	2903	44.7	48.1	50.8	52.1	63.2

Note: For information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table A25

**Growth of commercial services exports by category and by region, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
<b>Commercial services</b>								
2010-2020	2	2	-1	2	0	-1	...	...
2019	2	2	0	1	-1	4	13	3
2020	-20	-21	-37	-17	-28	-34	-29	-21
<b>Goods-related services</b>								
2010-2020	5	0	4	6	-6	0	18	...
2019	1	0	-10	1	-5	5	15	4
2020	-13	-50	-10	-6	-31	-20	-8	-9
<b>Transport</b>								
2010-2020	0	-3	-2	0	2	0	...	0
2019	1	-1	1	1	-2	4	2	0
2020	-20	-36	-25	-20	-21	-21	-32	-12
<b>Travel</b>								
2010-2020	-5	-5	-6	-6	-8	-7	...	...
2019	2	1	2	1	-2	3	30	1
2020	-63	-62	-66	-58	-76	-61	-54	-69
<b>Other commercial services</b>								
2010-2020	5	4	2	5	3	4	...	7
2019	3	3	-2	2	2	5	5	6
2020	-2	1	-11	-4	-4	-6	-1	0

Table A26

## World trade in good-related services by region, 2020

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-13</b>
North America	15	11.3	7.4	0	21	0	-50
South and Central America and the Caribbean	5	2.5	2.3	4	26	-10	-10
Europe	113	49.7	55.9	6	16	1	-6
European Union	100	49.5	49.1	5	17	0	-6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	3	4.1	1.4	-6	0	-5	-31
Africa	3	2.1	1.3	0	47	5	-20
Middle East	2	0.3	0.8	18	-10	15	-8
Asia	63	...	31.0	...	21	4	-9
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-12</b>
North America	7	7.4	4.8	1	8	19	-33
South and Central America and the Caribbean	1	...	0.7	...	14	-4	-40
Europe	87	41.6	61.1	10	15	4	-9
European Union	80	34.8	56.4	11	15	4	-9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	3	1.4	1.9	9	12	-4	-10
Africa	1	0.8	0.9	7	23	6	-26
Middle East	1	0.2	0.4	11	0	22	-29
Asia	43	...	30.3	...	3	0	-13

Note: For information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



Table A27

## Major exporters and importers of goods-related services, 2020

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	99.6	49.5	49.1	5	17	0	-6
Extra-EU exports	50.1	29.0	24.7	3	17	0	-4
China	25.1	19.7	12.4	0	22	2	-16
United States of America	13.3	10.2	6.5	0	21	-1	-52
United Kingdom	6.7	3.5	3.3	4	11	5	-15
Switzerland	6.6	2.9	3.2	6	13	12	-3
Singapore	5.5	5.1	2.7	-2	26	0	-28
Chinese Taipei	5.1	...	2.5	...	10	7	10
Philippines	4.1	...	2.0	...	20	5	-8
Malaysia	3.4	2.2	1.7	2	17	-1	1
Japan	2.5	0.5	1.2	15	9	13	23
Korea, Republic of	2.3	1.8	1.1	0	8	-16	-2
Russian Federation	2.0	3.2	1.0	-7	-3	-5	-35
Canada	1.7	1.1	0.9	2	28	17	-24
Ukraine	1.6	1.4	0.8	-1	17	-2	-17
Turkey	1.6	...	0.8	...	7	6	4
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>181.1</b>	...	<b>89.2</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	80.5	34.8	56.4	11	15	4	-9
Extra-EU imports	36.1	15.2	25.3	11	16	4	-7
Japan	10.3	10.2	7.3	2	2	-1	-2
Hong Kong, China	8.7	22.9	6.1	-8	2	-5	-24
Korea, Republic of	8.6	8.4	6.0	2	7	-2	-15
United States of America	6.1	7.0	4.3	0	8	21	-31
Singapore	5.6	4.7	3.9	4	-3	-2	-9
China	3.9	0.1	2.7	47	14	42	-3
Switzerland	2.8	2.3	2.0	4	5	4	-4
United Kingdom	2.8	1.0	2.0	13	34	18	-16
Chinese Taipei	2.4	...	1.7	...	-21	-23	-16
Russian Federation	1.9	1.1	1.3	7	11	-2	-9
Norway	1.4	1.2	1.0	3	1	45	21
India	1.0	...	0.7	...	90	25	-26
Turkey	0.8	...	0.5	...	15	-5	-11
Malaysia	0.6	0.2	0.4	13	16	10	-16
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>137.2</b>	...	<b>96.2</b>	...	...	...	...

Table A28

## Major exporters and importers of manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, 2019 and 2020

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	66382	62556	57.3	4	20	-4	-6
Extra-EU exports	29904	29367	25.8	0	22	-7	-2
China	19531	17277	16.8	-3	22	-11	-12
Viet Nam	10725	...	9.3	...	20	12	...
Philippines	4339	4046	3.7	...	20	5	-7
United Kingdom	3628	2715	3.1	6	6	12	-25
Chinese Taipei	3214	3804	2.8	...	8	16	18
Malaysia	2869	3009	2.5	1	16	-1	5
Honduras	1789	1272	1.5	5	7	14	-29
Korea, Republic of	1735	1899	1.5	-3	3	-24	9
Myanmar	1717	1285	1.5	46	183	42	-25
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>115928</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	52854	48697	60.4	11	17	3	-8
Extra-EU imports	20531	20030	23.4	10	22	4	-2
Hong Kong, China	11242	...	12.8	-6	1	-5	...
Korea, Republic of	9520	7777	10.9	3	7	-3	-18
Singapore	5270	4896	6.0	5	-8	-3	-7
Japan	4205	5135	4.8	-7	-7	-18	22
Chinese Taipei	1882	1615	2.1	...	-25	-31	-14
United Kingdom	1663	1545	1.9	12	44	-5	-7
Norway	340	559	0.4	...	2	57	64
China	312	501	0.4	16	49	18	60
Ghana	278	...	0.3	...	...	18	...
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>87567</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

Table A29

## Major exporters and importers of maintenance and repair services, 2019 and 2020

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	39308	37003	38.8	11	12	7	-6
Extra-EU exports	22139	20722	21.8	12	9	9	-6
United States of America	27698	13278	27.3	9	21	-1	-52
China	10167	7812	10.0	...	21	42	-23
Singapore	7509	5383	7.4	2	25	1	-28
Switzerland	5601	5518	5.5	7	20	12	-1
United Kingdom	4256	4022	4.2	6	15	0	-5
Canada	2265	1728	2.2	5	28	17	-24
Russian Federation	1900	1666	1.9	0	-11	19	-12
Chinese Taipei	1389	1280	1.4	53	16	-9	-8
Israel	1258	...	1.2	...	5	2	...
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>101350</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	35546	31775	55.6	17	12	4	-11
Extra-EU imports	18175	16094	28.4	17	10	4	-11
United States of America	8866	6090	13.9	5	8	21	-31
Japan	6344	5211	9.9	34	11	15	-18
China	3653	3358	5.7	...	12	44	-8
Switzerland	2880	2743	4.5	5	7	4	-5
Russian Federation	1949	1735	3.0	12	13	-3	-11
United Kingdom	1724	1295	2.7	24	21	55	-25
India	1231	933	1.9	...	97	23	-24
Chinese Taipei	922	752	1.4	6	-5	0	-18
Singapore	850	698	1.3	3	39	2	-18
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>63965</b>	<b>54590</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

Table A30

## World trade in transport by region, 2020

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-20</b>
North America	69	10.9	8.3	-3	7	-1	-36
South and Central America and the Caribbean	20	3.0	2.4	-2	3	1	-25
Europe	416	48.7	50.1	0	11	1	-20
European Union	345	39.7	41.6	1	12	0	-16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	29	3.0	3.5	2	11	-2	-21
Africa	25	3.0	3.0	0	8	4	-21
Middle East	40	...	4.8	...	1	2	-32
Asia	231	28.7	27.9	0	10	0	-12
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-20</b>
North America	101	12.1	10.1	-2	12	1	-34
South and Central America and the Caribbean	34	4.5	3.5	-3	6	-4	-26
Europe	365	36.3	36.7	0	14	-1	-17
European Union	309	29.1	31.0	1	13	-2	-15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	22	2.1	2.2	1	10	5	-23
Africa	55	5.5	5.6	0	13	1	-15
Middle East	62	...	6.2	...	1	7	-22
Asia	355	32.2	35.7	1	12	-2	-17

Note: For information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table A31

## Leading exporters and importers of transport, 2020

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	345.4	39.7	41.6	1	12	0	-16
Extra-EU exports	170.3	22.8	20.5	-1	12	0	-18
China	57.6	4.1	6.9	5	14	9	25
United States of America	56.7	9.2	6.8	-3	8	-2	-38
Singapore	53.1	4.7	6.4	3	27	2	-15
Korea, Republic of	24.9	4.7	3.0	-4	12	-3	-7
Hong Kong, China	20.9	3.6	2.5	-3	8	-5	-34
Japan	20.8	5.1	2.5	-7	-15	-10	-20
India	20.8	1.6	2.5	5	12	11	-2
United Kingdom	20.4	3.4	2.5	-3	8	10	-45
United Arab Emirates	16.6	...	2.0	...	1	3	-43
Russian Federation	16.4	1.8	2.0	1	12	-3	-23
Norway	15.0	2.2	1.8	-2	2	-2	-17
Turkey	14.3	1.1	1.7	4	10	-1	-41
Switzerland	12.7	1.4	1.5	1	13	-1	-16
Qatar	11.3	0.2	1.4	20	-2	6	6
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>707.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	309.3	29.1	31.0	1	13	-2	-15
Extra-EU imports	134.0	15.9	13.4	-2	12	-2	-17
China	94.7	6.3	9.5	4	17	-3	-10
United States of America	72.4	8.9	7.3	-2	14	2	-36
India	53.8	4.7	5.4	1	17	2	-21
Singapore	52.6	3.0	5.3	6	23	4	-19
Japan	28.0	4.7	2.8	-5	-3	-11	-18
Korea, Republic of	24.2	3.0	2.4	-2	6	-6	-20
United Kingdom	21.5	3.0	2.2	-3	14	2	-41
Thailand	18.4	1.9	1.8	0	13	0	-3
Canada	17.4	2.2	1.8	-2	10	-1	-29
Qatar	15.6	0.6	1.6	10	5	22	11
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	14.9	1.3	1.5	2	-1	12	-16
Hong Kong, China	14.2	1.6	1.4	-1	6	-1	-23
Switzerland	11.8	1.2	1.2	0	17	-1	-13
Russian Federation	11.5	1.2	1.2	0	6	1	-26
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>760.3</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

Table A32

**World trade in travel by region, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-63</b>
North America	95	16.7	17.3	-5	3	1	-62
South and Central America and the Caribbean	24	4.6	4.4	-6	4	2	-66
Europe	226	42.2	41.2	-6	9	1	-58
European Union	181	33.1	33.1	-5	9	-1	-57
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	6	1.4	1.1	-8	18	-2	-76
Africa	20	4.4	3.7	-7	13	3	-61
Middle East	45	...	8.2	...	6	30	-54
Asia	132	...	24.1	...	10	1	-69
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-60</b>
North America	52	14.2	9.3	-8	5	4	-71
South and Central America and the Caribbean	15	3.9	2.7	-8	0	-5	-70
Europe	198	42.8	35.8	-6	8	0	-58
European Union	155	31.6	27.9	-6	10	1	-55
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	13	3.7	2.4	-9	9	5	-73
Africa	16	2.9	2.9	-5	16	18	-54
Middle East	52	...	9.4	...	0	19	-54
Asia	208	...	37.6	...	8	-4	-59

Note: For information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table A33

## Leading exporters and importers of travel, 2020

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	181.5	33.1	33.1	-5	9	-1	-57
Extra-EU exports	59.4	13.7	10.8	-8	8	-1	-68
United States of America	72.8	13.5	13.3	-6	2	-1	-63
Australia	25.5	3.4	4.6	-2	8	1	-44
United Arab Emirates	24.6	...	4.5	...	2	80	-36
United Kingdom	18.9	3.7	3.4	-6	4	5	-64
China	17.1	...	3.1	...	2	-13	-50
Thailand	14.2	2.1	2.6	-3	8	6	-76
India	13.0	1.5	2.4	-1	4	8	-58
Canada	11.3	1.8	2.0	-4	8	4	-60
Mexico	11.0	1.2	2.0	-1	6	9	-55
Japan	10.6	1.4	1.9	-2	24	9	-77
Turkey	10.2	2.3	1.9	-8	12	18	-66
Switzerland	9.0	1.5	1.6	-5	4	0	-50
Macao, China	8.7	2.3	1.6	-9	13	-1	-78
Korea, Republic of	8.7	1.1	1.6	-2	15	12	-50
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>437.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	154.7	31.6	27.9	-6	10	1	-55
Extra-EU imports	49.0	14.7	8.8	-9	10	1	-62
China	131.2	...	23.7	...	9	-9	-48
United States of America	35.8	9.7	6.5	-8	7	6	-73
United Kingdom	21.7	6.9	3.9	-10	7	1	-70
United Arab Emirates	15.1	...	2.7	...	2	85	-55
Korea, Republic of	14.7	2.1	2.7	-2	1	-7	-51
India	12.6	1.2	2.3	2	16	7	-45
Canada	12.1	3.6	2.2	-9	0	4	-66
Switzerland	9.5	1.3	1.7	-2	0	-2	-49
Russian Federation	9.1	3.1	1.6	-10	10	5	-75
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	8.5	2.4	1.5	-9	-5	-9	-44
Kuwait, the State of	7.4	0.7	1.3	1	14	11	-53
Singapore	6.8	2.1	1.2	-10	6	3	-75
Qatar	6.7	0.1	1.2	29	-4	2	-29
Australia	6.5	3.0	1.2	-13	8	-2	-82
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>452.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

Table A34

**World trade in other commercial services by region, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>3332</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-2</b>
North America	607	19.7	18.2	4	3	3	1
South and Central America and the Caribbean	55	2.3	1.7	2	2	-2	-11
Europe	1715	53.6	51.5	5	13	2	-4
European Union	1293	36.7	38.8	6	13	4	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	33	1.3	1.0	3	9	2	-4
Africa	30	1.0	0.9	4	8	5	-6
Middle East	91	...	2.7	...	15	5	-1
Asia	800	20.3	24.0	7	14	6	0
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>2903</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-5</b>
North America	393	15.5	13.5	3	0	4	2
South and Central America and the Caribbean	76	3.6	2.6	2	0	-2	-11
Europe	1520	49.4	52.3	5	10	8	-7
European Union	1239	39.4	42.7	6	10	9	-8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	56	2.6	1.9	2	3	5	-7
Africa	61	3.3	2.1	0	16	1	-20
Middle East	103	...	3.6	...	12	-6	-14
Asia	694	22.7	23.9	5	9	3	0

Note : For information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



Table A35

## Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2020

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	1293.3	36.7	38.8	6	13	4	-4
Extra-EU exports	703.3	21.0	21.1	5	11	3	-4
United States of America	541.2	17.3	16.2	5	2	3	1
United Kingdom	292.7	11.0	8.8	3	14	-5	-4
China	178.3	3.6	5.4	9	26	8	4
India	168.4	4.5	5.1	7	12	4	4
Singapore	123.4	2.1	3.7	12	21	8	-2
Japan	122.4	3.8	3.7	5	4	10	-5
Switzerland	84.6	3.4	2.5	2	7	-5	-5
Canada	61.3	2.3	1.8	3	12	0	3
Korea, Republic of	50.3	1.5	1.5	5	9	-1	-2
Israel	44.4	0.8	1.3	11	18	12	5
Hong Kong, China	39.8	1.4	1.2	4	7	-4	-3
Russian Federation	25.4	1.0	0.8	2	9	-2	-3
Philippines	23.6	0.7	0.7	6	6	4	-2
Chinese Taipei	23.1	0.4	0.7	11	12	5	5
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>3072.0</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>92.2</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	1239.0	39.4	42.7	6	10	9	-8
Extra-EU imports	696.7	21.6	24.0	6	8	13	-9
United States of America	321.4	12.4	11.1	4	-2	5	3
United Kingdom	155.1	5.1	5.3	5	18	6	-4
China	147.8	4.1	5.1	7	16	4	7
Japan	138.9	4.4	4.8	6	8	5	0
Singapore	107.4	2.7	3.7	8	6	5	-2
Switzerland	89.6	3.1	3.1	5	2	1	3
India	85.5	3.2	2.9	4	10	0	-1
Canada	60.2	2.5	2.1	3	12	-1	2
Korea, Republic of	54.1	2.2	1.9	3	-1	4	-1
Russian Federation	40.9	1.9	1.4	2	4	5	-7
United Arab Emirates	34.8	...	1.2	...	-1	0	-9
Brazil	33.5	1.7	1.2	1	-5	-1	-12
Thailand	25.3	0.9	0.9	4	24	7	0
Hong Kong, China	22.7	1.0	0.8	2	7	-1	-6
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>2556.2</b>	...	<b>88.0</b>	...	...	...	...

Table A36

**World exports of construction by region, 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2019	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-18</b>
North America	3	3	3.9	2.8	-3	9	-25
South and Central America and the Caribbean	0	0	0.1	0.2	5	78	-19
Europe	37	32	36.9	34.6	0	-8	-15
European Union	30	26	28.5	27.9	0	-10	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	6	6	4.6	6.1	4	-11	-6
Africa	2	2	...	2.3	...	-2	-12
Middle East	6	4	...	4.5	...	9	-27
Asia	56	45	...	49.5	...	-3	-20

Table A37

## Major exporters and importers of construction, 2019 and 2020

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	29797	25539	30.7	2	1	-10	-14
Extra-EU exports	14887	11221	15.3	1	-1	-11	-25
China	27962	23931	28.8	...	11	5	-14
Japan	10569	7423	10.9	0	-11	15	-30
Korea, Republic of	9055	6403	9.3	-3	20	-29	-29
United Kingdom	4935	3665	5.1	9	16	35	-26
Russian Federation	4786	4698	4.9	4	13	-12	-2
United States of America	3127	2349	3.2	1	38	10	-25
India	2912	2799	3.0	21	39	-8	-4
United Arab Emirates	2750	2069	2.8	...	2	3	-25
Singapore	1277	809	1.3	2	51	10	-37
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>97170</b>	<b>79685</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	21121	19351	32.3	2	15	-9	-8
Extra-EU imports	7157	6082	11.0	0	19	-22	-15
China	9277	8151	14.2	...	0	8	-12
Japan	7333	5462	11.2	-1	0	-11	-26
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7053	6452	10.8	7	14	10	-9
Russian Federation	5524	7482	8.5	2	11	14	35
Kuwait, the State of	3924	3271	6.0	6	99	-53	-17
United Kingdom	3317	3942	5.1	6	27	17	19
United Arab Emirates	2696	2015	4.1	...	7	3	-25
India	2662	2601	4.1	12	103	7	-2
Korea, Republic of	2427	1735	3.7	1	21	-26	-29
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>65335</b>	<b>60461</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

Table A38

**World exports of insurance and pension services by region, 2019 and 2020**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2019	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>3</b>
North America	23	25	19.3	17.7	3	-3	10
South and Central America and the Caribbean	3	3	1.6	2.0	6	23	-16
Europe	83	83	64.8	57.8	3	-1	0
European Union	47	45	36.7	31.7	3	0	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	1	1	0.6	0.5	2	-14	21
Africa	2	2	1.1	1.2	5	3	2
Middle East	7	9	...	6.2	...	-12	19
Asia	21	21	10.3	14.6	8	-2	1

Table A39

## Major exporters and importers of insurance and pension services, 2019 and 2020

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	47216	45431	39.5	3	9	0	-4
Extra-EU exports	22444	22539	18.8	2	0	-5	0
United Kingdom	25456	26588	21.3	3	11	-3	4
United States of America	18528	20431	15.5	2	1	-3	10
Switzerland	7658	7656	6.4	4	-11	3	0
Singapore	6540	6664	5.5	12	37	-2	2
China	4772	5450	4.0	12	22	-3	14
Mexico	3120	3145	2.6	6	-12	-5	1
India	2527	2353	2.1	4	5	-2	-7
Japan	2325	2192	1.9	7	8	-3	-6
Canada	1431	1710	1.2	-3	6	2	19
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>119571</b>	<b>121621</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Importers</b>							
United States of America	51632	55617	30.6	-2	-18	18	8
European Union	45542	46624	27.0	3	13	0	2
Extra-EU imports	22410	23010	13.3	2	9	-1	3
United Arab Emirates	26794	...	15.9	...	-4	2	...
China	10760	12344	6.4	-4	14	-9	15
Japan	8109	10265	4.8	2	10	17	27
India	6805	5687	4.0	3	7	1	-16
Mexico	6239	5437	3.7	10	-2	29	-13
Singapore	5536	5317	3.3	10	23	12	-4
Canada	4084	4091	2.4	-2	14	-2	0
Qatar	3484	3438	2.1	26	17	10	-1
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>168985</b>	...	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat.

Table A40

**World exports of financial services by region, 2019 and 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2019	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
North America	146	155	25.3	28.7	5	2	6
South and Central America and the Caribbean	5	5	0.9	0.9	3	3	-9
Europe	269	280	60.3	52.0	2	-3	4
European Union	168	177	31.5	32.7	4	-1	5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	1	1	0.3	0.3	2	-10	4
Africa	3	3	0.5	0.5	5	-7	-13
Middle East	4	3	1.1	0.6	-2	-24	-8
Asia	90	92	11.6	17.0	8	6	2

Table A41

**Major exporters and importers of financial services, 2019 and 2020**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	167831	176565	34.6	4	5	-1	5
Extra-EU exports	86601	88702	17.8	4	4	-1	2
United States of America	136046	144343	28.0	5	3	3	6
United Kingdom	75576	78549	15.6	0	9	-9	4
Singapore	30840	31608	6.3	11	14	8	2
Switzerland	21683	21833	4.5	0	6	1	1
Hong Kong, China	21581	21570	4.4	6	10	-3	0
Japan	14256	15715	2.9	16	8	26	10
Canada	9140	9906	1.9	6	12	-2	8
India	4821	4105	1.0	-2	21	-11	-15
China	3904	4268	0.8	13	-6	12	9
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>485680</b>	<b>508461</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	127045	138218	55.1	5	7	-1	9
Extra-EU imports	69225	77239	30.0	5	9	-1	12
United States of America	41210	42256	17.9	5	8	4	3
United Kingdom	23067	21353	10.0	6	23	5	-7
Canada	8859	9719	3.8	6	11	-7	10
Japan	8485	10638	3.7	12	7	3	25
Singapore	7208	8117	3.1	12	18	10	13
Hong Kong, China	6452	6243	2.8	7	14	4	-3
Switzerland	3417	3618	1.5	-4	4	-12	6
China	2466	3174	1.1	7	31	16	29
Russian Federation	2341	2247	1.0	-1	-18	28	-4
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>230549</b>	<b>245583</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat.

Table A42

**World receipts of charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. by region, 2019 and 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2019	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-8</b>
North America	121	120	39.9	30.7	2	0	-1
South and Central America and the Caribbean	1	1	0.2	0.3	8	-19	-8
Europe	220	191	45.2	48.9	6	1	-13
European Union	168	144	23.5	36.9	10	4	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	1	1	0.2	0.3	11	17	12
Africa	0	0	0.1	0.1	3	-40	-12
Middle East	5	4	...	1.1	...	5	-15
Asia	75	73	14.3	18.6	8	3	-3

Table A43

**Major exporters and importers of charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e., 2019 and 2020**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	167742	144062	40.5	13	16	4	-14
Extra-EU exports	95987	90200	23.2	12	14	-1	-6
United States of America	115529	113779	27.9	2	-3	1	-2
Japan	46891	42802	11.3	6	9	3	-9
Switzerland	29838	23123	7.2	7	22	-4	-23
United Kingdom	21302	22401	5.1	5	12	-11	5
Singapore	8491	8280	2.1	18	10	-1	-2
Korea, Republic of	7755	6858	1.9	10	6	0	-12
China	6644	8879	1.6	26	17	19	34
Canada	5699	6017	1.4	8	19	-2	6
United Arab Emirates	3839	3050	0.9	...	2	4	-21
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>413730</b>	<b>379251</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	235760	212946	56.3	11	11	6	-10
Extra-EU imports	157948	159783	37.7	13	11	6	1
United States of America	41730	42984	10.0	3	-4	-2	3
China	34328	37629	8.2	11	25	-4	10
Japan	26268	27685	6.3	4	3	19	5
Singapore	17213	16848	4.1	0	8	1	-2
Switzerland	17189	17961	4.1	4	12	-7	4
United Kingdom	16006	16841	3.8	5	17	7	5
Canada	12399	12704	3.0	3	8	-3	2
Korea, Republic of	9979	9959	2.4	1	2	1	0
India	7890	7241	1.9	14	21	0	-8
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>418762</b>	<b>402798</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...

Table A44

**World exports of telecommunications, computer and information services by region, 2019 and 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2019	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>
North America	65	67	11.3	9.4	7	9	2
South and Central America and the Caribbean	11	10	1.8	1.4	5	-2	-9
Europe	382	395	58.4	55.6	8	6	3
European Union	333	346	54.9	48.7	7	9	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	9	10	1.2	1.4	10	10	8
Africa	6	6	1.6	0.8	2	-1	-2
Middle East	34	37	...	5.2	...	13	8
Asia	175	186	22.4	26.2	10	11	7

Table A45

**Major exporters and importers of telecommunications, computer and information services, 2019 and 2020**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2010-19	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	332849	345902	55.9	8	21	9	4
Extra-EU exports	195601	199954	32.8	8	20	11	2
India	64933	68248	10.9	5	7	12	5
United States of America	54766	56682	9.2	8	3	11	3
China	53785	59034	9.0	20	70	14	10
United Kingdom	27291	27899	4.6	3	13	-21	2
Israel	18462	...	3.1	17	21	15	...
Singapore	15496	15339	2.6	18	23	-6	-1
Switzerland	11011	10394	1.8	2	-4	-14	-6
Canada	10304	9711	1.7	2	28	0	-6
Japan	6975	9719	1.2	16	-3	43	39
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>595871</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	178400	180565	52.9	5	14	3	1
Extra-EU imports	84617	81017	25.1	3	13	4	-4
United States of America	42961	38594	12.7	4	-3	3	-10
China	26861	32968	8.0	23	24	13	23
Japan	20700	20843	6.1	18	21	20	1
Singapore	16719	17442	5.0	20	-2	14	4
Switzerland	15765	15310	4.7	3	-10	0	-3
United Kingdom	14083	13104	4.2	2	5	-3	-7
India	9603	11007	2.8	11	17	35	15
Canada	6759	6808	2.0	4	18	-3	1
Brazil	5401	6064	1.6	4	20	13	12
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>337252</b>	<b>342704</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat.



Table A46

## Major exporters and importers of telecommunications services, 2019 and 2020

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	33501	...	51.0	-2	4	-11	...
Extra-EU exports	18699	...	28.5	-3	5	-10	...
United States of America	7999	7680	12.2	-3	-12	-11	-4
United Kingdom	7401	7853	11.3	3	10	-22	6
Kuwait, the State of	4373	4320	6.7	2	43	34	-1
India	2851	2736	4.3	7	11	19	-4
China	2397	...	3.7	8	18	14	...
Hong Kong, China	2011	...	3.1	9	5	6	...
United Arab Emirates	1879	...	2.9	...	5	3	...
Singapore	1827	1629	2.8	...	13	16	-11
Japan	1430	961	2.2	8	-35	13	-33
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>65669</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	32808	...	59.1	0	3	-10	...
Extra-EU imports	16962	...	30.5	-1	2	-8	...
United Kingdom	5960	6167	10.7	1	3	-8	3
United States of America	5007	4659	9.0	-5	-1	-12	-7
United Arab Emirates	2859	...	5.1	...	6	4	...
China	1782	...	3.2	5	-12	13	...
Singapore	1667	1823	3.0	...	1	11	9
Canada	1440	...	2.6	-1	-1	-4	...
Japan	1410	1269	2.5	4	-2	-23	-10
Australia	1345	1652	2.4	8	20	1	23
India	1282	1390	2.3	2	18	21	8
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>55560</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in telecommunications services do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list. Transactions on telecommunications services are often reported on a net rather than a gross basis.

Table A47

## Major exporters and importers of computer services, 2019 and 2020

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	279894	...	56.7	9	24	12	...
Extra-EU exports	165930	...	33.6	10	22	15	...
India (1)	61785	65257	12.5	5	7	11	6
China	51387	...	10.4	21	73	14	...
United States of America	36312	42136	7.4	15	7	18	16
Israel	17618	...	3.6	18	22	16	...
United Kingdom	14774	14529	3.0	3	15	-21	-2
Singapore	13247	13345	2.7	...	24	-8	1
Canada	7670	...	1.6	3	35	0	...
Philippines	5546	5188	1.1	12	2	5	-6
Japan	5221	8438	1.1	...	17	55	62
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>493454</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	132327	...	52.5	6	17	6	...
Extra-EU imports	61814	...	24.5	5	16	8	...
United States of America	35203	30929	14.0	7	-2	3	-12
China	25079	...	10.0	27	28	13	...
Japan	18320	18808	7.3	...	25	25	3
Singapore	14219	14763	5.6	...	-5	14	4
India	7871	9089	3.1	15	17	41	15
United Kingdom	6437	5660	2.6	3	7	7	-12
Brazil	4426	5030	1.8	3	15	16	14
Canada	4156	...	1.6	8	40	-3	...
Norway	3981	4809	1.6	14	16	7	21
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>252019</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in computer services do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

(1) Secretariat estimate based on data reported on computer services by the Reserve Bank of India. It excludes estimates for Information Technology Enabled Services (ITES) and Business Process Outsourcing services (BPO), (source: RBI, Survey on Computer Software & Information Technology Services Exports, various issues), which have been included under other business services.

Table A48

## World exports of other business services by region, 2018 and 2019

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2019	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>1408</b>	<b>1338</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-5</b>
North America	214	213	15.2	15.9	6	4	-1
South and Central America and the Caribbean	34	30	3.3	2.2	1	-2	-13
Europe	738	679	53.0	50.7	5	2	-8
European Union	559	512	37.3	38.3	5	3	-8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	16	14	1.7	1.0	0	5	-12
Africa	17	17	1.2	1.2	5	13	-5
Middle East	24	23	1.8	1.7	5	4	-2
Asia	364	363	23.8	27.1	6	8	0

Table A49

## Major exporters and importers of other business services, 2019 and 2020

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	559261	512248	46.1	7	10	3	-8
Extra-EU exports	290184	262984	23.9	5	7	1	-9
United States of America	185573	183180	15.3	7	6	5	-1
United Kingdom	141709	128468	11.7	6	19	0	-9
India (1)	74004	78042	6.1	9	9	13	5
China	73247	75446	6.0	...	14	5	3
Singapore	62778	59746	5.2	14	25	14	-5
Japan	46671	43938	3.8	4	3	10	-6
Canada	28222	29344	2.3	2	6	0	4
Korea, Republic of	23364	24485	1.9	8	2	8	5
Switzerland	18295	20177	1.5	4	-1	-7	10
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1213123</b>	<b>1155074</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	700203	613453	56.7	8	9	15	-12
Extra-EU imports	405193	337235	32.8	9	5	24	-17
United States of America	112776	117673	9.1	6	0	5	4
United Kingdom	94903	90399	7.7	7	19	10	-5
Japan	66688	63587	5.4	6	8	-3	-5
Singapore	62241	58927	5.0	12	5	3	-5
China	49775	50487	4.0	...	10	5	1
India	46062	48595	3.7	7	9	19	5
Switzerland	42802	45013	3.5	7	-1	4	5
Korea, Republic of	34697	33793	2.8	4	-2	5	-3
Brazil	24499	21167	2.0	2	-8	-5	-14
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>1234647</b>	<b>1143093</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat.

(1) Secretariat estimate. It includes an estimate for Information Technology Enabled Services (ITES) and Business Process Outsourcing Services (BPO) which are classified under "software" by the Reserve Bank of India (source: RBI, Survey on Computer Software & Information Technology Services Exports, various issues).

Table A50

## Trade in other business services by category in selected economies, 2019

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share									
		Research and development services	Professional and management consulting services			Technical, trade-related, and other business services					
			Total	Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations services	Advertising, market research, and public opinion polling services	Total	Architectural, engineering, scientific, and other technical services	Waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural and mining services	Operating leasing services	Trade-related services	Other business services n.i.e.
<b>Exporters</b>											
European Union	559261	15.0	34.7	25.1	9.6	50.3	10.9	2.1	6.7	8.9	21.8
Extra-EU exports	290184	17.0	32.3	23.9	8.4	50.8	11.8	2.8	8.3	5.7	22.2
United States of America	185573	26.6	55.0	43.4	11.5	18.4	6.7	1.4	3.7	1.1	5.5
United Kingdom	141709	9.4	40.2	32.3	9.6	50.4	11.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	37.8
India (1)	74004	6.7	73.3	...	...	20.0	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	62778	1.1	69.9	33.4	35.5	29.0	8.7	...	6.9	11.9	1.1
Japan	46671	16.8	19.2	...	...	64.0	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	28222	21.2	47.6	39.9	7.7	31.2	...	...	1.4	6.4	7.1
Korea, Republic of	23364	4.4	10.7	...	...	84.8	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	18295	26.4	36.3	...	...	37.3	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	18008	51.7	18.9	5.1	13.9	29.3	0.9	...	0.1	3.2	4.8
Philippines	17456	0.4	0.9	...	...	98.7	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	15835	3.9	27.7	...	...	68.4	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	13834	1.1	46.9	...	4.6	52.0	4.0	...	0.3	35.9	11.8
Russian Federation	12994	3.4	46.6	...	27.8	50.0	23.7	5.4	6.5	...	14.4
Thailand	11682	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	9673	4.7	19.8	...	...	75.5	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	8428	7.5	48.5	45.7	2.8	44.1	10.7	2.2	1.4	8.4	21.3
Malaysia	7061	6.6	43.6	...	...	49.7	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	6450	1.0	21.1	...	...	77.8	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	3800	8.8	51.5	...	...	39.8	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Importers</b>											
European Union	700203	29.3	30.8	19.2	11.6	40.0	6.5	1.1	4.1	10.8	17.5
Extra-EU imports	405193	39.2	26.2	17.0	9.3	34.6	5.0	1.0	2.6	9.7	16.2
United States of America	112776	29.6	48.7	43.4	5.3	21.7	6.9	0.7	1.6	2.2	10.2
United Kingdom	94903	10.5	27.7	20.5	8.0	61.8	4.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	55.5
Japan	66688	28.4	16.1	...	...	55.5	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	62241	20.6	51.9	32.0	16.0	27.5	5.0	...	6.7	15.4	0.4
India	46062	1.1	25.0	...	...	73.9	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	42802	41.9	36.8	...	...	21.3	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	34697	14.9	17.6	...	...	67.6	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	24499	0.3	12.9	...	...	86.8	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	23890	6.3	56.7	50.9	5.8	37.0	...	...	2.6	4.6	7.3
Russian Federation	21357	0.7	29.7	...	14.5	69.6	27.7	10.9	22.5	...	8.5
Nigeria	15965	0.0	12.6	...	...	87.4	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	15044	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	13206	3.1	19.0	...	...	77.9	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	11894	1.6	34.6	...	4.2	63.8	2.8	...	15.8	35.9	9.3
Australia	9605	2.3	57.9	53.3	4.6	39.8	11.5	1.0	2.0	1.3	23.9
Malaysia	7918	6.0	35.9	...	...	58.1	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	7875	11.9	30.9	7.4	23.4	57.2	6.0	...	0.5	6.3	10.9
Ghana	7086	1.1	9.9	...	...	89.1	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	5475	0.2	5.6	...	...	94.1	...	...	...	...	...

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report the breakdown of business services separately, they may not appear in the list.

(1) Secretariat estimate. It includes an estimate for Information Technology Enabled Services (ITES) and Business Process Outsourcing Services (BPO) which are classified under "software" by the Reserve Bank of India (source: RBI, Survey on Computer Software & Information Technology Services Exports, various issues).

Table A51

**World exports of personal, cultural and recreational services by region, 2019 and 2020**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2019	2020	2010	2020	2010-20	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-14</b>
North America	27	25	38.1	32.2	2	-1	-7
South and Central America and the Caribbean	7	1	11.8	1.5	-16	-11	-84
Europe	43	38	39.3	49.0	6	15	-12
European Union	33	31	32.9	40.3	6	9	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	1	1	1.3	0.7	-2	-2	-27
Africa	1	1	0.8	1.0	5	-5	-25
Middle East	2	1	1.0	1.8	10	3	-25
Asia	10	11	7.6	13.9	10	11	9

Table A52

**Major exporters and importers of personal, cultural and recreational services, 2019 and 2020**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union	33475	31050	44.6	8	19	9	-7
Extra-EU exports	17384	15320	23.2	7	16	3	-12
United States of America	22193	20442	29.6	3	-11	-2	-8
United Kingdom	7643	5141	10.2	5	12	28	-33
Canada	4380	4409	5.8	7	10	7	1
India	2069	2197	2.8	9	28	10	6
Korea, Republic of	1287	1149	1.7	14	20	16	-11
China	1196	1297	1.6	29	60	-1	8
Singapore	991	954	1.3	13	51	34	-4
Japan	938	618	1.2	23	-38	44	-34
Australia	891	2640	1.2	3	8	5	196
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>75063</b>	<b>69897</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	32365	26094	41.1	6	18	5	-19
Extra-EU imports	16549	11812	21.0	4	15	1	-29
United States of America	20486	23185	26.0	16	7	9	13
United Kingdom	6274	6331	8.0	8	8	13	1
Switzerland	5112	5055	6.5	6	36	-1	-1
China	4073	3008	5.2	31	23	20	-26
India	2961	2751	3.8	-4	18	17	-7
Canada	2787	2858	3.5	3	10	7	3
Qatar	1771	1600	2.2	...	-7	9	-10
Russian Federation	1561	1257	2.0	5	27	-14	-19
Norway	1380	1416	1.8	11	2	-11	3
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>78768</b>	<b>73555</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	...	...	...

Table A53

## Major exporters and importers of audio-visual and related services, 2018 and 2019

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2019	2020		2019	2010-19	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States of America	18531	14678	38.3	2	-11	-6	-21
European Union	18502	...	38.2	6	14	19	...
Extra-EU exports	10451	...	21.6	6	5	14	...
Canada	4241	4269	8.8	9	13	7	1
United Kingdom	3727	2796	7.7	5	0	46	-25
Korea, Republic of	855	830	1.8	16	23	11	-3
India	772	774	1.6	14	41	25	0
Singapore	656	637	1.4	...	74	77	-3
Japan	545	376	1.1	22	-61	55	-31
Argentina	291	243	0.6	1	5	-19	-17
Israel	262	...	0.5	21	4	16	...
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>48382</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union	18695	...	41.8	4	13	8	...
Extra-EU imports	9669	...	21.6	2	4	1	...
United States of America	18162	20501	40.6	19	9	7	13
Canada	2609	2676	5.8	3	8	8	3
United Kingdom	1131	1447	2.5	6	-9	15	28
Australia	979	848	2.2	-1	-7	-18	-13
Russian Federation	845	768	1.9	0	13	5	-9
Argentina	626	593	1.4	12	-5	-11	-5
Norway	566	710	1.3	3	10	-15	26
Korea, Republic of	539	593	1.2	7	29	20	10
Japan	533	260	1.2	-4	-48	11	-51
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>44685</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

Table A54

## Leading exporters and importers of intermediate goods, 2019

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2019	2005	2010	2019	2010-19	2017	2018	2019
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union	2608	38.2	33.4	31.4	2	12	10	-4
Extra-EU Exports	1037	14.6	13.1	12.5	2	10	9	-2
China (1)	1116	6.7	9.6	13.4	7	10	13	1
United States of America	748	11.0	10.2	9.0	1	5	6	-3
Japan	354	7.1	6.4	4.3	-2	7	4	-6
Korea, Republic of	346	3.4	3.8	4.2	4	19	12	-11
Chinese Taipei	247	2.7	2.9	3.0	3	16	6	-3
Singapore	224	1.7	3.1	2.7	1	7	8	-4
United Kingdom	210	3.7	2.5	2.5	3	10	12	-6
Canada	189	3.6	2.7	2.3	1	7	7	-5
Switzerland	170	1.4	1.4	2.0	7	-6	0	1
Mexico (1)	164	1.9	1.6	2.0	5	5	8	2
India	152	1.2	1.7	1.8	4	15	9	-2
Brazil	146	1.6	2.0	1.8	1	18	7	-5
Malaysia	145	1.7	1.8	1.7	3	15	14	-2
Australia	133	1.1	1.7	1.6	2	11	1	16
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>6952</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>83.7</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
European Union	2440	34.0	30.3	27.8	2	13	11	-5
Extra-EU Imports	949	12.3	11.8	10.8	2	12	10	-3
China (1)	1259	9.5	13.0	14.4	4	14	10	-3
United States of America	948	12.8	9.6	10.8	4	8	10	-3
United Kingdom	313	4.3	3.3	3.6	4	-1	2	13
Japan	282	4.3	3.9	3.2	1	9	11	-4
Mexico (1)	259	2.9	2.7	3.0	4	8	10	-2
India	252	1.5	2.7	2.9	4	26	6	-4
Korea, Republic of	240	2.9	3.1	2.7	1	11	6	-1
Singapore	194	1.4	2.3	2.2	2	8	10	0
Canada (2)	193	3.2	2.5	2.2	1	7	5	-2
Viet Nam	177	0.5	0.8	2.0	14	21	11	7
Chinese Taipei	163	2.2	2.1	1.9	2	16	9	-1
Switzerland	147	1.1	1.1	1.7	8	-6	0	-3
Malaysia	126	1.7	1.6	1.4	2	15	10	-5
Turkey	122	1.3	1.4	1.4	3	27	-5	-5
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>7116</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>81.2</b>	-	-	-	-

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table A55

## World merchandise exports and gross domestic product, 1950-2020

(Index, 2015=100)

	Value				Volume				GDP
	Exports				Exports				
	Total (1)	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total (1)	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	
1950	0	2	0	0	3	11	9	1	10
1951	1	2	1	0	3	11	9	2	10
1952	1	2	1	0	3	11	11	2	11
1953	1	2	1	0	3	11	12	2	11
1954	1	2	1	0	4	11	12	2	12
1955	1	2	1	0	4	13	13	2	12
1956	1	2	1	0	4	13	14	2	13
1957	1	2	1	1	5	14	15	2	13
1958	1	2	1	1	4	14	15	2	13
1959	1	3	1	1	5	16	16	3	14
1960	1	3	1	1	6	17	19	3	15
1961	1	3	1	1	6	18	20	3	16
1962	1	3	1	1	6	18	21	3	17
1963	1	3	1	1	7	19	22	4	17
1964	1	3	1	1	8	20	24	4	19
1965	1	3	1	1	8	21	25	5	20
1966	1	3	2	1	9	22	26	5	21
1967	1	3	2	1	9	22	29	5	22
1968	2	4	2	1	10	23	32	6	23
1969	2	4	2	1	12	25	34	7	24
1970	2	4	2	2	13	25	38	8	26
1971	2	4	2	2	13	26	39	8	27
1972	3	5	3	2	15	28	42	9	28
1973	4	8	4	3	16	28	46	11	30
1974	5	9	9	4	17	27	45	12	31
1975	5	10	9	4	16	27	40	11	31
1976	6	11	10	5	18	29	42	12	33
1977	7	12	11	6	19	30	43	13	34
1978	8	13	12	7	19	32	46	14	36
1979	10	17	17	8	20	33	48	15	37
1980	13	19	24	10	21	36	45	15	38
1981	13	19	24	10	21	37	41	16	39
1982	12	17	21	9	20	37	39	16	39
1983	11	17	19	9	21	37	38	16	40
1984	12	18	19	10	23	38	40	18	42
1985	12	17	19	10	23	37	40	19	43
1986	13	19	14	13	24	37	43	20	44
1987	16	22	16	15	26	39	44	21	46
1988	18	25	16	17	28	40	46	23	48
1989	19	26	18	19	29	41	48	25	50
1990	21	26	21	21	30	41	50	26	51
1991	22	27	20	22	31	42	52	27	52
1992	23	29	19	24	33	45	54	29	53
1993	23	27	19	24	34	45	56	30	54
1994	26	32	20	28	38	49	59	33	56
1995	31	37	23	33	40	51	62	36	57
1996	33	38	26	34	42	53	64	38	59
1997	34	38	27	36	47	57	68	42	61
1998	33	36	21	37	49	57	70	44	63
1999	35	35	25	38	51	58	70	47	65
2000	39	35	36	42	57	60	72	53	68
2001	37	35	33	40	56	61	72	53	69
2002	39	37	33	42	59	64	74	55	71
2003	46	43	41	49	62	66	78	58	73
2004	56	50	55	59	68	68	83	64	76
2005	63	54	76	65	72	73	86	69	78
2006	73	60	98	74	79	77	90	77	82
2007	85	72	113	85	84	81	93	83	85
2008	98	86	150	93	86	83	95	85	86
2009	76	75	97	75	75	81	90	72	84
2010	93	87	129	89	86	87	96	85	88
2011	111	106	174	103	91	92	97	90	90
2012	112	106	175	103	93	94	99	93	92
2013	114	111	171	106	95	97	100	95	95
2014	115	112	159	110	98	98	100	99	97
2015	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2016	97	101	86	98	102	102	102	100	102
2017	107	110	110	107	107	110	99	105	106
2018	118	115	137	116	109	114	106	109	109
2019 (2)	115	114	129	114	109	118	109	109	111
2020 (2)	106	115	98	108	104	115	106	102	107

(1) Includes unspecified products.

(2) Preliminary data

Note: Secretariat estimates. See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports and GDP.



Table A55 (continued)

World merchandise exports and gross domestic product, 1950-2020

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume				
	Exports				Exports				GDP
	Total (1)	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total (1)	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	
1950-63	7.4	3.7	8.1	10.1	7.8	4.5	7.3	8.8	4.7
1964	10.0	6.9	9.1	14.3	10.1	5.3	8.7	16.7	7.2
1965	9.1	3.2	8.3	12.5	6.6	5.1	3.4	7.1	4.1
1966	8.3	3.1	15.4	11.1	7.4	3.9	6.1	8.9	6.5
1967	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	5.7	2.3	10.3	6.1	3.7
1968	15.4	6.1	20.0	9.1	10.9	5.5	12.2	17.3	5.9
1969	13.3	5.7	5.6	16.7	12.7	5.6	5.9	16.4	6.7
1970	17.6	10.8	15.8	21.4	8.7	2.9	12.3	8.5	5.1
1971	10.0	7.3	9.1	11.8	7.2	2.0	1.0	9.1	4.4
1972	18.2	20.5	16.7	21.1	8.2	7.0	7.0	9.5	5.6
1973	38.5	45.3	46.4	30.4	11.7	1.1	10.1	15.2	6.9
1974	44.4	22.1	122.0	33.3	5.6	-4.7	-1.8	8.5	2.1
1975	3.8	1.1	-4.4	7.5	-7.0	0.8	-11.8	-4.3	1.4
1976	13.0	10.5	17.2	14.0	11.3	7.9	6.8	12.7	5.1
1977	14.8	13.3	9.8	14.3	4.5	3.5	2.6	4.8	4.2
1978	15.7	12.6	4.5	21.4	4.3	6.7	5.3	6.2	4.6
1979	25.9	24.6	46.2	22.1	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.1	4.0
1980	23.5	13.8	42.1	15.7	3.0	6.9	-6.2	5.5	1.7
1981	-0.8	-1.6	-3.3	-1.0	-0.5	5.1	-9.9	4.6	1.9
1982	-6.4	-7.5	-10.6	-3.2	-1.9	-2.1	-5.9	-2.5	0.4
1983	-2.6	-1.7	-8.1	0.0	2.5	0.3	-1.0	5.1	2.8
1984	6.1	5.3	-0.5	8.7	8.1	2.7	5.0	11.0	4.5
1985	-0.8	-5.6	-3.1	4.0	2.7	-1.1	-1.3	4.9	3.5
1986	10.0	11.2	-24.2	20.2	3.9	-1.6	9.1	4.2	3.3
1987	17.4	14.9	11.3	20.0	5.8	5.4	1.6	6.0	3.8
1988	13.5	13.4	0.6	16.0	8.2	2.8	5.7	9.5	4.6
1989	8.0	4.1	15.8	6.9	6.5	3.0	4.3	7.8	3.7
1990	11.8	3.8	14.5	15.1	3.1	-0.1	3.5	6.1	2.8
1991	1.3	0.8	-6.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	1.4
1992	7.2	7.1	-0.9	8.0	5.3	6.0	4.3	4.6	2.1
1993	-0.2	-4.1	-3.5	0.0	4.2	0.8	3.5	4.2	1.5
1994	13.5	15.8	5.1	15.6	9.1	8.7	6.7	11.1	3.1
1995	19.4	17.7	15.2	20.0	7.3	4.6	3.6	8.9	2.9
1996	4.5	2.5	14.2	3.5	5.0	3.9	3.9	5.3	3.3
1997	3.3	-1.3	2.7	4.6	10.0	5.9	7.1	11.0	3.7
1998	-1.4	-4.6	-20.6	2.3	4.6	1.5	2.5	4.8	2.7
1999	4.0	-3.7	15.6	3.3	4.7	1.0	-0.7	5.1	3.3
2000	12.8	1.0	46.4	10.3	10.8	4.0	3.5	13.6	4.3
2001	-4.1	0.3	-8.8	-3.8	-0.1	1.8	0.0	-0.6	1.9
2002	4.8	5.9	1.4	5.4	3.9	3.5	2.6	3.9	2.1
2003	16.6	16.9	23.2	15.7	5.4	3.9	5.6	5.9	2.9
2004	21.7	14.6	34.7	20.3	9.6	3.5	6.7	11.3	4.1
2005	14.0	8.8	38.3	10.3	6.5	6.3	3.6	7.9	3.7
2006	15.7	11.2	28.1	13.2	8.7	5.9	4.6	10.6	4.1
2007	15.9	20.1	15.3	15.4	6.7	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.9
2008	15.4	18.7	32.9	9.9	2.2	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.5
2009	-22.6	-12.3	-35.3	-20.0	-12.0	-2.0	-4.6	-15.4	-2.0
2010	22.2	15.1	33.7	19.2	14.2	7.1	5.9	17.9	4.1
2011	20.1	21.8	34.1	15.3	5.2	6.0	1.8	6.9	2.9
2012	0.5	0.3	1.0	-0.1	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.3
2013	2.2	4.6	-2.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	0.8	2.7	2.4
2014	0.5	1.2	-6.6	3.6	2.6	2.0	0.2	4.0	2.8
2015	-13.1	-10.8	-37.2	-8.7	2.3	1.6	-0.2	1.1	2.9
2016	-3.2	1.3	-14.4	-1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	0.3	2.5
2017	10.8	9.0	28.2	8.8	4.5	7.5	-2.9	4.7	3.1
2018	9.9	4.6	24.8	8.3	2.5	4.3	7.8	3.5	2.9
2019 (2)	-2.9	-1.1	-5.5	-1.9	0.0	3.0	2.7	0.2	2.2
2020 (2)	-7.7	0.9	-23.9	-5.2	-5.1	-2.3	-3.1	-6.3	-4.0

(1) Includes unspecified products.

(2) Preliminary data.

Note: Secretariat estimates. See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports and GDP.

Table A56

## Merchandise trade by selected groups of economies, 2010-2020

(Billion dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>World (1)</b>	<b>15304.0</b>	<b>18343.6</b>	<b>18514.5</b>	<b>18969.9</b>	<b>19011.1</b>	<b>16558.1</b>	<b>16045.2</b>	<b>17742.9</b>	<b>19550.4</b>	<b>19014.7</b>	<b>17582.9</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	330.9	400.6	478.5	518.9	460.9	398.4	395.7	405.5	438.1	422.0	408.3
European Union	4768.0	5587.2	5342.5	5535.3	5653.0	4929.1	4969.7	5466.7	5993.4	5824.9	5457.8
NAFTA	1964.3	2283.4	2372.1	2417.9	2493.7	2293.2	2215.0	2376.4	2565.4	2550.4	2240.0
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	99.4	134.0	142.6	138.2	132.4	97.2	92.7	109.3	121.4	118.3	100.7
CACM	42.9	52.8	55.7	54.4	53.6	50.0	50.2	52.4	53.1	54.1	52.1
CARICOM	17.8	23.2	22.2	27.4	22.6	17.7	14.5	16.3	18.8	15.5	12.6
MERCOSUR	349.1	448.6	435.9	425.3	387.0	301.3	285.4	324.9	352.0	323.0	285.2
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	33.2	46.6	41.7	43.6	39.2	26.8	22.7	24.9	31.3	25.2	17.4
COMESA	135.7	117.2	152.6	139.1	113.3	86.6	88.9	107.5	127.0	118.7	97.7
ECCAS	89.5	121.1	119.8	118.9	107.2	66.6	56.5	68.5	84.2	68.1	49.2
ECOWAS	114.8	155.1	155.7	133.5	147.0	86.6	70.9	89.4	109.1	112.5	84.2
SADC	181.0	223.0	218.3	215.6	205.9	157.4	146.8	171.7	189.7	172.3	151.8
WAEMU	20.7	24.0	23.8	24.6	26.4	23.3	23.0	25.4	28.3	29.1	29.4
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	1049.8	1239.5	1253.7	1270.0	1296.8	1167.1	1145.1	1316.3	1448.0	1423.9	1384.3
GCC	661.2	950.0	1071.9	1079.5	990.0	684.6	625.0	706.2	898.3	845.2	611.9
SAFTA	277.6	365.3	358.1	381.6	391.5	335.0	332.2	370.4	402.0	401.7	344.3
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	389.1	497.0	482.0	465.7	464.5	331.0	297.2	350.7	399.4	378.5	314.1
LDCs	152.3	189.2	189.8	196.5	192.9	149.5	148.7	175.0	198.0	192.5	172.6
WTO Members (164)	14908.8	17856.0	18010.2	18512.6	18586.8	16269.5	15783.0	17414.7	19149.1	18670.2	17343.3
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>World (1)</b>	<b>15438.1</b>	<b>18438.4</b>	<b>18657.3</b>	<b>18966.1</b>	<b>19060.8</b>	<b>16733.5</b>	<b>16211.2</b>	<b>17985.9</b>	<b>19836.3</b>	<b>19284.2</b>	<b>17812.1</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	257.5	303.8	388.0	416.3	370.6	334.7	347.9	358.0	373.8	369.7	377.6
European Union	4732.2	5564.6	5178.3	5261.2	5348.8	4609.3	4621.9	5161.1	5751.6	5542.3	5135.4
NAFTA	2682.1	3090.7	3193.3	3195.8	3299.4	3150.7	3060.6	3284.3	3561.2	3498.6	3214.5
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	96.7	124.3	135.6	139.6	144.6	123.3	105.9	115.3	127.7	127.3	104.6
CACM	66.3	82.1	89.5	87.0	88.7	84.9	79.6	86.8	92.4	89.8	75.7
CARICOM	24.9	30.3	30.9	34.7	33.0	29.3	26.5	27.6	31.3	30.3	23.0
MERCOSUR	306.0	382.4	375.9	397.6	371.7	292.4	232.7	255.4	288.0	260.2	233.0
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	20.7	28.1	28.1	28.1	32.5	27.3	24.3	17.4	18.5	16.6	14.8
COMESA	159.5	169.3	200.8	206.4	203.7	187.1	164.8	181.4	202.9	202.6	178.0
ECCAS	43.9	56.7	61.1	64.0	71.5	57.7	45.1	39.9	44.1	41.2	35.4
ECOWAS	83.6	103.1	104.9	114.7	114.0	93.7	84.6	83.2	100.6	112.5	111.4
SADC	167.0	212.6	224.6	231.7	227.7	194.2	163.9	177.0	201.1	189.4	153.0
WAEMU	24.5	25.1	30.1	35.2	34.0	29.1	28.4	32.1	37.1	36.5	35.7
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	953.5	1154.3	1223.2	1242.0	1244.3	1097.8	1082.2	1258.9	1428.9	1392.8	1268.9
GCC	372.0	445.7	509.7	539.4	552.8	543.1	504.4	511.3	506.8	520.6	447.6
SAFTA	441.6	579.8	604.8	582.9	589.3	516.6	491.0	602.3	681.4	638.4	505.9
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	371.7	461.0	482.5	506.8	507.3	438.9	387.8	401.9	452.6	452.0	394.4
LDCs	163.7	202.6	223.6	239.6	255.7	237.9	223.3	247.5	274.9	276.4	247.3
WTO Members (164)	15103.5	18069.1	18273.3	18579.5	18663.3	16386.2	15901.6	17649.6	19471.8	18931.4	17505.5

(1) Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table A57

## Trade in commercial services by selected groups of economies, 2010-2020

(Billion dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>3903.2</b>	<b>4393.4</b>	<b>4522.0</b>	<b>4810.4</b>	<b>5165.6</b>	<b>4927.9</b>	<b>5015.2</b>	<b>5457.9</b>	<b>6012.2</b>	<b>6150.2</b>	<b>4913.8</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	142.3	156.3	165.4	170.0	179.3	166.0	169.4	171.5	183.5	178.3	151.2
European Union	1438.9	1628.2	1610.1	1739.4	1891.1	1745.1	1800.8	2002.8	2244.8	2288.7	1919.7
NAFTA	655.3	724.9	769.4	807.8	849.8	855.0	872.4	934.6	970.4	988.9	785.2
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	10.6	12.1	13.9	15.7	16.3	17.0	17.6	19.8	20.9	21.9	10.4
CACM	17.9	21.0	23.7	25.9	27.5	29.0	30.5	31.9	33.1	34.3	22.7
CARICOM	9.8	10.1	10.6	10.8	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.5	15.2	16.5	7.1
MERCOSUR	46.6	55.4	58.7	57.4	59.7	53.4	52.6	56.4	56.7	54.5	41.6
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.9	...
COMESA	41.5	38.3	43.7	40.5	43.8	39.7	34.0	40.9	48.4	50.4	31.2
ECCAS	4.0	4.7	4.0	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	3.5
ECOWAS	8.1	8.8	9.9	9.3	8.5	13.1	14.1	15.9	17.7	20.3	15.9
SADC	25.6	28.2	30.0	29.2	30.7	27.9	26.5	29.4	30.1	29.0	14.9
WAEMU	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.9	3.8
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	213.5	252.1	274.2	301.7	314.4	316.2	334.3	368.1	428.3	452.2	311.6
GCC	38.7	43.9	54.0	59.1	99.6	105.8	115.3	125	132.9	155.4	109.3
SAFTA	127.8	151.4	158.2	162.7	172.9	172.1	178.6	204.0	225.8	235.0	216.5
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	70.6	78.2	84.8	86.1	89.7	89.8	89.8	97.8	105.7	107.1	63.5
LDCs	20.7	25.5	28.1	31.9	34.8	33.1	32.0	34.2	39.3	43.0	27.9
WTO Members (164)	3834.4	4322.2	4450.5	4732.7	5086.0	4847.2	4935.7	5374.1	5921.7	6057.9	4856.4
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>3765.2</b>	<b>4219.5</b>	<b>4374.0</b>	<b>4620.4</b>	<b>5029.4</b>	<b>4794.2</b>	<b>4833.8</b>	<b>5228.7</b>	<b>5687.9</b>	<b>5851.3</b>	<b>4596.4</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	128.0	147.6	155.5	164.2	173.7	157.9	162.8	172.1	178.4	178.3	152.9
European Union	1308.1	1447.1	1428.8	1543.8	1692.0	1619.9	1668.5	1829.4	2028.6	2138.5	1783.5
NAFTA	530.1	566.1	585.6	586.8	614.3	612.9	627.6	673.3	698.0	724.2	551.0
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	19.5	22.1	24.8	26.7	28.5	26.2	25.7	27.6	29.9	31.2	20.8
CACM	9.9	12.2	13.1	14.5	14.4	15.0	15.6	16.5	17.3	17.9	13.0
CARICOM	6.1	8.7	9.6	10.1	11.2	10.7	10.9	11.6	11.8	12.0	8.1
MERCOSUR	88.2	107.4	116.9	124.4	126.1	106.3	97.1	108.2	105.7	97.5	66.2
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	11.9	14.2	13.2	14.8	15.6	12.5	7.8	9.7	12.4	12.0	9.3
COMESA	39.6	41.1	45.5	48.4	51.8	47.5	44.0	45.9	51.8	55.6	46.4
ECCAS	31.1	40.0	37.0	39.3	43.4	32.1	23.0	25.3	26.1	23.3	18.0
ECOWAS	31.1	35.4	36.7	36.1	39.3	35.1	28.8	37.9	51.8	61.9	42.6
SADC	49.0	59.1	57.6	57.7	59.8	48.0	42.1	44.1	44.0	38.5	27.0
WAEMU	7.5	8.1	8.2	9.2	9.3	8.3	8.6	9.6	10.4	10.6	10.9
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	224.3	260.8	285.7	313.1	332.0	320.8	319.6	352.7	389.8	403.2	318.3
GCC	122.6	153.3	169.2	174.5	215.4	203.6	192.1	200.4	212.0	224.6	161.5
SAFTA	131.7	145.7	149.9	147.8	152.0	147.6	159.5	184.1	206.7	208.3	175.2
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	117.0	139.9	141.1	143.8	150.8	130.9	113.2	128.0	147.7	153.1	112.1
LDCs	52.4	66.2	69.2	75.2	81.8	69.0	62.7	65.7	70.6	68.2	57.8
WTO Members (164)	3670.5	4120.2	4270.7	4506.9	4910.5	4685.0	4730.7	5116.8	5570.2	5729.6	4513.4

Table A58

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World (1)</b>	<b>15303993</b>	<b>18343601</b>	<b>18514486</b>	<b>18969946</b>	<b>19011072</b>	<b>16558147</b>	<b>16045249</b>	<b>17742931</b>	<b>19550439</b>	<b>19014680</b>	<b>17582919</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>1964302</b>	<b>2283428</b>	<b>2372077</b>	<b>2417940</b>	<b>2493768</b>	<b>2293208</b>	<b>2214972</b>	<b>2376394</b>	<b>2565462</b>	<b>2550474</b>	<b>2239994</b>
Bermuda	15	13	11	12	22	22	19	18	17	16	13
Canada	387481	451335	455592	458318	476300	410062	389991	420665	450743	446585	390668
Mexico	298305	349569	370770	380015	396912	380550	373948	409433	450713	460704	417670
United States of America	1278495	1482508	1545703	1579593	1620532	1502572	1451011	1546273	1663982	1643161	1431638
<b>South and Central America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>593258</b>	<b>761381</b>	<b>751882</b>	<b>738354</b>	<b>686700</b>	<b>542149</b>	<b>516794</b>	<b>585212</b>	<b>635114</b>	<b>595234</b>	<b>535821</b>
Anguilla	...	...	...	...	5	11	7	11	12	12	11
Antigua and Barbuda	46	56	63	69	99	66	61	21	26	38	20
Argentina	68187	84051	79982	75963	68405	56784	57910	58644	61781	65116	54884
Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to	265	5180	1389	279	259	330	284	135	194	131	150
Bahamas	702	834	984	955	834	521	481	571	642	669	469
Barbados	429	475	565	457	474	483	517	485	448	444	345
Belize	478	604	627	609	589	538	443	457	451	462	324
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	6402	8358	11254	11657	12300	8726	7082	7846	8965	8757	7015
Brazil	201915	256040	242578	242034	225101	191134	185232	217739	239264	225383	209878
Cayman Islands	24	37	39	51	48	65	58	39	41	54	55
Chile	71109	81438	77791	76770	75065	62035	60718	68823	75200	69889	71728
Colombia	39713	56915	60125	58824	54857	35691	31757	36897	41774	39489	31008
Costa Rica	9448	10408	11433	11480	11250	9422	10361	10769	11344	11712	12174
Cuba	4914	6440	5900	5283	4857	3350	2317	2402	2373	2062	2183
Curaçao	...	928	948	705	702	466	419	425	586	398	230
Dominica	37	29	34	35	36	30	18	12	10	18	21
Dominican Republic	6754	8492	9069	9651	9899	9442	9840	10135	10908	11219	10355
Ecuador	17490	22322	23765	24848	25724	18331	16798	19122	21628	22329	20227
El Salvador	4499	5308	5339	5491	5302	5509	5420	5760	5905	5943	5030
Grenada	25	31	35	37	37	33	30	30	31	32	19
Guatemala	8463	10401	9979	10025	10803	10677	10447	10990	10769	11175	11567
Guyana	880	1129	1416	1375	1167	1151	1441	1437	1377	1567	2465
Haiti	579	767	815	885	950	882	986	980	1078	1200	721
Honduras	6264	7977	8359	7833	8117	8226	7960	8656	8586	8718	7733
Jamaica	1328	1623	1712	1569	1452	1263	1202	1310	1961	1586	1126
Montserrat	1	2	2	6	3	3	4	6	5	6	6
Netherlands Antilles	807	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	3251	4133	4686	4794	5126	4839	4782	5170	5014	5273	5191
Panama	10987	14555	15945	14732	12960	11348	11195	11093	11480	11318	10356
Paraguay	6505	7763	7283	9456	9636	8357	8494	8680	9045	7652	8529
Peru	35803	46376	47411	42861	39533	34415	37082	45422	49068	47690	42411
Saint Kitts and Nevis	32	45	46	56	57	55	51	50	54	58	55
Saint Lucia	215	160	182	174	161	180	120	127	62	82	69
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	42	38	43	49	48	46	47	42	44	38	51
Saint Martin	...	127	131	164	132	129	132	123	148	181	214
Suriname	2026	2467	2695	2416	2113	1652	1439	1992	2070	2127	2311
Trinidad and Tobago	10982	14944	12983	18745	14530	10748	7633	8741	10530	7192	4613
Uruguay	6724	7912	8709	9067	9132	7688	7043	7888	7498	7680	6853
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	65745	92811	97340	88753	74714	37309	26696	31960	34440	17210	5020
<b>Europe</b>	<b>5707128</b>	<b>6726230</b>	<b>6538551</b>	<b>6856966</b>	<b>6875790</b>	<b>6009471</b>	<b>5991440</b>	<b>6555200</b>	<b>7181446</b>	<b>6986663</b>	<b>6525745</b>
Albania	1544	1947	1967	2339	2429	1917	1959	2292	2870	2716	2506
Austria	152560	177428	166611	175156	178223	152728	152090	168026	184815	178670	168940
Belgium	407692	475672	445939	468760	472192	396841	398134	429645	468650	446944	419340
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4803	5850	5162	5687	5892	5098	5328	6402	7182	6578	6152
Bulgaria	20630	28208	26686	29579	29245	25371	26572	31438	33617	33340	31826
Croatia	11806	13338	12371	12659	13835	12925	13813	16069	17402	17180	17069

Table A58 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cyprus	1402	1818	1740	2019	3163	3295	2965	3288	5052	3453	3056
Czech Republic	132982	162939	157041	162274	175021	157878	162692	182142	202238	199128	191685
Denmark	96440	111864	105469	110949	111493	95457	95326	102506	109711	110779	108074
Estonia	11591	16709	16087	16320	16042	12836	13171	14559	17017	16111	16375
Faeroe Islands	839	1008	952	1087	1110	1023	1202	1329	1271	1430	1283
Finland	69518	79142	73077	74437	74333	59817	57908	68073	75869	73468	66060
France	523767	596473	568708	580963	581393	506264	501179	535298	582222	570951	488345
Germany	1258924	1473985	1401113	1445067	1494214	1326206	1334355	1448191	1560539	1489412	1380000
Greece	28017	33779	35324	36140	35960	28554	28151	32627	39502	37907	35094
Hungary	95483	112312	103570	107503	110622	98524	101919	113806	124705	123796	120365
Iceland	4604	5347	5064	4998	5053	4732	4436	4878	5556	5223	4586
Ireland	116497	125740	116773	116637	121057	123361	130864	137359	164794	169583	178732
Italy	447301	523258	501306	518268	529797	456990	461737	507418	549526	537718	496108
Latvia	9532	13130	14112	14467	14715	12286	12294	14126	16166	15705	16178
Lithuania	20748	28050	29611	32598	32319	25392	25010	29901	33337	33151	32767
Luxembourg	19748	20866	18833	18441	19099	17139	15796	15761	16412	16464	13799
Malta	3586	4386	4250	3637	2929	2607	3186	2858	3192	3007	2679
Montenegro	437	628	469	498	441	352	361	421	472	465	419
Netherlands	574251	667101	655374	671556	672410	570442	570606	652065	726697	708596	674475
North Macedonia	3351	4478	4015	4299	4969	4536	4790	5668	6911	7189	6635
Norway	130657	160410	160953	156022	144677	103915	88410	101054	121791	102799	84459
Poland	159724	188696	185374	204984	220052	199124	203817	234364	263569	266595	271070
Portugal	49406	59617	58090	62823	63832	55047	55372	62130	68361	67063	61509
Romania	49579	63035	57841	65835	69725	60595	63534	70761	79660	76867	70720
Serbia	9795	11779	11229	14614	14845	13376	14874	16992	19227	19630	19498
Slovak Republic	65957	79736	80721	85701	86227	75146	77060	83414	93425	89509	86192
Slovenia	29200	34682	32163	34019	35956	31929	32917	38443	44200	44943	44777
Spain	254418	306551	295250	317833	324533	282274	289981	319531	346754	334018	306995
Sweden	158549	186963	172345	167550	164645	140023	139290	152920	165968	160576	155537
Switzerland	195609	234819	312464	357852	311204	289720	302900	299603	310749	313934	319232
Turkey	113883	134907	152462	161481	166505	150982	149247	164495	177169	180833	169482
Ukraine	51478	68460	68530	64338	53901	38127	36360	43265	47348	50066	49220
United Kingdom	420182	510380	478780	546755	510789	465850	410856	440997	486439	469684	403319
European Union	4767971	5587162	5342467	5535309	5653032	4929053	4969739	5466719	5993402	5824935	5457769
Extra-EU Exports	1901000	2260831	2275655	2363804	2385603	2080189	2065528	2253396	2432357	2385999	2208879
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	537736	717490	731281	714281	679247	458059	379403	473883	590996	565852	453553
Armenia	1011	1334	1380	1480	1519	1485	1792	2245	2412	2640	2544
Azerbaijan	26476	34495	32634	31703	28260	16592	13108	15481	20317	19636	13741
Belarus	25284	41419	46060	37203	36127	26660	23537	29241	33907	32960	29043
Georgia	1677	2189	2376	2910	2861	2204	2117	2746	3380	3798	3342
Kazakhstan	59971	84336	86449	84700	79460	45956	36685	48304	60956	57309	46447
Kyrgyz Republic	1756	1979	1894	2058	1897	1441	1573	1764	1837	1986	1965
Moldova, Republic of	1541	2217	2162	2428	2340	1967	2045	2425	2706	2779	2485
Russian Federation	400630	522011	529256	521836	496807	341419	281710	352943	443914	419850	331748
Tajikistan	1195	1257	1360	1162	977	891	899	1198	1073	1174	1838
Turkmenistan	6500	13000	16500	16800	17500	10000	6964	7458	9573	9695	7120
Uzbekistan	11695	13254	11210	12000	11500	9443	8974	10079	10921	14024	13281
Africa	519184	612722	637066	594527	564703	394339	361864	429386	498251	471009	375341
Algeria	57053	73489	71866	64974	60061	34668	30026	35191	41797	35824	21517
Angola	50595	67310	71093	68247	59170	33181	27589	34613	40758	34726	20978
Benin	1282	1410	1443	1982	2560	1682	1774	2216	3344	3053	2606
Botswana	4693	5882	5971	7911	8510	6316	7366	5870	6577	5241	4221
Burkina Faso	1591	2399	2182	2356	2453	2176	2509	2875	3254	3239	4491
Burundi	101	123	134	94	132	121	125	172	180	180	205

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Table A58 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cabo Verde	44	69	56	69	80	67	60	50	76	62	50
Cameroon	3878	4517	4274	4515	5145	4058	3305	3233	3801	4411	3656
Central African Republic	140	190	203	116	99	86	115	140	164	147	120
Chad	3600	4800	4800	3800	4194	2426	2090	2621	3160	3205	2155
Comoros	21	26	20	21	26	17	31	39	41	39	26
Congo	6918	13824	7438	10453	8673	8623	7901	8252	11155	5576	3340
Côte d'Ivoire	11410	12635	12124	12049	12951	11730	10876	11853	11912	12474	12242
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5300	6600	6300	6200	7915	5800	5400	7700	10800	6900	9200
Djibouti	85	93	118	120	129	134	1732	3162	3522	3996	2837
Egypt	26438	30528	29409	29018	26853	21349	25468	25604	27624	28993	26118
Equatorial Guinea	10000	13500	15500	14700	12800	6500	4900	5200	6500	5200	3200
Eritrea	13	430	480	316	630	499	436	583	669	768	556
Eswatini	1800	1910	1926	1895	2004	1812	1633	1801	1842	2002	1638
Ethiopia	2330	2875	3370	2973	3275	2914	2789	3022	2704	2788	3476
Gabon	8686	9766	9493	10039	8290	5113	4345	5468	6504	6620	4903
The Gambia	68	102	126	134	125	115	105	124	140	133	100
Ghana	7960	12785	13552	13752	13217	10321	11138	13835	14943	15668	14481
Guinea	1471	1433	1928	1886	2066	1781	2414	4594	3978	3945	4900
Guinea-Bissau	127	242	131	153	166	252	277	339	339	249	171
Kenya	5169	5756	6127	5856	6115	5906	5695	5747	6052	5839	6034
Lesotho	878	1172	972	847	826	929	881	1028	1221	1063	934
Liberia	222	367	460	559	444	283	279	358	517	528	411
Libya	48935	19060	61026	46018	20826	11392	9446	18865	29830	25732	7769
Madagascar	1149	1590	1516	1923	2196	2048	2254	2848	3110	2696	1987
Malawi	1066	1425	1183	1208	1370	1080	1022	884	880	913	788
Mali	1996	2374	2610	2339	2776	2717	2826	2896	3584	3693	4212
Mauritania	2074	2749	2641	2652	1935	1389	1401	1722	1899	2325	2396
Mauritius	2261	2565	2649	2869	3094	2662	2359	2342	2366	2223	1791
Morocco	17771	21654	21446	21972	23920	22334	22661	25272	28609	29132	27159
Mozambique	3000	3604	3856	4024	4421	3413	3328	4725	5012	4669	3585
Namibia	4026	4407	4389	4629	4612	4067	4084	4800	5400	5000	3500
Niger	1150	1250	1450	1588	1445	1087	1032	1206	1202	1126	925
Nigeria	84000	116000	114700	90555	103100	50216	33302	44468	60547	62531	34545
Rwanda	297	464	591	703	723	682	731	1042	1121	1166	1400
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	11	11	12	13	17	11	14	15	16	13	16
Senegal	2161	2542	2532	2661	2750	2612	2640	2989	3623	4179	4091
Seychelles	400	483	497	578	540	415	460	547	569	518	446
Sierra Leone	341	350	1122	1917	1552	512	624	567	554	619	367
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	91347	108815	99606	96153	93043	81002	76214	88947	93970	90016	85834
Sudan	11404	10193	4066	4790	4350	3169	3094	4100	3478	3735	3775
Tanzania	4051	4735	5075	4559	4628	4834	4500	4113	4041	5005	4964
Togo	976	1179	1314	1522	1324	1011	1036	1016	1080	1050	638
Tunisia	16427	17847	17007	17061	16756	14073	13572	14204	15534	14933	13813
Uganda	1619	2159	2357	2408	2262	2267	2482	2901	3087	3472	3636
Zambia	7200	9001	9365	10607	9694	6607	6372	8007	9035	7047	7805
Zimbabwe	3199	3512	3882	3907	3866	3248	3335	3481	4057	4269	4057
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>906356</b>	<b>1267273</b>	<b>1363634</b>	<b>1354299</b>	<b>1266681</b>	<b>893840</b>	<b>821197</b>	<b>941221</b>	<b>1174578</b>	<b>1071404</b>	<b>772457</b>
Bahrain, Kingdom of	14971	19650	19768	21930	20130	16540	12785	15376	18044	18120	14006
Iran	101316	132000	108341	90765	95160	70275	72903	92764	103422	65718	54243
Iraq	52483	83226	94392	93066	88112	57577	46830	63604	92831	82309	39345
Israel	58415	67648	63191	66607	68507	64063	60571	61150	61952	58507	49627
Jordan	7028	8006	7887	7920	8385	7833	7549	7511	7750	8317	7832
Kuwait, the State of	69978	102103	118912	115104	102111	54122	46273	55015	71938	64483	35959
Lebanese Republic	5021	5664	5615	5170	4548	3982	3930	4026	3830	4829	4022

Table A58 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Oman	36601	47092	52138	55497	50718	31927	30014	32904	41761	38724	30915
Qatar	74964	114448	132962	136855	131592	77971	57309	67498	84288	72935	51116
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	251143	364699	388401	375872	342433	203550	183579	221835	294373	261603	173490
Syrian Arab Republic	12796	11000	4000	3000	2300	1600	1700	2400	2600	2600	2300
United Arab Emirates	213539	302037	359728	374214	343036	300477	295031	313547	387910	389373	306407
Yemen	8100	9700	8300	8300	7792	1911	651	1235	1358	1434	927
Asia (1)	5076029	5975077	6119996	6293579	6444184	5967082	5759579	6381636	6904593	6774044	6680007
Afghanistan	388	376	429	515	570	571	596	723	875	864	783
Australia	212634	271733	256675	252981	239975	187684	192505	231131	257098	271005	250352
Bangladesh	19194	24439	25127	29114	30405	32379	34894	35851	39252	39337	33605
Bhutan	641	675	535	544	583	549	525	573	606	594	433
Brunei Darussalam	8907	12465	13001	11447	10509	6353	4875	5571	6574	7039	6479
Cambodia	5143	6704	7838	6666	6846	8542	10069	11278	12700	14825	17069
China	1577754	1898381	2048714	2209005	2342293	2273468	2097632	2263346	2486695	2499457	2591121
Fiji	841	1069	1221	1108	1373	895	926	956	1041	1033	822
French Polynesia	153	168	139	151	170	130	173	153	148	133	71
Hong Kong, China	400692	455573	492907	535546	524130	510486	516635	549865	568456	534887	548773
Domestic exports	14798	16846	22371	20185	15597	13073	25526	18407	12445	15341	35446
Re-exports	385894	438727	470537	515361	508533	497413	491108	531458	556011	519547	513327
India	226351	302905	296828	314848	322694	267951	264542	299241	324778	324340	276227
Indonesia	157779	203497	190032	182552	176293	150366	144490	168811	180215	167683	163306
Japan	769774	823184	798568	715097	690203	624921	645052	698329	738143	705564	641376
Kiribati	4	9	6	7	10	10	11	15	8	12	12
Korea, Republic of	466384	555214	547870	559632	573091	526757	495426	573694	604860	542233	512498
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1746	2190	2271	2264	2662	3653	4245	4873	5408	5806	6050
Macao, China	870	869	1021	1138	1241	1339	1257	1406	1510	1586	1353
Malaysia	198612	228086	227538	228331	233927	199952	189743	218130	247455	238195	234129
Maldives	198	346	314	331	301	240	256	318	339	361	286
Micronesia, Federated States of	30	73	52	35	32	40	49	46	47	49	46
Mongolia	2899	4818	4385	4269	5775	4669	4916	6201	7012	7620	7576
Myanmar	8661	9238	8877	11233	11453	11429	11831	13879	16704	18118	16795
Nepal	856	919	911	879	889	721	696	742	786	968	818
New Caledonia	1493	1663	1326	1223	1595	1219	1330	1561	1929	1700	1665
New Zealand	31396	37669	37305	39445	41622	34355	33756	38075	39673	39517	38900
Northern Mariana Islands	5	2	4	4	2	2	6	5	5	5	3
Pakistan	21410	25383	24567	25121	24731	22089	20375	21569	23425	23334	21976
Palau	6	6	9	7	11	6	7	6	9	7	4
Papua New Guinea	5742	6908	6328	5951	8794	8453	8194	9952	10524	11399	8496
Philippines	51496	48305	52099	56698	62100	58827	57406	68713	69307	70927	63767
Samoa	70	66	76	62	51	59	56	44	46	49	37
Singapore	351867	409503	408393	410250	415378	351587	330481	373446	412955	390763	362534
Domestic exports	182726	223913	228161	207045	212918	172919	158861	187917	208892	184666	158168
Re-exports	169141	185590	187437	203205	202272	184811	171620	185529	204062	206098	204366
Solomon Islands	224	418	500	487	459	400	437	500	569	461	366
Sri Lanka	8602	10236	9380	10208	11298	10547	10310	11360	11890	11940	10137
Chinese Taipei	274601	308257	306409	311428	320092	285344	280321	317249	335909	330622	347193
Thailand	193306	222576	229106	228505	227462	214310	215388	236635	252957	246269	231468
Timor-Leste	16	13	31	18	15	18	20	23	45	154	43
Tonga	8	14	16	17	19	18	21	19	13	20	14
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	49	67	55	39	63	39	50	47	63	58	69
Viet Nam	72237	96906	114529	132033	150217	162065	176581	215014	243699	264268	282655
<b>Memorandum item:</b>											
World											
excluding intra-EU exports (1)	12437021.5	15017269	15447675	15798441	15743643	13709283	13141038	14529609	15989394	15575744	14334028
Europe											
excluding intra-EU exports	2840156.65	3399899	3471740	3685461	3608360	3160607	3087229	3341877	3620401	3547727	3276854.4

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an ". They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

(1) Includes significant re-exports.

Table A59

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World (1)</b>	<b>15438092</b>	<b>18438364</b>	<b>18657296</b>	<b>18966119</b>	<b>19060809</b>	<b>16733507</b>	<b>16211194</b>	<b>17985896</b>	<b>19836342</b>	<b>19284167</b>	<b>17812107</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>2683150</b>	<b>3091742</b>	<b>3194299</b>	<b>3196938</b>	<b>3300527</b>	<b>3151735</b>	<b>3061682</b>	<b>3285500</b>	<b>3562430</b>	<b>3499822</b>	<b>3215420</b>
Bermuda	972	900	900	1012	962	934	977	1095	1100	1152	806
Canada	402690	463640	476296	475777	475319	430124	412940	443651	470466	463786	413706
Mexico	310205	361068	380477	390965	411581	405282	397522	432179	476546	467342	393248
United States of America	1969184	2266024	2336524	2329060	2412547	2315301	2250154	2408476	2614221	2567445	2407545
<b>South and Central America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>585272</b>	<b>735668</b>	<b>750111</b>	<b>775404</b>	<b>747592</b>	<b>626664</b>	<b>537195</b>	<b>583784</b>	<b>652079</b>	<b>613619</b>	<b>525341</b>
Anguilla	...	...	...	...	175	204	193	222	234	228	211
Antigua and Barbuda	501	430	492	503	532	449	478	554	686	701	484
Argentina	56793	74319	67974	74442	65735	60205	55852	66937	65482	49124	42354
Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to (2)	1394	5917	2046	1377	1350	1250	1138	1124	1231	1201	900
Bahamas	2591	2966	3386	3166	3344	2954	2632	3109	3317	3073	2458
Barbados	1569	1805	1780	1759	1739	1618	1622	1600	1578	1581	1518
Belize	706	831	861	928	962	991	953	916	958	986	787
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	5590	7927	8578	9338	10519	9766	8427	9288	9996	9784	7080
Brazil	191537	236964	233398	250556	239156	179091	143411	157543	188564	184370	166276
Cayman Islands	872	962	960	980	1023	986	1023	1098	1251	1420	1215
Chile	59207	74695	80073	79353	72852	62388	59376	65230	74747	69802	59032
Colombia	40486	54233	59048	59397	64029	54058	44889	46076	51233	52703	43489
Costa Rica	13570	16220	17591	18127	17509	16273	15456	16796	18289	17573	14942
Cuba	11496	14243	13869	14707	13037	11702	10270	10172	11484	9901	8040
Curaçao	...	2130	2254	1906	1819	1532	1432	1469	1757	1461	1222
Dominica	224	226	208	203	230	214	214	198	302	294	227
Dominican Republic (2)	15489	17409	17739	16873	17273	16907	17399	17734	20209	20288	17087
Ecuador	20591	24438	25477	27146	27726	21518	16324	20010	23177	22564	17959
El Salvador	8416	9965	10258	10772	10514	10293	9826	10572	11830	12018	10594
Grenada	318	336	341	368	340	372	351	420	467	470	370
Guatemala	13838	16613	16994	17518	18282	17640	17000	18388	19699	19882	18204
Guyana	1397	1771	1997	1875	1791	1492	1448	1644	2410	3019	2028
Haiti	3146	3020	3170	3580	3734	3683	3423	3890	4822	4513	2971
Honduras (2)	8907	11126	11371	10953	11051	11175	10559	11409	12250	11826	9871
Jamaica	5225	6439	6331	6216	5840	4993	4767	5818	6171	6339	4466
Montserrat	29	33	37	42	41	39	36	30	34	33	32
Netherlands Antilles	2622	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua (2)	4792	6355	6778	6688	6946	7060	5827	7708	7351	6986	6712
Panama	16737	21802	26524	22988	24401	22504	20935	21934	23006	21492	15358
Paraguay	10033	12366	11555	12142	12169	10291	9753	11875	13334	12544	10217
Peru	30030	37747	42545	43670	42346	37924	36254	39885	43262	42284	36096
Saint Kitts and Nevis	270	247	226	249	268	297	333	309	335	338	258
Saint Lucia	662	697	644	620	627	570	655	655	659	598	600
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	338	332	356	370	361	334	335	330	354	335	322
Saint Martin	...	734	768	925	1013	857	856	761	919	922	648
Suriname	1398	1638	1994	2174	1982	2028	1252	1280	1486	1702	1441
Trinidad and Tobago	6480	9511	9065	12629	11249	9233	8052	6893	7710	6327	4995
Uruguay	8622	10726	11652	11642	11485	9489	8137	8458	8893	8246	7564
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	39000	48000	51331	48773	43169	33330	15540	10570	11710	5870	6550
<b>Europe</b>	<b>5871148</b>	<b>6914827</b>	<b>6624439</b>	<b>6722646</b>	<b>6769935</b>	<b>5868444</b>	<b>5893900</b>	<b>6500775</b>	<b>7146039</b>	<b>6939577</b>	<b>6478191</b>
Albania	4406	5383	4879	4920	5222	4302	4613	5271	5925	5897	5570
Austria	159009	191417	178513	183277	182076	156046	157697	175755	193722	184758	171964
Belgium	391177	466943	439128	451677	453700	375530	379409	409220	454947	427708	394637
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9223	11051	10019	10295	10988	8986	9146	10504	11630	11159	9873
Bulgaria	25513	32582	32710	34303	34651	29205	28933	34184	37856	37663	34829
Croatia	20067	22663	20832	22022	22809	20571	21903	24829	28203	28160	26649



Table A59 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cyprus	8569	8678	7296	6314	7996	7023	7830	9231	10815	9127	8636
Czech Republic	126652	152125	141412	144259	154237	141364	143040	163352	184659	179039	170142
Denmark	83052	95663	91925	97348	99572	85623	85513	92957	102605	97824	96782
Estonia	12287	17459	18085	18464	18296	14521	14959	16674	19140	18022	17335
Faeroe Islands	780	987	1153	1115	1051	910	980	1100	1227	1222	1240
Finland	68803	84264	76468	77570	76765	60430	60841	70586	78624	73716	67731
France	611070	720028	674415	681467	676617	570758	567657	619334	676441	654658	582351
Germany	1054814	1254869	1154852	1181233	1207193	1051132	1055326	1162907	1284353	1233978	1170787
Greece	65907	66705	61686	60859	61983	46786	46809	53495	63877	62510	55513
Hungary	88178	102440	95176	100111	104897	91973	93880	107519	120741	120590	115480
Iceland	3920	4841	4772	5020	5375	5299	5670	6965	7679	6567	5698
Ireland	60276	66606	62769	72134	82016	76977	81185	93198	107669	100757	97969
Italy	487049	558787	488600	479447	474394	410919	406788	453122	503240	475006	422879
Latvia	11691	16290	17227	17865	17964	14719	14434	17033	19681	18959	18292
Lithuania	23403	31773	31965	34806	34359	28154	27376	32258	36502	35759	33140
Luxembourg	25092	28860	27543	26692	26656	23289	21872	22876	24175	24246	20814
Malta	5062	6293	6598	6142	6798	6036	6444	5997	6769	7072	5212
Montenegro	2182	2544	2336	2354	2369	2040	2286	2613	3010	2909	2402
Netherlands	516409	594366	586927	589697	589570	512105	500797	574646	645502	635678	596746
North Macedonia	5474	7027	6522	6620	7301	6427	6758	7723	9050	9471	8710
Norway	77330	90784	87308	89808	89460	76424	72110	81249	86600	85319	80447
Poland	178049	210597	199060	207607	223556	196473	199506	233812	268959	265282	257168
Portugal	77749	82896	72429	75719	78389	66914	67954	78763	89060	89538	77515
Romania	62109	76480	70207	73481	77748	69824	74560	85486	97747	96544	92122
Serbia	16735	19862	18925	20543	20601	17876	19245	21947	25882	26730	26233
Slovak Republic	66615	80187	77443	81915	81549	72837	74680	81617	92902	90001	84468
Slovenia	30094	35531	32035	33373	33934	29815	30537	36078	42267	44007	42121
Spain	327016	376606	337338	340598	358860	311851	310921	351981	390562	372750	324993
Sweden	148946	177026	164436	160609	162211	138398	141021	154215	170605	158971	149163
Switzerland	176281	208220	295961	321509	275741	253027	270128	269834	279528	277830	291442
Turkey	185544	240842	236545	260823	251142	213619	202189	238715	231152	210345	219397
Ukraine	60911	82594	84639	76787	54430	37517	39252	49609	57046	60607	53929
United Kingdom	592271	680939	702840	662160	694126	630003	636731	641002	672267	695798	634710
European Union	4732170	5564556	5178265	5261244	5348793	4609273	4621875	5161124	5751623	5542321	5135439
Extra-EU Imports	1948784	2319427	2188553	2165741	2160164	1828018	1772801	2000932	2256936	2172103	1957723
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	354535	458603	487224	494768	451249	303587	290576	351622	379486	399493	368320
Armenia	3783	4145	4261	4477	4401	3239	3273	4189	4963	5514	4559
Azerbaijan	6746	10166	10417	10321	9188	9217	8489	8783	11466	13667	10731
Belarus	34884	45759	46404	43023	40614	30292	27610	34236	38440	39480	32595
Georgia	5257	7065	8037	8023	8602	7300	7342	8057	9362	9517	8011
Kazakhstan	31107	36906	46358	48806	41296	30568	24995	29266	32534	37757	37222
Kyrgyz Republic	3223	4261	5374	6070	5732	4070	4000	4495	5292	4989	3684
Moldova, Republic of	3855	5191	5213	5492	5317	3987	4020	4831	5760	5843	5416
Russian Federation (2)	248634	323831	335446	341269	307877	193019	191493	238384	248856	254598	239748
Tajikistan	2657	3206	3778	4151	4297	3436	3031	2775	3151	3349	3110
Turkmenistan	5700	7600	9900	10000	10000	7000	4994	4571	2351	2913	3225
Uzbekistan	8689	10472	12034	13138	13925	11461	11328	12035	17312	21866	20020
Africa	481169	572712	621170	646831	649064	563691	498846	521390	586420	583677	510633
Algeria	40473	47247	50378	55028	58580	51702	47089	46059	46330	41934	35122
Angola (2)	16667	20228	23717	26331	28580	20693	13040	14463	15798	14127	9716
Benin	2054	2129	2339	3010	3828	2561	2872	3494	4375	3932	3560
Botswana	5657	7272	8025	8352	8078	7238	6143	5329	6316	6565	6325
Burkina Faso	2048	2406	3575	4365	3576	3080	3345	3861	4301	4187	3886
Burundi	509	752	751	811	769	857	616	755	793	887	914

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Table A59 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cabo Verde	742	947	766	725	768	604	666	789	816	796	736
Cameroon	5133	6800	6515	6649	7553	6045	5206	4796	5656	5646	5364
Central African Republic (2)	300	310	323	213	406	346	399	488	606	603	560
Chad (2)	2400	3300	2800	3000	4400	3700	2465	1851	2550	2666	2491
Comoros	233	277	273	284	278	214	219	253	243	230	217
Congo (2)	4369	7013	7349	8372	10099	10550	11270	4560	3486	2242	1697
Côte d'Ivoire	7849	6720	9770	12483	11178	9532	8404	9614	10970	10483	10650
Democratic Republic of the Congo	4500	5500	6100	6300	7087	6300	4800	4900	6400	6800	6400
Djibouti (2)	374	511	564	719	803	871	2327	3576	3603	4138	3314
Egypt	52923	58903	69200	66180	66786	63574	55789	61627	72000	70919	60701
Equatorial Guinea	5485	6972	7505	6104	5946	3525	2323	2842	3087	2275	1747
Eritrea	660	950	970	1040	1130	1020	957	1027	1066	1147	965
Eswatini	1960	1950	1848	1693	1690	1412	1476	1612	1858	1832	1522
Ethiopia	8602	8896	11913	12072	15357	16702	16429	15761	15305	14554	14135
Gabon	2983	3665	3629	3754	4055	3171	2635	2886	3082	3140	2937
The Gambia	285	341	380	350	387	420	336	548	677	621	695
Ghana	10922	15838	17763	17600	14600	13465	12920	12647	13134	13411	12352
Guinea	1405	2106	2254	1869	2372	2192	4429	3484	3386	3470	3255
Guinea-Bissau (2)	196	240	182	183	214	207	230	291	284	335	343
Kenya	12093	14782	16290	16358	18396	16093	14107	16687	17378	17655	15435
Lesotho	2300	2500	2602	2175	2207	1997	1861	2066	2185	2016	1884
Liberia	710	1044	1005	1150	1997	1687	1302	1089	1143	869	728
Libya	17674	8000	22000	27000	18994	16429	8667	10556	13786	16543	13361
Madagascar	2584	2905	3094	3260	3227	2795	2966	3670	4061	3942	3224
Malawi	2173	2428	2360	2845	2778	2312	2210	2547	2706	2941	2643
Mali	3428	3352	3524	3807	3909	3800	4051	4286	4722	4939	5142
Mauritania	1935	2467	3129	3978	3642	3703	2174	3522	3183	3520	3037
Mauritius	4386	5149	5354	5397	5610	4790	4655	5254	5661	5596	4234
Morocco	35381	44272	44872	45190	46283	38100	41391	44490	51038	50734	43831
Mozambique	4600	6312	8688	10099	8747	8334	5206	5745	6944	7428	6471
Namibia	5570	6593	7256	7621	8523	7697	6673	6977	8729	7767	6576
Niger	2476	2190	1900	2018	2190	1976	1715	1952	2281	2327	2252
Nigeria	44235	56000	51000	56000	58300	44700	35532	31273	43007	55257	56613
Rwanda	1431	2039	2300	2302	2470	2382	2254	2239	2445	2703	3410
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	112	134	131	152	170	142	139	147	148	148	136
Senegal	4782	5909	6434	6552	6555	5595	5478	6729	8071	8143	7881
Seychelles	984	1049	1071	1082	1144	991	1040	1302	1271	1167	1031
Sierra Leone	770	1717	1604	1780	1568	1530	1068	1301	1354	1576	1256
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	96835	124430	127154	126330	121950	104651	91692	101576	113972	107540	84062
Sudan	10045	9236	9230	9918	9211	9509	8311	9134	7850	9291	9204
Tanzania	7874	10799	11346	12091	11993	10789	9300	8299	9120	9452	8419
Togo	1683	2187	2380	2769	2526	2336	2261	1874	2116	2137	2026
Tunisia	22215	23952	24471	24266	24828	20221	19462	20654	22705	21555	18351
Uganda	4664	5631	6044	5818	6074	5528	4829	5596	6729	7518	7480
Zambia	5321	7178	8805	10586	9707	7935	7290	7988	9466	7180	5316
Zimbabwe	5337	7984	6939	7216	6070	6053	5336	5064	6391	4817	4953
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>600876</b>	<b>699799</b>	<b>761532</b>	<b>784817</b>	<b>809673</b>	<b>766970</b>	<b>715225</b>	<b>738089</b>	<b>751915</b>	<b>747863</b>	<b>647214</b>
Bahrain, Kingdom of	12260	12730	10891	9997	12216	12408	11579	13145	14871	13256	12683
Iran	65404	61760	57292	46571	55106	44937	43080	49499	49353	41828	38757
Iraq	43915	47803	59006	65104	59990	58517	44116	48506	56876	46262	43297
Israel	58705	72747	72270	71102	71480	62065	65812	69127	76598	76591	69901
Jordan	15564	18930	20752	21549	22930	20475	19324	20498	20310	19170	16983
Kuwait, the State of	22675	25090	27259	29299	31021	30963	30825	33573	35864	33574	29299
Lebanese Republic	18460	20750	21945	22024	22081	18965	19368	19911	20396	19641	11355

Table A59 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Oman	19973	24019	28636	34331	29303	29007	23148	26435	25770	23507	20837
Qatar	23240	22328	30787	27034	30448	32610	32060	29896	31696	29178	25648
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	106863	131586	155593	168155	173834	174676	140170	134519	137065	153163	132754
Syrian Arab Republic	17562	20864	7300	5800	6700	5500	4500	4900	5400	5600	4800
United Arab Emirates	187001	229932	256528	270579	276025	263417	266576	273710	261538	267937	226367
Yemen	9255	11260	13273	13273	12042	6573	7700	7089	8213	10407	7368
Asia (1)	4861941	5965012	6218522	6344713	6332770	5452417	5213770	6004736	6757973	6500116	6066988
Afghanistan	5154	6515	9069	8554	7729	7723	6534	7065	7407	6777	6475
Australia	201639	243701	260940	242140	237352	208501	196270	228780	235386	221564	208446
Bangladesh	27821	36214	34173	37085	41119	42047	44772	52836	60495	59094	52410
Bhutan	854	1043	991	909	932	1061	1002	1029	1048	981	768
Brunei Darussalam	2538	3629	3572	3612	3599	3229	2679	3085	4164	5103	4910
Cambodia (2)	6791	9300	11350	9555	10692	13261	12371	14283	17489	20279	19173
China	1396247	1743484	1818405	1949990	1959233	1679566	1587925	1843792	2135748	2078386	2055752
Fiji	1808	2182	2253	2826	3250	2081	2316	2420	2720	2734	1719
French Polynesia	1726	1796	1705	1801	1765	1527	1491	1637	2232	2103	1700
Hong Kong, China	441369	510855	553486	622277	600765	558770	546520	588913	626616	577834	569769
Retained imports	112587	131822	136229	142411	149882	133872	129070	137170	154010	136220	133440
India	350233	464462	489694	465397	462910	394131	361649	449925	514464	486059	371920
Indonesia	135663	177436	191691	186629	178179	142695	135653	156925	188707	171276	141622
Japan	694059	855380	885843	833166	812208	648117	607728	672096	748488	720957	634514
Kiribati	73	92	109	97	107	117	137	131	122	132	184
Korea, Republic of	425212	524413	519585	515584	525564	436499	406193	478478	535202	503343	467633
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2060	2404	3055	3081	4271	5675	5372	5667	6315	6272	5240
Macao, China	5629	7927	8982	10140	11262	10603	8924	9451	11162	11167	11586
Malaysia	164622	187473	196393	205897	208851	175971	168684	195417	217602	204998	189856
Maldives	1091	1465	1554	1733	1993	1896	2125	2360	2960	2888	1839
Micronesia, Federated States of	168	188	194	188	161	160	186	183	198	195	205
Mongolia	3278	6598	6738	6358	5237	3798	3358	4337	5875	6127	5294
Myanmar	4760	9019	9201	12043	16459	16885	15705	19253	19355	18611	17951
Nepal	5133	5774	6066	6571	7590	6652	8935	10345	12712	12340	10679
New Caledonia	3312	3698	3245	3202	3323	2689	2395	2511	2805	2944	2593
New Zealand	30617	37105	38254	39641	42518	36554	36079	40125	43793	42363	37192
Northern Mariana Islands	349	350	329	335	442	472	588	625	591	592	387
Pakistan	37807	44012	44105	44647	47590	44168	46847	57746	60078	50349	45847
Palau	107	129	142	169	165	150	154	158	154	169	150
Papua New Guinea	3524	4272	4755	5410	4000	2551	2068	3059	3519	3934	2750
Philippines	58468	63693	65350	65705	68705	74751	89435	101901	119329	117374	90654
Samoa	310	346	346	367	388	371	350	356	363	391	312
Singapore	310791	365770	379723	373016	377914	297087	283339	327923	370881	359266	329830
Retained imports	141650	180180	199491	169812	175442	123157	111719	142395	166818	153168	125464
Solomon Islands	404	469	486	537	499	466	454	572	601	590	477
Sri Lanka	13512	20269	19190	18003	19417	18935	19183	20980	22233	19937	15993
Chinese Taipei	251236	281438	277324	278010	281850	237219	230568	259266	286333	287164	288053
Thailand	182921	228787	249115	250407	227749	202653	194198	221519	248201	236260	206992
Timor-Leste	246	319	664	843	858	578	547	554	520	591	499
Tonga	159	193	199	198	219	209	229	231	230	238	214
Tuvalu	22	27	21	21	22	37	23	27	25	33	47
Vanuatu	285	304	296	313	313	367	422	370	350	333	295
Viet Nam	84839	106750	113780	132033	147849	165610	174804	212919	236862	253393	262701
<b>Memorandum item:</b>											
World											
excluding intra-EU imports (1)	12654706	15193235	15667585	15870616	15872180	13952252	13362120	14825705	16341654	15913949	14634391
Europe											
excluding intra-EU imports	3087763	3669697	3634727	3627144	3581306	3087189	3044825	3340583	3651351	3569359	3300475

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

(1) Includes significant imports for re-export.

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table A60

## World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>3903170</b>	<b>4393395</b>	<b>4521981</b>	<b>4810364</b>	<b>5165571</b>	<b>4927868</b>	<b>5015246</b>	<b>5457881</b>	<b>6012230</b>	<b>6150175</b>	<b>4913807</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>656646</b>	<b>726324</b>	<b>770768</b>	<b>809067</b>	<b>851051</b>	<b>856218</b>	<b>873618</b>	<b>935970</b>	<b>971930</b>	<b>990385</b>	<b>786217</b>
Bermuda	1342	1393	1330	1316	1268	1179	1243	1322	1514	1509	979
Canada	77089	86025	90499	92225	91387	83733	86142	93334	102243	103698	84434
Mexico	15385	15711	16264	17965	21039	22734	24066	27463	28579	31336	16803
United States of America	562831	623195	662675	697561	737358	748573	762167	813851	839594	853842	684001
<b>South and Central America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>117102</b>	<b>134055</b>	<b>144574</b>	<b>148772</b>	<b>154845</b>	<b>149041</b>	<b>151322</b>	<b>160021</b>	<b>165818</b>	<b>165262</b>	<b>104323</b>
Anguilla	113	128	127	136	176	193	197	272	229	254	137
Antigua and Barbuda	466	469	470	452	927	947	992	952	1112	1277	578
Argentina	12631	14296	14048	13487	13190	13006	13242	15274	15057	13942	9237
Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to	1545	1663	1741	1859	2018	2082	2031	2147	2340	2408	1324
Bahamas	2456	2446	2648	2631	2679	2850	3363	3162	4072	4414	1253
Barbados	1295	1262	1243	1409	1344	1386	1394	1284	1351	1475	775
Belize	325	311	371	421	465	468	507	538	580	634	381
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	688	927	1105	1197	1174	1221	1220	1433	1435	1418	603
Brazil	29135	35192	37055	36260	39014	32984	32519	33656	34582	33595	27860
Cayman Islands	1538	1524	1853	2610	2859	2961	3076	3453	3648	3769	...
Chile	10847	12912	12269	12117	10681	9520	9526	9789	9940	9259	6318
Colombia	5031	5551	6353	6935	7068	7334	7635	8306	9479	9794	4896
Costa Rica	4990	5757	6179	6923	7074	7669	8508	8566	9035	9569	6814
Cuba	10546	11149	12760	13027	12663	11369	11144	11379	11764	10240	...
Curaçao	...	1292	1465	1534	1630	1537	1405	1315	1321	1350	731
Dominica	131	143	108	115	233	220	230	189	139	185	67
Dominican Republic	5101	5452	5783	6094	6735	7267	7989	8542	9104	9002	3832
Ecuador	1375	1490	1691	1923	2231	2261	2539	2850	3110	3207	1649
El Salvador	1466	1578	1807	2073	2264	2411	2489	2491	2749	3141	2030
Grenada	150	157	161	161	430	463	482	534	603	606	244
Guatemala	2302	2473	2675	2887	3060	3115	3293	3493	3605	3601	2527
Guyana	248	298	298	165	181	145	166	180	157	225	251
Haiti	402	487	493	595	643	677	574	489	663	488	201
Honduras	2076	2221	2210	2304	2636	2897	2734	2700	2763	2917	1941
Jamaica	2600	2587	2723	2722	2921	3027	3185	3487	3798	4305	2114
Montserrat	11	12	13	14	16	16	14	13	17	15	9
Netherlands Antilles	1965	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	732	901	993	1024	1108	1158	1301	1465	1259	1267	882
Panama	6350	8021	9866	10675	11335	11758	12162	13212	13678	13817	8502
Paraguay	565	650	667	772	824	778	833	938	990	967	655
Peru	3552	4121	4783	5667	5831	6168	6193	7232	6925	7435	3238
Saint Kitts and Nevis	129	137	137	145	407	387	413	420	435	443	168
Saint Lucia	368	378	389	406	824	865	827	932	1048	1153	390
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	136	137	138	138	205	236	254	248	274	299	116
Saint Martin	...	899	1039	1062	1113	1084	1029	836	651	907	462
Suriname	207	191	160	165	198	167	155	153	163	152	97
Trinidad and Tobago	869	1105	1287	1232	1358	1114	943	966	800	791	481
Uruguay	2654	3607	5141	5029	4896	5116	4779	5619	5350	5206	3499
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1617	1621	1806	1849	1819	1533	1242	907	772	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1936893</b>	<b>2190021</b>	<b>2184031</b>	<b>2360607</b>	<b>2543573</b>	<b>2353523</b>	<b>2394493</b>	<b>2620110</b>	<b>2928758</b>	<b>2967008</b>	<b>2470493</b>
Albania	2533	2775	2383	2242	2455	2206	2610	3195	3574	3743	2474
Austria	52163	58604	57263	63901	68022	58537	60978	66539	75111	75741	64251
Belgium	96621	103303	104334	111256	123213	107151	106849	115180	121682	119333	113459
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1698	1687	1579	1619	1661	1678	1785	2014	2281	2343	1306
Bulgaria	6628	7387	7469	7809	8999	8106	8900	9301	10838	11402	8116
Croatia	12003	13154	12400	13029	12427	11652	12941	14484	16354	17162	9714

Table A60 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cyprus	9228	10264	9674	10824	11535	10488	11741	13380	14482	14277	12563
Czech Republic	21892	24881	24198	23953	25071	23259	24340	27193	30584	30311	26063
Denmark	61254	66967	67181	71196	73066	64055	63165	71514	81129	83168	74440
Estonia	4692	5637	5688	6624	7101	5816	6054	6828	7787	7990	6419
Faeroe Islands	194	236	269	301	320	252	270	316	359	408	...
Finland	20761	24368	23692	25226	25671	24116	25320	28693	31843	35428	28822
France	201306	235314	233689	253081	271975	254941	258454	273207	302272	293569	244998
Germany	220259	245560	247400	267628	294889	275605	288619	314709	344033	341078	305169
Greece	37130	39204	34986	37054	41009	34947	32809	37862	43729	44807	25809
Hungary	19301	22369	20620	22501	24775	22382	24075	26708	29819	30028	22238
Iceland	2991	3422	3479	3965	4253	4332	5329	6303	6537	5635	2765
Ireland	91635	106334	103865	115844	132359	132940	149098	182396	222127	247408	262309
Italy	100184	110047	107938	111341	113617	97494	100101	111313	122632	120490	86532
Latvia	4002	4773	4769	5099	5423	4805	5074	5596	6246	6211	4989
Lithuania	4273	5489	6021	7163	7755	6623	7474	9369	11330	13191	12253
Luxembourg	62323	71009	76351	86391	96962	92165	93271	100881	110507	112724	110215
Malta	10022	11161	10984	11794	13329	13368	12717	13732	16370	16847	15816
Montenegro	1048	1272	1203	1317	1369	1347	1396	1591	1832	1895	758
Netherlands	160610	174373	167159	178011	204195	195931	188901	218887	258207	273815	185980
North Macedonia	975	1443	1361	1527	1724	1524	1533	1622	1854	1821	1643
Norway	41206	40882	46466	48575	49299	41605	41425	40506	43296	43288	35414
Poland	34689	39884	40020	43617	47599	44107	48719	57380	67964	69927	67002
Portugal	22912	26634	25328	28900	30421	27486	29265	34734	39171	39313	25335
Romania	10348	12039	12608	18016	20603	18986	20813	24485	28088	30273	27064
Serbia	3512	4201	3965	4544	5034	4729	5045	5943	7126	7745	7042
Slovak Republic	6399	7265	7758	9193	9058	8092	9203	10511	12031	12282	10083
Slovenia	6248	6912	6610	7121	7567	6583	7197	8339	9559	9554	7831
Spain	113831	132337	124370	129460	136968	120900	129996	143098	155355	156666	89641
Sweden	53351	64773	64474	73869	76509	72326	72425	73980	73121	74542	68994
Switzerland	98098	112040	115484	117438	125787	120013	122693	124673	133665	129365	112992
Turkey	35966	40750	42816	58011	61377	54560	45421	52747	57849	62810	34573
Ukraine	17729	20618	21373	21851	14582	12202	12135	13936	15536	17154	15224
United Kingdom	286202	329573	335721	358207	384408	365195	355131	365445	410685	401430	338804
European Union	1438900	1628247	1610071	1739360	1891107	1745107	1800815	2002769	2244847	2288707	1919671
Extra-EU exports	775551	879827	887373	910046	984965	930848	938799	1045091	1157594	1172783	983026
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	67960	80504	89899	100484	96918	79995	79076	89361	99507	98992	70800
Armenia	1001	1286	1375	1493	1594	1484	1639	1981	2174	2385	1076
Azerbaijan	2397	2934	4681	4106	4269	4423	4341	4661	4661	3727	2594
Belarus	4799	5616	6328	7531	7916	6662	6858	7884	8817	9624	8775
Georgia	1556	1927	2465	2882	2954	2998	3218	3892	4392	4510	1503
Kazakhstan	3900	4078	5208	5756	6739	5909	5867	6261	7070	7467	4837
Kyrgyz Republic	586	846	972	1043	894	846	833	816	813	1080	439
Moldova, Republic of	750	956	981	1104	1106	949	1027	1220	1442	1512	1250
Russian Federation	48644	57345	61465	69111	64818	50809	49819	56659	63624	61793	46707
Tajikistan	385	459	488	363	310	252	232	247	238	239	136
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	1381	1811	2106	2413	2342	2331	1887	2231	2731	3075	1693
Africa	90167	91458	97852	93884	99028	94931	88808	102768	114220	118394	77751
Algeria	3442	3527	3570	3701	3477	3395	3142	3024	3225	3154	3053
Angola	857	732	780	1316	1681	1256	711	985	631	455	66
Benin	348	391	414	500	457	335	317	324	485	510	410
Botswana	598	758	612	778	878	839	797	868	924	882	486
Burkina Faso	265	394	408	458	427	369	428	457	507	491	413
Burundi	7	20	13	28	30	19	18	17	24	...	...

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Table A60 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2020  
(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cabo Verde	487	569	570	623	604	481	540	582	661	709	264
Cameroon	1241	1811	1548	1861	1944	1442	1574	1843	2005	2103	1552
Central African Republic	16	17	18	24	26	41	36	47	52	...	...
Chad	444	478	262	309	331	221	253	150	271	279	201
Comoros	55	64	61	74	90	77	75	85	101	97	65
Congo	389	521	287	558	620	387	226	783	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1027	871	846	790	758	643	790	872	1130	1121	1017
Democratic Republic of the Congo	291	326	225	167	234	113	85	59	89	126	115
Djibouti	149	152	156	599	606	622	655	669	714	791	...
Egypt	23618	19031	21336	17881	20262	18092	13309	18613	22913	24253	14376
Equatorial Guinea	64	143	213	127	138	183	174	512	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eswatini	250	79	107	24	79	67	54	119	67	86	66
Ethiopia	1911	2562	2538	2838	2725	2937	2755	3266	4509	4654	4318
Gabon	423	281	264	264	142	273	184	203	...	...	...
The Gambia	131	135	149	130	145	155	137	136	197	214	117
Ghana	1344	1679	3200	2353	1977	6013	6260	6470	7563	9870	8058
Guinea	61	71	156	89	64	78	53	52	101	95	40
Guinea-Bissau	42	43	21	38	45	34	20	32	38	41	26
Kenya	3016	3345	4012	4200	4116	3709	3369	3785	4626	4648	2997
Lesotho	42	41	37	29	27	43	57	31	30	27	10
Liberia	18	273	57	44	5	9	30	21	10	11	10
Libya	410	40	152	180	79	483	86	107	134	134	...
Madagascar	955	1185	1328	1313	1355	1099	1206	1318	1341	1449	626
Malawi	75	81	100	106	104	110	109	138	160	175	162
Mali	356	379	312	372	405	405	427	441	486	672	542
Mauritania	105	185	128	168	255	203	226	133	113	124	110
Mauritius	2656	3215	3364	2734	2846	2699	2795	3017	3214	2944	1298
Morocco	14329	15486	14947	13935	15804	14102	14642	16592	17993	18728	13268
Mozambique	245	366	792	645	725	723	440	658	779	931	764
Namibia	643	744	650	528	825	785	487	694	728	646	352
Niger	119	64	69	141	271	219	183	205	225	237	206
Nigeria	2619	2314	2067	1916	1507	2673	3245	4549	4351	4486	3533
Rwanda	263	331	373	408	414	516	529	594	648	747	295
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	13	18	17	36	70	77	82	72	74	49	24
Senegal	937	1030	1080	1177	1166	1036	1056	1133	1216	1204	758
Seychelles	440	465	672	818	825	839	879	982	1099	1111	651
Sierra Leone	56	157	176	219	202	198	84	93	92	64	...
Somalia	...	...	...	199	337	355	373	391	405	415	...
South Africa	15676	16950	17203	16401	16450	14662	13974	15387	15598	14373	7243
Sudan	212	300	861	1019	1525	1599	1492	1754	1486	1352	1226
Tanzania	2001	2256	2753	3169	3380	3374	3577	3792	4000	4276	2287
Togo	289	465	405	437	440	443	501	532	589	576	451
Tunisia	5298	4286	4754	4577	4555	3124	3068	3119	3697	4036	2147
Uganda	1034	1615	1950	1877	2001	1806	1672	1389	1610	1752	882
Zambia	571	665	990	758	851	862	885	865	953	1012	554
Zimbabwe	263	316	313	325	333	341	349	371	390	394	148
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>105108</b>	<b>111646</b>	<b>120572</b>	<b>131584</b>	<b>174134</b>	<b>182071</b>	<b>192349</b>	<b>206233</b>	<b>222237</b>	<b>250318</b>	<b>177995</b>
Bahrain, Kingdom of	4233	3296	8332	8501	8571	9113	10998	11356	12249	11776	11468
Iran	8657	8202	8258	9174	10275	10840	10178	9267	9596	9949	4482
Iraq	2199	2159	2657	2704	3456	4915	5258	5653	5306	6991	3499
Israel	25356	29426	31935	35948	36777	37422	39718	44022	50624	55512	52545
Jordan	5221	5250	6030	6034	6597	5895	5844	6392	7082	7718	2322
Kuwait, the State of	8429	9503	8250	5594	5684	5466	4970	4722	7561	7480	6703
Lebanese Republic	15972	18483	14992	15671	14689	15678	14900	15126	15551	13582	4985

Table A60 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Oman	1808	2322	2687	2955	3130	3395	3503	4079	4591	5001	1830
Qatar	2826	5580	8851	10294	12775	14103	14550	17527	17780	18336	18378
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10351	11116	10575	11308	11962	13807	16567	17447	19852	23529	9637
Syrian Arab Republic	7040	2434	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	11028	12063	15276	20422	57481	59905	64697	69582	70878	89285	61266
Yemen	1471	1111	1412	1551	1507	562	309	...	179	241	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>929294</b>	<b>1059387</b>	<b>1114284</b>	<b>1165966</b>	<b>1246022</b>	<b>1212089</b>	<b>1235581</b>	<b>1343418</b>	<b>1509760</b>	<b>1559815</b>	<b>1226227</b>
Afghanistan	2097	2571	1807	836	1282	779	441	314	621	504	597
Australia	51125	57182	57622	57002	58187	54090	57218	64271	68524	70148	47877
Bangladesh	1236	1419	1352	1526	1639	1677	2008	2274	2973	3178	3451
Bhutan	67	80	97	121	123	124	144	160	181	167	133
Brunei Darussalam	462	502	483	493	557	629	509	533	551	599	333
Cambodia	1917	2603	3054	3354	3713	3784	3847	4391	5249	5854	1815
China	177384	200294	200586	205778	218086	217570	208320	226389	269697	281651	278084
Fiji	922	1082	1114	1104	1217	1230	1294	1391	1539	1510	342
French Polynesia	774	866	845	857	936	829	860	915	1065	1028	...
Hong Kong, China	80468	91232	98425	104694	106835	104263	98414	104006	113049	101864	63731
India	116583	137935	145030	148703	156614	155717	161234	184673	204323	214128	202600
Indonesia	16331	21316	23070	22334	22920	21589	22645	24665	30490	30911	14258
Japan	131833	137871	133838	132650	159338	158302	170659	182025	189404	202891	156351
Kiribati	11	12	14	13	11	8	11	11	8	10	9
Korea, Republic of	81932	89365	101899	102116	110757	96443	93893	88720	97957	97916	86145
Lao People's Democratic Republic	489	526	622	762	754	843	834	774	985	1178	346
Macao, China	23715	32226	37805	45228	45233	33404	32994	38827	43651	43496	10607
Malaysia	34588	38751	40498	42005	41972	34842	35513	37022	40154	40905	21780
Maldives	1804	2092	2165	2570	2991	2898	2884	2993	3237	3373	1513
Micronesia, Federated States of	32	29	30	30	33	40	37	48	84	86	39
Mongolia	483	517	647	685	604	686	798	964	1154	1228	651
Myanmar	337	727	1183	2679	3079	3691	3694	3728	4421	6459	4332
Nepal	583	775	769	967	1099	1060	1065	1383	1477	1512	830
New Caledonia	409	404	387	418	403	366	345	371	394	370	...
New Zealand	11433	13140	12962	13306	14434	14776	15678	16979	17527	17236	11580
Northern Mariana Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	2931	3457	3205	3309	3552	3459	3686	4499	4695	4656	4378
Palau	...	...	...	118	133	152	143	129	121	107	58
Papua New Guinea	278	385	432	383	178	110	95	257	356	319	178
Philippines	17770	18866	20425	23321	25483	29047	31186	34813	38378	41245	31391
Samoa	181	184	190	206	198	198	212	241	257	277	214
Singapore	100118	118975	129143	141715	153465	152911	151629	170661	206441	216880	187261
Solomon Islands	89	108	115	123	110	99	115	121	138	125	43
Sri Lanka	2454	3062	3773	4657	5574	6366	7105	7690	8340	7453	3009
Chinese Taipei	26410	30366	34326	36226	41298	40651	40953	44863	49832	51475	40992
Thailand	34099	41252	46185	54413	51587	57718	63496	70667	77152	80784	31421
Timor-Leste	31	26	30	49	62	57	62	77	82	76	33
Tonga	29	48	58	74	55	47	74	77	87	94	71
Tuvalu	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	10	7
Vanuatu	271	279	295	339	320	277	306	322	367	332	130
Viet Nam	7355	8581	9510	10585	10913	11108	20901	20857	24477	27421	18677
<b>Memorandum items:</b>											
World excluding											
intra-EU exports	3239820	3644976	3799282	3981050	4259429	4113610	4153231	4500202	4924977	5034251	3977162
Europe excluding											
intra-EU exports	1273543	1441601	1461333	1531293	1637431	1539265	1532477	1662431	1841505	1851084	1533849

Table A61

## World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>World</b>	<b>3765155</b>	<b>4219462</b>	<b>4373969</b>	<b>4620397</b>	<b>5029431</b>	<b>4794205</b>	<b>4833784</b>	<b>5228735</b>	<b>5687884</b>	<b>5851326</b>	<b>4596398</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>531110</b>	<b>566962</b>	<b>586441</b>	<b>587673</b>	<b>615233</b>	<b>613766</b>	<b>628517</b>	<b>674253</b>	<b>699087</b>	<b>725255</b>	<b>551782</b>
Bermuda	995	879	881	879	983	888	944	950	1097	1073	816
Canada	98937	107975	112723	114459	113158	103759	103517	110913	119605	120043	90175
Mexico	26683	31214	31089	31940	34243	32438	32942	37265	37435	37018	25043
United States of America	404496	426895	441749	440395	466850	476682	491114	525125	540951	567121	435748
<b>South and Central America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>143336</b>	<b>174112</b>	<b>187565</b>	<b>199170</b>	<b>202655</b>	<b>179576</b>	<b>170533</b>	<b>186341</b>	<b>189186</b>	<b>182774</b>	<b>126508</b>
Anguilla	54	54	55	56	97	97	103	137	115	103	68
Antigua and Barbuda	214	203	197	212	392	426	480	477	511	536	272
Argentina	14265	17298	17921	18626	17629	18701	21626	24965	24014	19151	11604
Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to	641	807	785	843	872	841	828	877	994	995	787
Bahamas	1101	1258	1522	1615	1716	1262	1590	1676	1664	1651	1196
Barbados	651	501	551	728	671	695	661	494	523	559	269
Belize	154	162	177	195	213	207	202	216	219	219	155
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1125	1625	1895	2302	2979	2792	2815	3040	3049	2858	1743
Brazil	57893	71068	75947	81158	86015	68989	61557	70746	69131	67748	47357
Cayman Islands	1010	1108	1012	942	951	1065	1103	1249	1387	1408	...
Chile	12604	15365	14812	15542	14411	13095	12840	13613	14609	14362	11316
Colombia	9554	11054	12458	13247	14252	12090	11158	12298	13373	13766	9092
Costa Rica	1869	1920	2200	2371	2549	3067	3412	3824	3899	4161	3407
Cuba	1923	2462	2406	2306	2074	2035	1955	2119	2195	2028	...
Curaçao	...	820	888	904	887	915	876	959	977	855	510
Dominica	65	64	65	68	135	131	141	148	165	185	108
Dominican Republic	2457	2769	2811	2638	2825	3027	3229	3152	3765	4086	3004
Ecuador	2941	3046	3090	3336	3384	3080	3533	3625	3846	4059	2685
El Salvador	1054	1152	1303	1431	1420	1471	1715	1804	1923	1966	1427
Grenada	89	91	89	93	185	198	219	227	241	263	164
Guatemala	2401	2616	2811	2898	3050	3091	3125	3243	3470	3551	2752
Guyana	344	434	526	503	426	423	591	789	1027	1411	1234
Haiti	731	755	773	1064	1057	1001	972	991	1143	1013	566
Honduras	1143	1418	1617	1652	1614	1631	1705	2028	2299	2388	1819
Jamaica	1767	1884	2103	1995	2182	2099	2109	2260	2353	2568	1678
Montserrat	16	17	15	15	20	19	19	22	21	20	13
Netherlands Antilles	911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	693	821	871	1045	959	979	951	984	913	808	591
Panama	2709	4235	4332	5077	4851	4739	4659	4576	4828	5001	3009
Paraguay	700	864	906	1048	1085	1071	1069	1175	1244	1212	866
Peru	5900	6359	7406	7816	7865	8216	8187	8657	9676	10540	7319
Saint Kitts and Nevis	107	112	113	119	214	215	221	209	244	282	192
Saint Lucia	200	197	183	181	305	334	344	375	398	444	207
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	86	80	82	86	127	120	139	134	137	153	88
Saint Martin	...	238	261	263	291	277	274	266	299	308	154
Suriname	237	553	611	589	800	705	494	564	664	807	559
Trinidad and Tobago	371	2428	2556	2628	2719	2866	2689	3053	2489	1855	1396
Uruguay	1470	1989	3821	4931	4944	4233	3815	4131	4422	4596	3429
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	13836	16231	18340	18594	16432	13313	9068	7170	6884	...	...
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1665408</b>	<b>1838354</b>	<b>1816653</b>	<b>1953843</b>	<b>2135392</b>	<b>2042334</b>	<b>2089715</b>	<b>2267859</b>	<b>2510372</b>	<b>2634062</b>	<b>2170805</b>
Albania	1987	2235	1860	1920	2029	1644	1711	1899	2193	2301	1254
Austria	38635	44393	44041	50899	55149	47621	49649	55544	63860	65226	55769
Belgium	87468	94878	97697	103937	117790	104193	105144	114892	124928	122524	115242
Bosnia and Herzegovina	533	549	506	513	518	567	589	665	722	758	511
Bulgaria	3411	3562	4148	4294	5630	4695	5132	5863	5968	5947	4735
Croatia	3820	4036	3909	4027	3811	3607	3904	4595	5430	5573	3932



Table A61

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cyprus	5282	5587	5459	6378	7086	6546	6876	7983	8868	9474	9361
Czech Republic	17728	20232	20192	20327	22344	19711	19955	21841	25045	25745	21500
Denmark	55012	61983	61788	63927	64633	58112	59403	62945	72879	75866	69424
Estonia	2917	3779	3983	4744	4879	3961	4299	4747	5566	5743	6190
Faeroe Islands	354	393	361	431	417	388	313	375	398	402	...
Finland	27246	29804	30915	31324	30807	27551	28434	30365	35200	37230	31727
France	181074	202282	202217	227641	252466	233400	236781	246785	273593	269940	231587
Germany	262357	294850	293496	326661	331364	300462	315273	344701	371207	369368	307130
Greece	19838	19107	17463	16157	16836	16577	14799	17485	20896	21113	17401
Hungary	15800	17710	15656	17464	18662	16923	17258	18841	20716	21510	17614
Iceland	2166	2575	2726	2800	3100	2825	3206	3751	4262	3611	2227
Ireland	109898	119326	112266	117120	140012	175204	220017	231900	241804	332092	295688
Italy	111645	117492	107248	109047	115330	101537	103481	115038	124609	121605	91618
Latvia	2305	2760	2746	2816	2808	2585	2729	3054	3550	3527	2940
Lithuania	2939	3730	4242	5090	5417	4666	5052	5926	7050	7692	6504
Luxembourg	43108	49884	54496	61910	71022	66652	67419	75657	84437	89302	86467
Malta	8434	9312	9202	9767	10389	10231	9300	9718	12335	12794	13207
Montenegro	421	417	422	441	437	460	524	589	723	744	545
Netherlands	135764	150220	142612	151335	192700	213162	183273	216313	259180	265264	169030
North Macedonia	779	920	941	1005	1194	1121	1137	1180	1397	1418	1118
Norway	44950	47625	52328	56210	57424	47159	48241	49721	52076	52417	36864
Poland	29598	32141	31790	32910	34962	31936	33391	37183	42869	43329	40085
Portugal	14643	15694	13490	14391	15870	13913	14728	16482	18756	19811	15606
Romania	8259	9657	9386	11604	12502	11361	12062	15221	18206	20522	16275
Serbia	3485	3939	3766	4070	4373	3883	4004	4802	5909	6569	5758
Slovak Republic	7241	7628	7161	8707	8913	7974	8803	9536	10964	10923	8889
Slovenia	4741	5180	4973	5174	5572	4711	4985	5726	6364	6359	5492
Spain	65238	68766	61608	59755	66507	61884	65170	71074	81826	85324	60252
Sweden	50448	58519	58293	63934	68973	61459	61546	69781	71727	74503	68144
Switzerland	80849	97439	100409	105190	113187	107962	111314	118581	122110	122240	113792
Turkey	18507	19571	19467	24571	26492	24272	24497	26036	27371	26860	24765
Ukraine	12189	12759	13994	15538	11702	10385	10905	12407	13809	14904	10035
United Kingdom	183821	196829	198906	209364	231491	230503	223878	228065	260767	272717	201163
European Union	1308094	1447062	1428831	1543832	1691979	1619857	1668500	1829438	2028615	2138482	1783500
Extra-EU imports	689737	759718	757033	750910	839047	849980	858546	922175	1006240	1094715	915858
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States	101203	121167	146276	168248	162709	124059	108027	125000	133532	139989	93766
Armenia	1252	1351	1479	1619	1706	1581	1570	1834	2125	2414	947
Azerbaijan	3845	5741	7330	8176	10187	8553	7434	8004	6679	6303	5386
Belarus	3019	3369	4061	5270	5754	4410	4378	4820	5399	5842	4927
Georgia	1003	1206	1375	1483	1628	1611	1659	1898	2171	2360	1401
Kazakhstan	11198	10848	14230	13963	13694	10699	9686	9949	11850	11331	7969
Kyrgyz Republic	792	955	1314	1098	1234	1044	1032	901	946	1006	555
Moldova, Republic of	685	802	877	948	978	815	803	916	1089	1161	859
Russian Federation	73226	89388	106717	125742	118909	87234	73095	87440	93412	97668	63435
Tajikistan	407	436	575	784	595	457	369	368	434	479	404
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	2649	3110	3458	3377	2873	3083	3423	4071	5167	5334	3483
Africa	140565	159386	162603	165111	176419	153459	133286	149859	172314	179148	134083
Algeria	11489	12034	10470	10276	11243	10515	10394	10793	11394	9430	7743
Angola	16028	22415	21177	21485	24260	16581	12123	12903	9772	8008	5415
Benin	503	497	575	761	885	570	761	688	762	803	578
Botswana	823	934	942	979	1147	1044	950	1047	1111	1041	679
Burkina Faso	818	1132	1170	1408	1298	1156	1229	1357	1497	1455	1572
Burundi	156	189	191	225	249	205	181	215	216	...	...

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Table A61

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2020  
(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Cabo Verde	297	326	359	338	361	271	301	318	363	342	204
Cameroon	1718	1954	2067	2501	2590	2141	2190	2382	2641	2772	2241
Central African Republic	196	201	216	173	249	207	256	370	394	...	...
Chad	2406	2420	2241	3091	3172	2314	1003	857	1668	1744	1523
Comoros	93	107	103	109	94	81	83	94	107	110	96
Congo	3299	3773	2862	2897	3709	3699	2201	2213	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	2742	2638	2773	2847	2900	2641	2756	3188	3385	3331	3119
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2497	2633	1944	2309	2717	1908	1825	1545	2665	2132	2496
Djibouti	104	143	142	610	507	509	489	693	556	594	...
Egypt	12991	13129	15557	14808	16840	16724	16389	16082	17830	20415	17127
Equatorial Guinea	2578	3388	3490	3437	3510	2287	1455	2009	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eswatini	652	212	189	197	242	154	169	292	230	168	171
Ethiopia	2538	3411	3581	3454	4433	4884	5214	5004	6129	6079	5375
Gabon	1744	2445	2373	2669	2353	1861	737	1825	...	...	...
The Gambia	77	76	74	66	117	117	131	122	101	96	102
Ghana	2444	3126	3838	4358	3833	6489	7091	8478	8961	10948	10155
Guinea	387	530	772	738	544	503	708	756	797	850	1011
Guinea-Bissau	101	100	73	87	116	131	82	155	165	166	148
Kenya	1890	2057	2402	2564	3084	3077	2539	2847	3613	3595	3330
Lesotho	410	462	421	348	308	297	367	431	433	402	341
Liberia	342	437	545	624	665	279	196	217	200	217	224
Libya	5251	3555	6279	7388	6709	4386	2377	3910	4528	6538	...
Madagascar	1088	1190	1166	1257	1133	1016	952	1072	1123	1022	650
Malawi	205	225	203	220	246	266	226	272	302	337	275
Mali	1007	1115	1059	1215	1174	1146	1255	1323	1394	1532	1605
Mauritania	638	725	968	941	849	599	561	698	640	741	789
Mauritius	1951	2428	2382	2143	2061	2000	2024	2171	2144	2113	1311
Morocco	5660	6713	6578	6418	7896	6984	7248	8708	9257	8638	6130
Mozambique	1176	2209	4448	3857	3624	2989	3111	2963	4322	2780	2384
Namibia	633	567	492	647	787	606	601	545	533	539	419
Niger	846	870	828	978	1039	966	802	973	1078	1061	1157
Nigeria	19868	22470	22412	20079	23245	18286	11345	18003	30625	38452	19598
Rwanda	446	510	416	482	509	875	923	949	936	910	543
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	22	27	24	43	77	62	60	59	59	58	41
Senegal	1077	1243	1298	1410	1417	1277	1294	1467	1643	1807	2327
Seychelles	259	262	383	469	500	496	505	548	665	676	489
Sierra Leone	242	418	518	681	1230	870	440	383	370	404	...
Somalia	...	...	...	1017	1224	1328	1335	1454	1478	1555	...
South Africa	19158	20430	18438	17599	16625	15110	14531	15774	16114	15300	9556
Sudan	2406	2686	1985	1922	1917	1486	1346	1326	1063	1301	1198
Tanzania	1843	2157	2310	2436	2579	2561	2117	1946	1840	1669	1144
Togo	396	468	437	471	427	373	399	428	464	447	407
Tunisia	3054	3002	2989	3139	3112	2769	2702	2780	2990	2854	2171
Uganda	1774	2442	2460	2393	2653	2369	2003	2044	2528	2653	3004
Zambia	849	1052	1290	1770	1596	1381	1338	1416	1616	1474	1150
Zimbabwe	1326	1770	1731	1858	1901	1467	1228	1072	973	695	474
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>192629</b>	<b>223712</b>	<b>241156</b>	<b>252226</b>	<b>296931</b>	<b>282449</b>	<b>270670</b>	<b>285056</b>	<b>299679</b>	<b>315453</b>	<b>218367</b>
Bahrain, Kingdom of	1905	1778	6045	7051	6764	6592	7530	7800	8077	8083	9263
Iran	18153	17285	14933	15378	16460	15138	15782	17339	16527	14066	6838
Iraq	9606	10870	13016	17301	18590	17642	14951	16158	17785	22662	13679
Israel	18539	20004	22044	22539	23437	23975	26033	28824	30516	31946	25042
Jordan	4312	4357	4465	4499	4553	4523	4637	4721	4732	4710	2903
Kuwait, the State of	14323	17585	20014	19873	22337	22082	25534	27180	35388	28650	17464
Lebanese Republic	13156	12129	11486	12977	13178	13456	13153	13824	14243	13336	5734

Table A61

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2020

(Million dollars)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Oman	6364	7740	8785	9798	10015	10215	9923	10840	11729	12093	5539
Qatar	7666	15548	22126	24844	30007	28390	29729	29715	30735	33648	32897
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	50996	54954	49889	51745	62683	55690	50074	54305	55083	55219	38201
Syrian Arab Republic	3437	2818	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	41337	55702	62301	61157	83567	80681	69326	70581	71014	86862	58162
Yemen	2103	2112	2296	2208	2697	1246	1450	...	1351	1848	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>990902</b>	<b>1135768</b>	<b>1233273</b>	<b>1294125</b>	<b>1440092</b>	<b>1398560</b>	<b>1433037</b>	<b>1540366</b>	<b>1683713</b>	<b>1674645</b>	<b>1301088</b>
Afghanistan	1057	1520	1735	1457	1454	1173	1072	1193	1311	1160	1042
Australia	56926	68578	73170	74589	70002	62818	61450	67313	72186	70725	37225
Bangladesh	4122	4978	5230	6194	7402	7392	7600	8275	9272	9334	8049
Bhutan	135	171	187	171	184	189	201	203	221	209	215
Brunei Darussalam	1076	1541	2237	2423	1671	1625	1616	1220	1546	1777	1177
Cambodia	996	1363	1558	1762	2054	2209	2399	2715	3034	3238	2045
China	192254	246779	280260	329419	430856	432975	449223	464133	520683	496967	377528
Fiji	443	534	562	592	589	545	559	637	719	778	480
French Polynesia	594	556	506	495	494	415	383	407	450	493	...
Hong Kong, China	70246	74117	76467	75046	73808	73927	74317	77569	81480	80773	50921
India	114225	124446	129215	125823	127404	122690	132848	153960	174925	178322	152860
Indonesia	25971	31157	33639	34425	33076	30755	30359	32592	37643	39203	24453
Japan	162921	173807	182829	169040	190467	176627	184153	191017	201377	204384	182711
Kiribati	43	54	52	62	71	69	72	62	56	55	55
Korea, Republic of	95969	101480	107239	108575	114149	110785	110761	124753	127300	125034	101587
Lao People's Democratic Republic	258	325	733	1049	1147	1075	1022	1111	1242	1241	444
Macao, China	2479	3093	3694	3521	3787	3902	3985	4718	5302	4903	3036
Malaysia	32400	38083	43131	44973	45128	39923	39896	42022	44336	43366	33060
Maldives	446	576	567	692	788	867	1094	1264	1328	1326	707
Micronesia, Federated States of	77	76	78	77	74	75	77	80	82	84	63
Mongolia	768	1355	2060	1978	1872	1383	2118	2154	2584	3200	2083
Myanmar	754	1067	1434	2162	2189	2390	2493	2862	3373	3584	3421
Nepal	845	761	881	970	1173	1183	1239	1597	1774	1687	1074
New Caledonia	1300	1371	1420	1376	1189	1153	1108	1105	1200	1172	...
New Zealand	10109	11984	12288	12522	13116	11872	12368	13666	14820	15503	11100
Northern Mariana Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	6551	7408	7634	7241	7980	8215	9288	11160	11130	9724	7306
Palau	...	...	...	43	55	61	66	68	64	62	37
Papua New Guinea	2738	2950	3714	3866	2261	1324	1051	1581	1617	1630	1320
Philippines	11714	12013	13962	16058	20607	23355	23804	25845	26271	27686	17746
Samoa	106	106	88	87	73	71	85	86	86	105	110
Singapore	100327	117631	132707	149483	166436	161493	158252	180997	199891	207966	172480
Solomon Islands	180	183	188	235	217	176	197	202	197	232	129
Sri Lanka	4285	5797	4406	5232	5590	5886	6109	6451	6756	6542	3914
Chinese Taipei	36964	41190	52208	50997	52228	51154	51147	53296	56182	56289	37306
Thailand	41078	45926	45452	47110	44934	42208	43194	46385	54661	56563	46563
Timor-Leste	450	710	465	331	359	377	444	316	344	320	209
Tonga	44	50	74	86	63	52	71	90	99	99	89
Tuvalu	26	35	25	25	26	27	36	32	35	33	21
Vanuatu	123	143	145	148	143	177	150	152	152	139	141
Viet Nam	9752	11684	10855	13635	14805	15815	16564	16903	17802	18552	16914
<b>Memorandum items:</b>											
World excluding intra-EU imports	3146797	3532119	3702170	3827475	4176500	4024327	4023829	4321472	4665509	4807559	3728757
Europe excluding intra-EU imports	1047050	1151011	1144855	1160921	1282461	1272457	1279761	1360596	1487997	1590296	1303163

Table A62

**Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2016-2018**  
(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value			Annual percentage change			
	2016	2017	2018	2010-2018	2016	2017	2018
Austria	53.1	56.3	63.2	4	6	6	12
Belgium	...	...	58.7	-7	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina (1)	0.5	0.6	...	...	-2	13	...
Bulgaria (1)	6.4	7.1	9.5	8	1	11	33
Canada (2), (3)	168.2	176.0	197.8	1	-5	5	12
China (2)	610.1	849.7	970.9	...	-3	39	14
Costa Rica (2), (3)	...	6.9	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia (1)	4.5	6.3	7.6	6	5	39	21
Cyprus (4)	4.0	4.6	5.1	21	8	16	10
Czech Republic	42.9	48.1	55.4	4	14	12	15
Denmark (1)	34.9	39.0	42.2	2	11	12	8
Estonia (1), (4)	2.4	2.8	3.3	4	-2	18	16
Finland	24.3	25.0	28.1	6	8	3	12
France	214.6	213.8	225.6	0	6	0	6
Germany	315.8	338.3	336.9	4	15	7	0
Greece	9.4	10.4	12.3	...	...	11	18
Hong Kong, China (2), (5)	225.3	...	...	...	1	...	...
Hungary (6)	23.5	26.4	28.9	...	3	13	9
Ireland (1)	...	131.2	188.6	15	...	...	44
Italy (1)	112.1	118.5	120.8	1	3	6	2
Japan (2), (3), (7), (8)	113.7	94.2	134.5	...	-7	-17	43
Latvia (6)	4.2	4.7	5.3	6	-2	14	12
Lithuania	6.1	7.3	8.9	12	16	19	22
Luxembourg (1)	28.1	...	...	...	-14	...	...
North Macedonia	0.8	0.8	1.0	...	...	6	27
Malta (1)	...	...	5.5	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	117.8	135.3	153.3	5	8	15	13
Norway (1)	37.2	38.5	44.3	3	2	3	15
Poland (1)	39.4	44.2	54.7	6	3	12	24
Portugal	26.6	32.1	37.6	5	8	20	17
Romania	21.2	23.6	27.2	...	6	12	15
Serbia (1)	3.4	3.8	4.6	...	7	13	21
Slovak Republic (1)	11.6	12.8	14.4	6	23	10	13
Slovenia (1), (4)	3.6	4.1	4.7	...	12	13	15
Spain	125.3	137.4	140.4	3	16	10	2
Sweden (1)	66.0	74.4	75.6	3	-2	13	2
Thailand (2), (3)	15.7	11.8	...	...	4	-25	...
United Kingdom	461.6	470.9	...	...	-5	2	...
United States of America (2), (3)	908.4	1016.5	1105.9	5	7	12	9
Zambia (2)	1.3	1.4	...	...	3	7	...
Memorandum item:							
European Union (1), (4)	0.0	0.0	1194.9	...	...	...	...

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. Unless otherwise specified:

- all or a large part of financial service activities are excluded;
- all or a large part of community, social and personal services activities are excluded;
- insurance activities and/or activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are included.

(1) Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered.

(2) Financial service activities are included.

(3) Community, social and personal services activities are included.

(4) Real estate activities are not covered.

(5) Includes other income.

(6) Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered starting in 2013 for Latvia, 2014 for Hungary.

(7) Fiscal year as reference period.

(8) No estimation for non-response.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table A63

## Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2016-2018

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value			Annual percentage change			
	2016	2017	2018	2010-2018	2016	2017	2018
Australia (1)	...	...	73.3	...	...	...	...
Austria	31.4	35.0	37.8	0	6	12	8
Belgium (2)	32.3	35.5	57.1	11.9	-2	10	61
Canada	192.1	202.8	205.6	...	1	6	1
China (3)	385.1	709.6	948.3	...	14	84	34
Croatia	0.7	0.5	0.6	2	15	-28	15
Cyprus	2.0	2.3	2.6	-2	3	17	9
Czech Republic	1.0	1.3	2.1	22	103	34	58
Denmark (4)	53.0	55.6	65.5	...	-2	5	18
Finland	15.9	19.8	24.0	-3	3	25	21
France	448.5	469.4	504.8	2	2	5	8
Germany	580.6	611.7	675.9	3	4	5	11
Greece	2.7	2.8	3.9	3	-33	6	38
Hungary	2.1	2.5	2.4	0	7	18	-4
Ireland	100.6	115.2	113.8	2	2	15	-1
Italy	126.7	...	...	...	-11	...	...
Japan (1), (5)	181.7	204.6	222.3	23	6	13	9
Latvia	0.6	0.5	0.6	6	-17	-19	18
Lithuania	0.5	0.9	1.3	25	12	83	50
Luxembourg (6)	4.3	4.6	4.2	2	3	8	-10
Norway	40.7	42.6	42.6	5	-1	4	0
Poland	2.9	2.5	4.3	8	22	-14	70
Portugal	5.9	5.8	5.7	-14	3	-1	-3
Romania	0.3	0.4	0.5	65	430	19	35
Slovak Republic	0.4	0.5	0.7	11	38	21	38
Slovenia	0.9	1.0	1.5	3	-6	17	43
Spain	167.2	170.7	177.0	1	1	2	4
Sweden	97.3	90.6	108.3	2	1	-7	20
Switzerland	209.4	223.0	234.2	...	-12	6	5
United Kingdom (4)	492.3	471.1	485.9	...	-11	-4	3
United States of America	1453.1	1534.4	1700.6	6	3	6	11

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

(1) Fiscal year as reference period.

(2) Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

(3) Accommodation and food services, financial intermediation activities, as well as education, health and social work activities are not covered.

(4) Branches are excluded.

(5) Also includes affiliates foreign owned by more than 10 per cent. Excludes affiliates of parent companies active in finance, insurance and real estate. No estimation for non-response.

(6) Includes wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table A64

**Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2018**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Supply of services abroad						Supply of services in the United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2018	2018	2010-18	2017	2018		2018	2018	2010-18	2017	2018
<b>World</b>	<b>1704310</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1141541</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>
European Union (28)	827567	48.6	6	8	12	European Union (28)	570960	50.0	5	6	4
Canada	132657	7.8	2	3	9	Japan	173170	15.2	8	6	5
Singapore	88120	5.2	10	0	6	Canada	133261	11.7	8	21	1
Switzerland	86384	5.1	4	6	8	Switzerland	61019	5.3	1	-1	27
Japan	77411	4.5	1	-3	5	Korea, Republic of	35855	3.1	17	34	15
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1212139</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>974265</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
China	59614	3.5	9	-2	10	Bermuda	22075	1.9	10	1	-13
Australia	54725	3.2	2	10	14	China	20558	1.8	44	103	4
Mexico	42696	2.5	3	3	1	British Virgin Islands	19995	1.8	29	181	3
Brazil	40088	2.4	4	4	1	India	18259	1.6	12	7	0
India	33076	1.9	11	14	5	Australia	15438	1.4	2	12	-3
Hong Kong, China	31105	1.8	0	1	19	Mexico	10070	0.9	11	10	0
Bermuda	18649	1.1	3	1	22	Chinese Taipei	9458	0.8	19	277	1
Macao, China	17548	1.0	...	8	36	Hong Kong, China	6957	0.6	10	11	10
Korea, Republic of	16358	1.0	5	3	15	Singapore	6831	0.6	2	35	-25
Bahamas	16310	1.0	...	0	13	Israel	4574	0.4	14	43	23
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1542308</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1108480</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables A62 and A63 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.

Table A65

## World merchandise exports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2009-2019

(Million dollars)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>World</b>	5240767	6537188	7784160	7764685	8025366	7975810	7206311	7070155	7847551	8559719	8307425
<b>North America</b>											
Canada	139413	176547	206109	201398	199376	202245	182762	173415	185316	197798	188509
Mexico	79252	106075	127228	140162	143156	145571	144020	143229	150005	161882	164356
United States of America	540369	664837	758953	764037	763970	770612	722679	698198	733780	774508	748260
<b>South and Central America and the Caribbean</b>											
Antigua and Barbuda	10	7	6	8	7	7	8	8	9	13	23
Argentina	32317	41491	51684	47870	45699	41207	36823	38318	37127	32429	35579
Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to	11	6	12	22	18	11	9	21	21	11	14
Bahamas	317	287	312	312	351	336	198	158	194	204	353
Barbados	97	89	89	84	95	96	92	97	97	106	109
Belize	45	42	63	84	94	92	101	84	111	86	95
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2824	3521	4601	5469	5019	5712	4202	4387	5011	5339	5468
Brazil	94829	128293	167830	155385	157779	147957	127214	120954	142721	153237	145569
Chile	42495	57218	64317	60980	58123	55464	44735	42480	49860	54953	49561
Colombia	9762	10380	12466	12808	11166	10830	9589	9256	10074	10219	10176
Costa Rica	3474	4776	5646	6386	6346	5615	3967	3860	4476	4601	4599
Cuba	913	1142	1674	1461	1276	963	863	717	912	671	635
Dominica	7	10	32	12	33	25	19	24	26	33	28
Dominican Republic	1591	1909	2856	3041	4137	4650	3707	3935	3971	4452	4728
Ecuador	1669	1971	2629	2901	2897	3557	3309	2777	2635	2755	2790
El Salvador	1189	1310	1845	1726	1881	1659	1744	1634	1866	1904	1978
Grenada	21	12	17	21	21	14	20	11	14	11	11
Guatemala	3175	4066	5298	4957	4774	5070	4962	4869	4902	4187	4253
Guyana	623	710	964	1127	1111	989	967	1231	1324	1149	1201
Honduras	1551	1934	2478	3329	3273	3079	2828	2693	3420	2844	1992
Jamaica	834	752	945	1032	926	828	807	685	723	1258	934
Nicaragua	651	979	1274	2088	2041	2032	1873	1928	2031	1958	2073
Panama	3437	3289	5517	5483	5386	3943	3636	3882	3500	1699	1943
Paraguay	2336	3304	4374	3778	5650	5585	4591	4689	4756	5148	4385
Peru	20822	28060	35719	34911	30881	27228	24975	27607	33720	35647	34204
Saint Kitts and Nevis	32	26	38	29	25	26	20	23	19	25	25
Saint Lucia	28	31	31	18	36	40	52	36	31	23	19
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	22	22	26	27	29	27	26	24	24	26	21
Suriname	46	51	114	89	81	94	1068	1059	1266	1233	877
Trinidad and Tobago	1630	3664	5979	4787	5811	5565	4683	3421	4211	4762	4509
Uruguay	2784	3567	4210	4845	5273	5157	4209	3773	4328	3783	3944
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2036	3810	2536	1358	1861	4368	3737	5133	3829	4751	1372
<b>Europe</b>											
Albania	344	619	759	715	777	272	497	618	518	565	803
Andorra	23	36	36	37	39	30	31	34	34	30	44
Austria	68485	78207	91664	86981	89649	92117	78997	78022	87437	95453	90381
Belgium	180104	209244	243187	227365	250616	231342	196463	198669	212771	241699	230009
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2085	2719	3403	3175	3355	3542	3052	3077	3897	4383	3943
Bulgaria	8345	10732	15408	13976	15782	15786	14007	13974	17112	18938	18222
Croatia	4465	5058	5878	5560	6079	6372	6032	6347	7579	8254	8148
Cyprus	389	522	711	622	570	559	376	398	458	616	456
Czech Republic	57480	67896	85728	81882	86571	92613	81070	83042	94512	102525	98908
Denmark	33551	34440	40572	38520	40022	40772	35735	35909	38732	40478	39952
Estonia	4560	5859	7710	7818	8191	7764	6315	6262	7276	8720	7486
Faeroe Islands	37	45	76	38	78	87	68	93	106	121	101
Finland	31829	42233	47717	42835	44254	41248	33361	31884	37889	42552	39978

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Table A65 (continued)

World merchandise exports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2009-2019  
(Million dollars)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
France	207704	233779	270434	249842	254345	251909	214298	209250	232154	252341	243976
Germany	521792	602405	706679	659512	676141	693140	596975	600444	666629	729358	688556
Greece	8920	9658	11543	10612	10502	10501	9282	9078	10686	12527	12097
Iceland	1965	2459	2806	2595	2611	2546	2526	2146	2607	2979	2421
Ireland	60369	63018	69910	66789	64757	65586	65655	73972	79774	101988	110908
Italy	183628	206921	246027	230297	235587	238863	204369	205463	226209	246467	235467
Latvia	3687	4792	6111	6340	6202	6267	5588	5677	6599	7836	7366
Lithuania	5899	7359	9912	10489	11248	12196	9924	10187	12129	13822	14322
Luxembourg	8286	9860	11667	9747	9636	10021	8556	8395	9348	10183	9697
Malta	1571	1875	2022	1983	1895	1693	1448	1396	1619	1724	1916
Moldova, Republic of	435	557	952	840	1037	1045	920	1033	1210	1501	1569
Montenegro	272	298	422	303	248	233	211	202	264	255	255
Netherlands	164041	190210	241659	228853	228397	231406	190885	191203	223677	237039	227043
North Macedonia	776	1803	2541	2225	2477	2847	2628	2752	3516	4435	4612
Norway	21786	24883	26996	24941	24824	25002	21733	19286	20185	22005	21343
Poland	61289	74973	92472	88291	97967	103334	91136	93129	106225	124920	118717
Portugal	21765	25432	30733	29041	30210	30594	26793	27235	30322	35727	31866
Romania	19749	25940	33757	32290	36524	39014	34469	37324	41869	47604	45606
Serbia	4362	5688	6921	6203	7177	7434	6836	7474	9210	10949	11378
Slovak Republic	24976	30099	36787	36983	37924	37659	33345	33880	36750	39537	36164
Slovenia	10802	12553	15173	14089	14792	15495	13575	14195	16067	18268	17644
Spain	93290	109338	135729	125057	133730	134330	115799	116271	131096	144122	134518
Sweden	65043	81028	94980	86605	83560	82337	68932	68351	75012	79061	75596
Switzerland	76278	89044	104364	186565	231867	177341	165895	177253	167479	168188	170297
Hungary	34644	41981	52316	50035	53753	56432	51884	53636	59574	65197	63296
Turkey	46272	52299	62657	76890	69936	70242	65035	64618	70481	76506	79482
Ukraine	29291	36973	49154	50238	47897	43165	31745	29934	35229	38704	44378
United Kingdom	140461	165787	197022	187179	261787	232064	220302	181555	198962	223335	210438
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States</b>											
Armenia	510	749	908	867	871	876	869	985	1231	1280	1453
Azerbaijan	394	474	675	669	637	621	541	541	802	932	1098
Belarus	7526	9904	14618	15600	12496	13193	10563	9793	12197	14216	13956
Georgia	622	907	1061	1054	1197	1205	984	1000	1359	1603	1721
Kazakhstan	12840	15719	23706	26232	18426	16448	13688	13214	16563	17079	17328
Kyrgyz Republic	675	844	1292	912	1097	1210	897	947	1146	1233	1411
Russian Federation	67167	80314	99737	119034	113823	112530	92139	87522	110397	124763	122660
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	352	702	621	725	1150	888	874	791	663	724	742
<b>Africa</b>											
Algeria	938	1200	1692	1740	1765	2243	1739	1454	1517	2018	1961
Benin	248	241	254	329	445	600	441	314	538	717	690
Botswana	2954	4192	5309	6238	7543	8186	6003	7061	5720	5862	5057
Burkina Faso	759	1241	2213	2074	2258	2380	2008	2319	2550	2952	3036
Burundi	82	96	162	206	172	103	76	83	102	121	137
Cabo Verde	13	6	10	52	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
Cameroon	1434	1683	1725	1576	1700	2036	1999	1793	2329	2402	2511
Central African Republic	78	87	98	106	45	21	52	54	60	28	80
Congo	305	243	246	172	197	201	197	292	714	481	520
Côte d'Ivoire	5928	6009	7150	6475	6900	7715	7704	7231	7904	7599	8499
Egypt	10282	11562	14336	13130	12970	11601	9373	11244	12727	13715	13408
Eritrea	24	11	347	584	319	575	449	379	431	509	494
Ethiopia	708	1051	1385	1523	1370	1757	1491	1384	1551	907	1780



Table A65 (continued)

World merchandise exports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2009-2019

(Million dollars)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Gabon	833	1625	1628	1217	1452	1323	1289	1131	1861	2169	2272
The Gambia	19	44	66	90	81	78	74	15	5	4	6
Ghana	4688	5025	8853	10496	8417	9305	9332	7830	9572	10581	10485
Guinea	991	1196	1273	1621	1667	1864	1411	2272	5503	5952	6339
Guinea-Bissau	6	17	60	23	28	58	26	15	3	9	85
Kenya	1530	1751	1774	1846	1850	1828	1763	1676	1676	1755	1676
Lesotho	140	136	182	175	110	448	274	144	152	737	618
Madagascar	267	301	384	430	778	1229	1206	1240	991	1202	1135
Malawi	988	875	1166	994	1009	972	780	754	723	659	720
Mali	193	1905	2190	2396	3006	3231	3534	2624	1737	2833	4816
Mauritania	325	897	555	1706	1995	1505	1196	1035	1313	1151	1300
Mauritius	530	565	507	512	535	577	582	535	510	528	577
Morocco	6490	10148	12816	11874	11114	12017	11395	10962	12580	14827	14808
Mozambique	576	1536	2458	2253	2177	2941	2791	2074	1963	2358	3134
Namibia	3906	4056	4092	3480	3514	3465	3248	3479	3771	5199	4766
Niger	560	397	814	209	826	565	523	640	1391	1050	769
Nigeria	3639	9411	12898	18116	10194	10061	2414	849	1429	1908	5584
Rwanda	120	178	285	248	370	381	332	344	593	589	712
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	6	6	5	5	6	10	8	9	9	10	8
Senegal	851	1026	1391	1382	1318	1279	1279	1356	1506	1856	2084
Seychelles	26	178	215	214	156	211	167	141	24	44	25
Sierra Leone	231	311	456	986	1884	259	75	125	65	116	678
South Africa	34128	51250	71321	62234	60290	57517	47223	44153	51832	55950	53398
Sudan	1898	1738	1558	2410	3358	3014	2528	3275	3529	2944	3072
Eswatini	880	1095	1656	1454	1624	1618	1476	1350	1406	1387	1541
Tanzania	2228	3111	3883	4482	3283	4203	4024	3653	2762	1766	3391
Togo	549	534	741	767	893	687	536	488	531	586	558
Tunisia	5589	6548	6832	6645	6876	7251	6168	6329	6651	7245	7258
Uganda	908	939	1310	1278	1462	1378	1399	1575	1873	2040	2620
Zambia	3659	6324	8501	9113	9531	9191	6203	5771	7623	8541	6523
Zimbabwe	1243	2410	2895	3748	3630	3627	3155	3139	3244	3725	3845
<b>Middle East</b>											
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2092	3512	5640	4943	5838	6121	5223	4589	4888	5431	5960
Iran	8124	14047	16888	15175	19856	22052	19396	20026	23245	22412	11021
Iraq	97	134	176	256	331	172	11	6	2230	1721	3139
Israel	32341	39697	48086	43526	47922	48731	45245	40026	40360	38827	36534
Jordan	3089	3521	4398	4159	3960	4169	3637	3492	3391	3479	3882
Kuwait, the State of	3890	3496	4221	6390	4639	4487	3487	2975	3118	4231	3499
Lebanese Republic	2124	2403	2809	2855	1977	1595	1405	1591	1444	1651	2165
Oman	3670	4568	6706	7230	7949	8008	7053	5239	7055	9129	10373
Qatar	4084	1701	2492	14875	5151	454	6503	8693	8912	9810	8808
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	20133	28212	38727	41289	43138	47673	40070	37151	39801	51846	44359
Syrian Arab Republic	2471	2692	1793	1011	731	454	329	223	190	182	109
United Arab Emirates	35624	46091	57481	85497	68160	58562	60936	63169	76107	82997	85577
Yemen	198	265	364	417	862	351	126	626	1055	14	24
<b>Asia</b>											
Afghanistan	67	78	79	22	9	12	142	189	399	194	235
Australia	77017	112872	151339	140914	146462	135261	101409	102636	113482	115175	133277
Bangladesh	1553	2184	2445	2424	2229	2030	2052	1836	2012	2007	2065
Bhutan	255	377	410	320	152	168	194	138	189	245	245
Brunei Darussalam	102	236	356	405	260	643	284	424	343	440	474
Cambodia	2228	1982	1918	986	617	553	880	1291	1703	1573	2077
China	458677	627380	772710	818960	909193	963133	957534	882206	973604	1102791	1115793

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Table A65 (continued)

World merchandise exports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2009-2019  
(Million dollars)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Fiji	220	254	310	349	295	421	289	279	289	278	273
French Polynesia	105	99	105	104	112	119	89	132	134	131	107
Hong Kong, China	12543	9793	12583	18577	16072	11626	8638	22279	23958	24093	22725
India	79171	110649	136943	134076	155134	139897	124701	123821	142546	155304	151782
Indonesia	57673	80469	98890	88492	87268	83389	74456	73161	87733	92341	87431
Japan	321557	420433	450837	437014	394556	375382	330931	337262	360543	376544	354057
Korea, Republic of	183938	247531	290724	293165	308481	320424	300999	293064	348040	389153	345781
Macao, China	202	50	54	77	679	152	191	69	405	95	115
Malaysia	90804	115194	132576	125643	124048	127592	117410	113053	130321	148410	144894
Maldives	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	6	9
Mongolia	1181	1835	2394	2246	2536	4169	3603	3443	3398	3594	3892
Myanmar	1309	2626	2659	3364	3536	3348	2646	2442	3813	5214	4275
Nepal	477	486	510	489	461	491	326	355	361	316	489
New Caledonia	1185	1223	1576	1229	1158	1546	1171	1303	1623	2061	1766
New Zealand	9108	11559	17445	13814	14411	14229	11859	11168	12031	12485	11730
Pakistan	6177	7663	10564	10129	10201	9555	7899	6824	7080	7692	7381
Papua New Guinea	4008	5312	5099	4135	5321	5263	4396	4619	5238	5629	5725
Philippines	23594	24284	25998	32895	38175	41076	40065	38750	46549	45694	47438
Samoa	33	49	38	42	31	23	20	18	8	5	7
Singapore	156488	203998	224534	226026	234047	231641	212403	202717	216997	233640	224092
Sri Lanka	1720	2256	3040	2670	2594	2890	2479	2528	2815	3499	3176
Chinese Taipei	138987	186826	209291	203319	205793	221670	202314	207185	240965	254852	246597
Thailand	75088	98781	121925	113757	113237	111877	103972	107135	118853	125854	116840
Tonga	2	2	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4
Vanuatu	21	29	46	36	61	21	41	42	49	39	13
Viet Nam	14797	20813	28708	37392	38855	44248	50162	57352	77415	91665	100107

Note: Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table A66

## World merchandise imports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2009-2019

(Million dollars)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>World</b>	5472792	6834513	8124926	8034476	8247575	8297202	7567378	7447045	8301056	9051207	8767391
<b>North America</b>											
Canada	137383	170419	194251	199447	195946	197651	182754	175112	186693	196775	193170
Mexico	140303	182902	209386	220494	225752	234090	228505	222446	239483	263215	259222
United States of America	518898	655606	772033	806015	805167	857887	841858	823635	890511	980519	948376
<b>South and Central America and the Caribbean</b>											
Antigua and Barbuda	136	101	84	95	97	116	112	129	182	193	207
Argentina	19874	29211	36781	34295	35537	31970	30909	26838	30795	32713	27291
Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to	341	308	413	381	282	378	329	320	354	385	380
Bahamas	831	809	941	1101	1054	1165	924	893	1014	983	955
Barbados	452	439	497	475	484	483	477	468	457	435	442
Belize	204	207	212	238	255	315	341	327	311	307	319
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1931	2357	3148	3418	3631	4100	3722	3440	3704	4056	3746
Brazil	67892	95337	115523	114511	122446	117936	93888	80543	87698	98575	100172
Chile	14511	19619	23999	25270	24978	23805	21980	19972	21057	24342	23526
Colombia	15733	19477	24987	25888	25575	27266	23816	21098	22138	25196	24673
Costa Rica	4992	7228	8913	9253	8964	8048	6869	6502	7076	7259	7155
Cuba	2526	3047	3748	3759	3953	3396	3776	3380	3263	3093	2808
Dominica	80	83	119	74	104	111	92	82	85	145	106
Dominican Republic	5174	6207	8038	7192	7177	7436	7626	7557	8187	9202	7834
Ecuador	6799	8701	11005	11706	12528	12953	10687	8234	9753	11062	10073
El Salvador	3070	3814	4593	4608	4701	4637	4599	4304	4690	5085	5092
Grenada	96	74	87	79	87	92	89	73	86	86	77
Guatemala	5138	6226	7482	7415	7635	7780	7869	7326	7869	8536	8424
Guyana	387	454	511	588	590	556	535	684	713	1142	1565
Honduras	2170	2458	3173	3032	5143	2927	3382	3066	3489	3776	3447
Jamaica	1723	1689	2048	1995	1852	1687	1625	1488	1773	1983	1955
Nicaragua	1151	1357	1771	2038	1985	2002	2151	3298	3514	3350	3330
Panama	5008	5853	8364	5413	4872	3664	3505	3270	7256	7351	6559
Paraguay	2195	3028	3917	3698	4031	4119	3799	3516	4272	4739	4143
Peru	10220	13867	17472	18337	18096	18650	17540	16003	17666	19325	18978
Saint Kitts and Nevis	111	102	102	96	105	112	120	133	114	104	96
Saint Lucia	186	183	191	181	176	166	177	186	208	182	178
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	123	116	114	122	133	119	125	125	124	128	121
Suriname	605	538	629	679	905	672	633	400	449	497	666
Trinidad and Tobago	2292	2094	2478	2814	2864	2981	2887	2229	2106	2194	2152
Uruguay	2442	3243	4189	4036	4436	3974	3658	3095	3288	3485	3193
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	19260	16074	22655	27970	21446	17830	12525	7117	4669	4087	2470
<b>Europe</b>											
Albania	1996	2008	2284	1925	1986	1141	1553	1544	1605	1657	2337
Andorra	320	268	261	229	235	263	217	244	273	299	286
Austria	63205	73478	89793	81327	84005	84100	73519	73568	83175	92531	87070
Belgium	162600	188981	230214	212577	229364	216411	180604	183048	196073	222924	208917
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3422	3861	4596	4216	4406	4818	4095	4219	4844	5319	4971
Bulgaria	9619	11087	14793	14275	14912	15729	13373	13223	16140	17992	17517
Croatia	8130	7966	8945	7904	8647	8944	8297	8924	9733	10944	10922
Cyprus	2263	2437	2402	1854	1660	1690	1462	1515	1950	2268	2282
Czech Republic	56164	69078	84114	77399	79777	85928	76593	78584	90926	100177	94502
Denmark	32360	33584	39027	36806	37936	38737	34192	33873	36780	39524	38032
Estonia	4384	5898	8353	8393	8486	8612	6535	6503	7231	8647	7080
Faeroe Islands	258	215	251	333	291	350	277	300	335	394	405
Finland	23917	29804	35052	30339	30056	30688	23882	23634	30602	34332	31869

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Table A66 (continued)

World merchandise imports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2009-2019  
(Million dollars)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
France	224651	255136	300395	274562	277182	276894	244890	246094	274900	289353	279532
Germany	424027	506862	605806	543980	552251	570638	500292	499237	561163	618205	574385
Greece	20921	19357	20635	17301	17278	17381	14686	15475	17352	20379	20144
Iceland	1766	1949	2356	2180	2249	2268	2263	2322	2801	3192	2871
Ireland	22380	21552	24369	22965	25626	27555	26569	27924	32431	38921	35463
Italy	167724	214027	250006	209453	211186	216244	191256	187766	208470	232308	217858
Latvia	3141	4085	5572	5514	5586	5803	4914	4913	5880	7136	6355
Lithuania	6148	7516	9997	9785	10746	12168	10029	10084	11601	13407	13449
Luxembourg	7648	8510	11483	9838	9513	9394	8001	7980	8894	9969	9345
Malta	1625	2130	2302	2122	2176	2007	1790	1593	1639	1819	1946
Moldova, Republic of	1168	1403	1875	1859	1991	1959	1607	1640	1908	2265	2275
Montenegro	852	821	918	778	771	769	688	789	900	1034	1079
Netherlands	140080	163124	213775	196935	201391	201586	169811	169818	195047	216131	214076
North Macedonia	2101	2624	3537	3263	3541	4113	3803	4036	4760	5645	5954
Norway	30582	32960	39367	37682	37628	38758	32419	30258	37520	37794	36337
Poland	73472	88544	106487	95200	103114	110178	96597	97403	113288	135845	121396
Portugal	29879	32928	37407	32050	33277	34281	29932	30404	35611	43912	40079
Romania	28059	33403	41833	37968	40625	42292	38655	40205	45940	53900	51931
Serbia	5709	6429	8478	8439	9982	9603	8721	8570	10262	12006	12261
Slovak Republic	29316	36406	41621	39726	41316	42003	38103	40205	44584	52214	50983
Slovenia	11892	13711	15782	14034	14404	14621	13048	13558	16002	18482	17844
Spain	121629	133881	154718	133457	141153	150488	135088	135003	150642	166249	159220
Sweden	49673	63844	75393	65814	62094	62978	53940	53981	60522	66994	62429
Switzerland	64697	73713	87926	178992	205523	158721	146524	160588	151000	151166	146680
Hungary	39004	46721	53895	48781	51651	55540	51088	53433	59577	65907	65512
Turkey	70559	94010	120361	116541	129474	123104	105400	107418	135920	128907	122097
Ukraine	15716	21210	27518	27640	27032	20171	14477	16108	19001	22029	22798
United Kingdom	177082	223861	258109	241543	250999	269849	244599	275052	271437	277182	313417
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including certain associate and former member States											
Armenia	1464	1499	1617	1601	1712	1820	1313	1336	1595	2077	2053
Azerbaijan	3229	3641	4980	5051	5968	4822	4980	4467	3954	5642	7179
Belarus	9075	12816	15176	16193	16209	14162	10089	10329	12948	14451	14992
Georgia	1214	1543	2141	2768	2626	2921	2600	2609	2807	3285	3373
Kazakhstan	13255	9940	14715	17958	19444	16460	13353	11449	13487	15472	17295
Kyrgyz Republic	918	920	1307	1678	2014	1824	1513	1458	1676	1860	1871
Russian Federation	57723	80854	106570	123882	123853	114262	77503	82128	104074	104857	107535
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	2895	2454	3260	4476	4320	4538	3460	2695	1855	1399	1547
Africa											
Algeria	22455	23663	27148	24800	27145	30955	28091	26005	25727	25015	22239
Benin	536	636	726	731	930	927	698	756	1021	968	820
Botswana	1974	2703	3260	4692	4856	4662	4320	3292	2738	3150	3517
Burkina Faso	735	840	932	1369	1645	1304	1129	1394	1496	1607	1520
Burundi	190	209	464	573	313	255	210	284	346	365	412
Cabo Verde	228	253	323	223	228	265	207	251	259	277	268
Cameroon	1793	1850	2274	2271	2574	2666	2392	2176	2191	2813	2761
Central African Republic	89	99	104	93	59	80	136	110	124	89	75
Congo	796	791	1031	1416	1463	1786	2180	1831	1345	1130	874
Côte d'Ivoire	2336	2366	2185	2993	3319	3608	3742	3248	3429	3902	3972
Egypt	27029	30854	37948	39177	37252	40696	38137	37644	37612	46607	44141
Eritrea	153	220	239	266	228	223	188	190	205	232	206
Ethiopia	3922	3793	4302	5480	5459	7496	8191	8962	7782	7114	4405

Table A66 (continued)

World merchandise imports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2009-2019

(Million dollars)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Gabon	1259	1048	1391	1555	1594	1579	1133	771	751	808	948
The Gambia	111	100	115	111	117	139	157	143	215	199	209
Ghana	2971	3695	5396	5968	5410	7586	6513	5497	6691	5564	4830
Guinea	704	800	1139	1246	874	867	698	830	1483	1712	1757
Guinea-Bissau	72	71	104	111	109	110	117	103	105	114	107
Kenya	4491	4990	6673	6683	7040	7972	6915	6611	7665	7775	7746
Lesotho	567	610	594	751	752	557	652	724	1214	620	627
Madagascar	1850	1303	1274	1203	1258	1639	1516	1553	1696	1936	1759
Malawi	1014	1219	1325	1199	1552	1359	1195	1153	1354	1399	1592
Mali	873	1873	1338	1384	1335	1344	1320	1608	1761	1585	1598
Mauritania	589	663	992	1277	1169	1167	1165	809	883	1231	1256
Mauritius	1378	1641	1955	2116	1845	1864	1560	1607	1777	1848	1840
Morocco	15728	17051	22752	21823	22365	23918	21246	23864	24850	27680	27980
Mozambique	1287	1113	2775	2806	3247	3727	3913	2426	2464	3044	5873
Namibia	2308	2341	2654	2937	3156	3172	3021	3123	3301	3986	4407
Niger	668	1069	772	741	743	970	1017	935	678	1164	677
Nigeria	17654	22712	30008	17052	20149	20756	15078	14220	13772	14256	17824
Rwanda	575	577	727	744	834	892	951	979	1124	1222	1545
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	33	35	48	41	42	49	39	44	43	47	42
Senegal	1675	1558	1888	2342	2316	2305	1988	2131	2568	2974	3049
Seychelles	218	560	538	533	407	479	462	418	314	289	324
Sierra Leone	217	319	538	597	526	460	393	367	407	398	498
South Africa	22458	29949	35637	34633	34943	33445	31521	29101	31138	34392	32864
Sudan	4387	6628	5172	3363	4267	4715	3812	5876	5245	5213	3534
Eswatini	606	774	1004	791	725	716	666	690	712	786	786
Tanzania	2761	3317	4451	4407	4607	5416	4130	3612	3548	3916	6857
Togo	587	620	881	835	1047	939	921	816	790	871	907
Tunisia	11093	12804	14029	13058	13689	13787	11638	11658	12257	13626	12611
Uganda	1874	1977	2214	2066	2180	2379	2271	2202	2457	3175	1855
Zambia	2088	3183	4292	4897	6271	5336	3702	3288	4260	5156	3510
Zimbabwe	1284	1939	4139	2570	3213	2310	2270	2110	1978	2493	1891
<b>Middle East</b>											
Bahrain, Kingdom of	3541	5636	5339	5194	4482	5790	5430	4852	6090	7225	5921
Iran	31252	32409	34678	40593	29492	31130	23490	23484	27759	23603	20499
Iraq	10384	12488	15157	16809	21466	19076	16298	14394	16936	17554	15938
Israel	21471	28466	34679	32586	32781	33567	30107	30250	30683	32721	31626
Jordan	5655	6014	6882	7531	8429	8736	8741	8057	8370	8137	7895
Kuwait, the State of	6400	9341	10223	9219	11597	12287	11560	11974	13284	14895	13002
Lebanese Republic	5335	6571	7975	7482	7487	7444	6530	6896	6641	7050	5750
Oman	7748	8446	10877	12333	14156	13346	13147	11467	13178	13454	13843
Qatar	11115	12360	8423	10503	12839	14731	15779	14830	14369	14803	14417
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	44677	50123	63326	71875	76436	79381	75895	58553	56466	54935	55024
Syrian Arab Republic	9762	9505	10020	4529	3144	3246	2737	2412	2843	3201	3028
United Arab Emirates	67411	76240	99199	131302	108815	100478	94513	100017	116299	112436	113863
Yemen	3887	3908	4087	4075	4564	6662	3366	3244	3533	1538	2231
<b>Asia</b>											
Afghanistan	882	1217	1156	529	1020	1196	1850	2187	4472	4181	4094
Australia	56886	66466	74277	75322	68902	68203	63450	61317	65658	71934	67909
Bangladesh	15153	20350	27715	24360	25276	26773	31851	29135	33310	37201	36391
Bhutan	229	397	462	539	120	91	143	166	213	299	326
Brunei Darussalam	1132	1073	1467	1531	1599	1271	1388	1163	1614	2176	1830
Cambodia	2305	3078	3588	4249	4804	6525	7464	7973	9018	10741	11907
China	659229	888857	1055805	1063001	1142917	1146760	1097451	1035287	1180438	1296917	1258598

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Table A66 (continued)

World merchandise imports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2009-2019  
(Million dollars)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Fiji	513	592	682	694	775	942	632	858	850	901	795
French Polynesia	445	465	424	431	450	439	384	351	372	411	395
Hong Kong, China	49506	64815	71223	77979	102923	85764	59990	58137	69640	86659	75567
India	134272	181632	236951	228124	212275	212631	211496	195767	247119	262915	251800
Indonesia	51169	72705	92148	99670	98463	94345	83428	82774	93325	110763	103401
Japan	203378	267574	311282	295654	279138	281896	248227	242493	265155	293068	282120
Korea, Republic of	162431	210469	247020	233742	234235	236160	215933	205916	228726	242146	240500
Macao, China	905	667	784	953	2198	1468	1577	1040	2535	1162	1148
Malaysia	82136	108778	120232	117379	120451	123341	109082	105047	120431	132846	126065
Maldives	288	324	425	418	447	528	652	802	889	1154	703
Mongolia	691	912	1663	1780	1905	1697	1249	1050	1357	1871	1836
Myanmar	3304	1859	3700	3412	5015	6657	6581	6589	7719	8403	8784
Nepal	1995	2665	3131	3113	3587	3835	3414	4521	5000	4625	4546
New Caledonia	740	879	851	832	875	902	767	618	627	694	715
New Zealand	8778	10529	16101	12570	12671	13314	12109	11842	13512	14546	14295
Pakistan	15165	17448	20574	19458	21072	23095	22894	24213	28432	29027	23967
Papua New Guinea	1340	1657	2670	3181	2251	1954	1772	1592	1750	1836	1848
Philippines	28946	35961	28809	36903	35904	36298	41476	50233	58026	65683	64562
Samoa	59	102	108	112	119	119	134	114	126	111	125
Singapore	124003	157622	173646	176875	188716	184833	165914	163777	176972	194622	194397
Sri Lanka	5180	6463	9532	8842	8581	9037	9184	9976	10497	10024	9485
Chinese Taipei	97543	141987	157594	142616	136576	143929	125227	130426	151024	165008	163101
Thailand	77804	111131	132931	135226	135783	120915	114637	111934	130335	142582	121431
Tonga	35	46	54	54	47	67	50	55	43	59	53
Vanuatu	88	81	75	105	83	75	91	99	90	81	80
Viet Nam	42281	55508	69629	76817	92842	103306	114916	124060	149675	165989	176811

Note: Includes Secretariat estimates.

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“World Trade Statistical Review” looks into the latest trends in global trade, with in-depth analysis of what is being traded and who the key players are. Analytical chapters are complemented by over 60 tables providing a detailed breakdown of the goods and services being traded and the leading exporters/importers.



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